

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Word Family
amaze (v)	to surprise very much, <i>συναρπάζω</i>	The large size of the fish amazed everyone.	astonish		amazement, amazing, amazingly
area (n)	a place or region, <i>περιοχή</i>	It will rain in all the areas of the country.	territory		
attractive (adj)	beautiful or pleasant to look at, <i>ελκυστικός</i>	Her smile makes her very attractive.	charming, desirable, magnetic	repellent, ugly, unattractive	attractively, attractiveness
bead (n)	a small, round ball of glass, plastic, or wood that is used for making jewellery, <i>χάντρα</i>	She was wearing a string of blue glass beads around her neck.			beady
boil (v)	to reach the temperature where bubbles rise up in it and it produces steam, <i>θράζω</i>	Boil the rice for 15 minutes.			boiled, boiling
care (v)	to think that something is important and to feel interested in it or worried about it, <i>φροντίζω</i>	There are many people who care about animals.	worry		caring
cause (v)	to make something happen, especially something bad, <i>προκαλώ</i>	What caused the accident?	bring, prompt, provoke		
clear (v)	to remove all the objects or people from a place, <i>καθαρίζω</i>	Please, you have to clear your room from all old notebooks.	rid		
collect (v)	to gather together, <i>συλλέγω</i>	Christine collected the papers that had fallen on the floor.	assemble, gather, pile up	disperse, distribute, scatter	collection, collector
contact (n)	communication with, <i>επαφή</i>	I am finally in contact with my cousin again after all these years.	communication with		
destroy (v)	to damage something so badly that it does not exist or cannot be used, <i>καταστρέψω</i>	The fire destroyed the old house.	ruin, wipe out		destruction
disappear (v)	go somewhere where you cannot be seen or found, <i>εξαφανίζομαι</i>	The magician disappeared in front of our eyes.	vanish		disappearance
disappoint (v)	to make someone feel unhappy because he is not as good as they had expected, <i>απογοητεύω</i>	His low grades disappointed his parents.	fail, frustrate, let down	gratify, impress, satisfy	disappointed, disappointment
drive out (v)	to force someone to leave a place, <i>απομακρύνω</i>	The policemen drove the rioting fans out of the stadium.	propel, push, urge	welcome	
factory (n)	a building where products are made by machines, <i>εργοστάσιο</i>	We visited the chocolate factory and found out how chocolate is made.	plant		
fascinate (v)	to attract and hold the attention and interest of, <i>συναρπάζω</i>	The northern lights fascinate me.	bewitch, charm	disgust, horrify	fascinated, fascinating, fascination
fig (n)	a sweet, soft, purple or green fruit with many seeds, <i>σύκο</i>	I love eating figs in the summer.			
forest (n)	a large area of land covered with trees and plants, usually larger than a wood, <i>δάσος</i>	The children got lost in the forest.	woodland, woods		
frighten (v)	to cause fear; scare, <i>φοβίζω</i>	It frightens me when you drive so fast.	alarm, scare, terrify		fright, frightening

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government (n)	the group of people who officially control a country, <i>κυβέρνηση</i>	Ancient Athens had the first democratic government.	administration, authorities, power		governmental, governmentally
grow (v)	to make plants or crops develop and produce fruit or flowers, <i>καλλιεργώ</i>	The farmer grows corn and beans.	cultivate, produce, raise		growth
habitat (n)	the natural environment of an animal or plant, <i>φυσικό περιβάλλον</i>	An animal may suffer if it is taken away from its natural habitat.	environment, medium		
habitual (adj)	usual or typical, <i>συνηθισμένος</i>	She has her habitual cup of coffee at the start of each day.	customary, general, regular		habitually
home (n)	the place where a person or animal lives, <i>σπίτι</i>	The forest is home to many animals.	dwelling, house, residence		homely
huge (adj)	extremely large, <i>τεράστιος</i>	He couldn't eat that huge piece of cake.	enormous, immense, massive	tiny	hugely
hunt (v)	to set out to find and kill, animals for food or sport, <i>κυνηγώ</i>	People used to hunt for food.			hunter, hunting
hut (n)	a small, simple building, usually made of wood and consisting of one room, <i>καλύβα</i>	My idea of winter holidays is in a wooden hut on the mountain.			
include (v)	to have or contain as a part, <i>περιλαμβάνω</i>	Does the breakfast include eggs?	cover, enclose		inclusion, inclusive
insect (n)	a small creature with six legs, for example a bee or a fly, <i>έντομο</i>	Look at her leg! She must have been bitten by an insect.	bug		
jungle (n)	an area of land, usually in tropical countries, where trees and plants grow close together, <i>ζούγκλα</i>	It is difficult to explore the Amazon jungle.			
leaf (n)	one of the usually green, flat parts of a plant or tree that grows from the stem or branch, <i>φύλλο</i>	Many leaves fell from the tree during the storm.			leafless, leaflike, leafy
light (v)	to cause to catch on fire, <i>ανάβω φωτιά</i>	After I light the candles, we can sing "Happy Birthday".		extinguish	
medicine (n)	a substance used to cure an illness or injury, <i>φάρμακο</i>	She took medicine every day for her cough.	drug		
method (n)	a way of doing something, <i>μέθοδος</i>	He has his own method of working.	approach, manner, way		methodical
necklace (n)	jewellery worn around the neck, <i>περιδέραιο</i>	This necklace is made of gold.			
nut (n)	the dry fruit of some trees which grows in a hard shell, and can often be eaten, <i>ξηρός καρπός</i>	Nuts and dried fruit make a great snack.			
plant (v)	to put into the ground to grow, <i>φυτεύω</i>	We've planted tomatoes in the garden.	seed		plantlike
plant (n)	a living thing with a stem, leaves, roots and flowers that produces seeds, <i>φυτό</i>	Sunlight affects plant growth.			
pollution (n)	damage caused to water, air, etc by harmful substances or waste, <i>μόλυνση</i>	The tests showed high levels of pollution in the water.			polluted

