

Past Perfect Simple

1) η πράξη που έγινε πριν από κάποια άλλη πράξη ή στιγμή στο παρελθόν/ an action that happened before another action or a certain time in the past

When I got home, my mum had already cooked.

Time expressions:

by the time: μέχρι να, όταν , **before:** πριν, **after:** μετά , **never:** ποτέ

Spelling rules:

☺+ had + ρήμα

1. βάζουμε -ed στο τέλος του ρήματος

play → played

2. όταν το ρήμα τελειώνει σε -e, βάζουμε ένα σκέτο -d

bake → baked

3. όταν το ρήμα τελειώνει σε **σύμφωνο + φωνήεν + σύμφωνο**, διπλασιάζουμε το τελευταίο σύμφωνο για να βάλουμε -ed

stop → stopped

4. όταν το ρήμα τελειώνει σε **σύμφωνο + y**, βγάζουμε το y, βάζουμε -ied

try → tried

5. εάν το ρήμα είναι **ανώμαλο**, κοιτάω την **τρίτη** στήλη στα ανώμαλα ρήματα

break → broken

Affirmative

I had played

You had played

He had played

She had played

It had played

We had played

You had played

They had played

Question

Had I played?

Had you played?

Had he played?

Had she played?

Had it played?

Had we played?

Had you played?

Had they played?

Negative

I had not played

You had not played

He had not played

She had not played

It had not played

We had not played

You had not played

They had not played

had not → **hadn't**