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product (n)	something that is made or grown to be sold, <i>προϊόν</i>	Eleni uses lots of products to protect her skin.			productive
provide (v)	to give what is needed, <i>παρέχω</i>	Students in Greece are provided with free school books.	supply		provision
rain forest (n)	a tropical forest with tall trees that are very close together, growing in an area where it rains a lot, <i>δάσος της βροχής</i>	Rain forests have a great variety of plants and animals.			
raise (v)	to collect money from other people, <i>συγκεντρώνω</i>	Our school raised 1,000 Euros for children in need.	collect, gather		
recycle (v)	to collect and treat rubbish in order to produce useful materials which can be used again, <i>ανακυκλώνω</i>	The Japanese recycle more than half their waste paper.			recycling, recycled
refer (v)	to speak of; mention, <i>αναφέρομαι</i>	She referred to his work in her speech.	mention		reference
region (n)	a large space or area, <i>περιοχή</i>	This region is famous for its apples.	area		regional
seed (n)	the small part of a plant with flowers that grows into a new plant, <i>σπόρος</i>	We planted seeds in the garden.			
shock (v)	to surprise and upset someone, <i>σοκάρω</i>	She shocked us with the bad news.	surprise		shocking
sketch (n)	a drawing or painting that was done in a hurry or without detail, <i>σκίτσο</i>	He recognised the thief by looking at his sketch.	drawing		sketcher
skin (n)	the outer layer of a person or animal's body, <i>δέρμα</i>	We need to eat lots of water to keep our skin beautiful.			skinny
slash (v)	to cut something by making a quick, long cut with something very sharp, <i>σχίζω βίαια</i>	Someone has slashed the tyres.	hack, rip		slasher
spear (n)	a long weapon with a sharp point at one end used for hunting, <i>λόγχη</i>	In the past they hunted animals with spears.			
species (n)	a group of plants or animals which share similar characteristics, <i>είδος (ζώου ή φυτού)</i>	Over a hundred species of birds are found in this area.			
specific (adj)	particular and not general, <i>συγκεκριμένος</i>	Could you give me a specific example?	definite, individual, particular		specifically, specificity
stick (n)	a long, thin piece of wood, <i>κλαρί</i>	We used sticks to start the fire.	branch, limb, twig		
support (v)	to provide enough for, <i>στηρίζω</i>	Parents support their families by working.	provide for, take care of	neglect	supportless, supportingly
surface (n)	the top or outside part of something, <i>επιφάνεια</i>	Most of the earth's surface is covered by water.	exterior, outside	interior	
sword (n)	a weapon with a long, metal blade and a handle, used especially in the past, <i>σπαθί</i>	Zoro fought many duals with his sword.			swordlike

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temporary (adj)	existing or happening for only a short time, <i>προσωρινός</i>	I only found a temporary job for three months.	passing	continuous, lasting, permanent	temporarily
terrible (adj)	very unpleasant or serious or of low quality, <i>τρομερός</i>	Sophie's making a terrible mistake.	awful, nasty	delightful, excellent	terribly
tough (adj)	hard to break; strong; lasting a long time, <i>ανθεκτικός</i>	Children's shoes have to be tough.	durable, solid, sturdy	delicate, fragile	toughly, toughness
tribe (n)	a group of people, families, or villages that share the same language, social customs, and ancestors, <i>φυλή</i>	He belongs to a tribe of Amazonian Indians.	race, family		tribal
unfortunately (adv)	used to say that you wish something was not true or that something had not happened, <i>δυστυχώς</i>	I'd love to come, but unfortunately I have to study.		fortunately	
unique (adj)	being the only one of its type; sole; single, <i>μοναδικός</i>	Everyone's fingerprints are unique.	individual		uniquely, uniqueness
vegetation (n)	plants or plant life in a particular place, <i>βλάστηση</i>	We walked through the thick vegetation near the river.	greenery		
wild (adj)	living in a natural state, not changed or controlled by people, <i>άγριος</i>	There are wild animals in the jungle.	fierce, savage,	domestic, tame	wildness
work out (v)	to think carefully about how you are going to do something and plan a good way of doing it, <i>λύνω</i>	We need to work out the solution to this problem.			
worry (v)	to feel anxious or troubled, <i>ανησυχώ</i>	Don't worry, I'll take care of the problem.	care, trouble, concern		worried

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abroad (adv)	in or to another country, <i>στο εξωτερικό</i>	We love travelling abroad with our parents.	overseas		
according to (prep)	as stated by, <i>σύμφωνα με</i>	She's the best player on the team, according to the coach.			
agree (v)	to have the same opinion or feel the same way, <i>συμφωνώ</i>	I agree with my friend about most things.	see eye to eye	conflict, disagree	agreeing, agreement
appear (v)	to start to be seen, <i>εμφανίζομαι</i>	Suddenly, a bright light appeared in the sky.		disappear, vanish	appearance
arrow (n)	a long stick with a sharp point at one end that is shot from a bow (= curved piece of wood), <i>βέλος</i>	He couldn't walk because he was injured by an arrow in the leg.			
at once (phr)	without any delay, <i>άμεσα</i>	We must leave at once.	now, immediately		
axe (n)	a tool with a sharp piece of metal at one end, used for cutting trees or wood, <i>τσεκούρι</i>	Get an axe to cut some wood for the fire.			
bar chart (n)	a picture of boxes of different heights, in which each box represents a different amount or quantity, <i>ιστόγραμμα</i>	My students prefer using bar charts to show the different quantities.	bar graph		
berry (n)	a small, round fruit on some plants and trees, <i>στρογγυλός καρπός</i>	Grapes are an example of berries.			
boomerang (n)	a curved piece of wood that comes back to you when you throw it, <i>μπούμερανγκ</i>	I love playing with my boomerang.			
bow (n)	a weapon used for shooting arrows, <i>τόξο</i>	The arrow will never find the target if you hold the bow like this.			
busy (adj)	doing something or working on something; active, <i>απασχολημένος</i>	John is very busy working in the office.	industrious, occupied, working	idle, lazy	busily
canoe (n)	a small, narrow boat with pointed ends for one or two people, <i>κανό</i>	Peter took me on a canoe ride in the river.			canoeist
cattle (n)	large farm animals kept for their milk or meat; cows and bulls, <i>βοοειδή</i>	You can get milk from George. He's got cattle on his farm			
cave (n)	a large hole in the side of a hill, cliff or mountain, or one that is underground, <i>σπηλιά</i>	They managed to get the people out of the cave after 15 days.	cavern		
chart (n)	a drawing which shows information in a simple way, often using lines and curves to show amounts, <i>πίνακας</i>	According to the sales chart, this product is 10% down.	graph, table		
cloth (n)	material made from cotton, wool, etc., and used, for example, to make clothes or curtains, <i>ύφασμα</i>	She used a cloth to wipe the table.	rag		
discover (v)	to find out something that you did not know about before, <i>ανακαλύπτω</i>	We discovered that the game was easy to play if you know the rules.	find out, realize		discovery
explain (v)	to give reasons for, <i>εξηγώ</i>	Can you explain how this tablet PC works?	account, account for		explanation, explanatory

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feather (n)	one of the soft and light parts of a bird that grows from the skin and covers the body, <i>φτερό</i>	I like feather pillows.			featherless
go on (v)	to continue doing something, <i>εξακολουθώ</i>	He went on working until he was seventy.	continue		
go out with (v)	to have a romantic relationship with someone, <i>θγαίνω ραντεβού</i>	They've been going out for two years now.			
have in common (phr)	to have the same interests, attitudes etc as someone else, <i>μοιράζομαι</i>	My brother and I have several friends in common.			
headdress (n)	a covering or decoration for the head, <i>κάλυμμα κεφαλιού</i>	She wore a beautiful Native American headdress for the ceremony.			
interview (n)	to ask someone questions for a newspaper, television, etc, <i>συνέντευξη</i>	Justin Timberlake gave an interview yesterday to a Greek reporter.			interviewee, interviewer
loin (n)	a piece of meat from the lower part of an animal's back, <i>φιλέτο</i>	The loin is the meat between the ribs and rump and makes good steaks.			
mention (v)	to speak about something quickly, giving little detail or using few words, <i>αναφέρω</i>	Did he mention my name in the speech?	note, refer to, remark		mentionable
mud (n)	wet earth that has been turned soft and sticky, <i>λάσπη</i>	The boys were covered in mud after playing football.			muddy
object (n)	a thing that you can see or touch but that is usually not alive, <i>αντικείμενο</i>	The only object in the room was a chair.	thing		
order (n)	the arrangement of a group of people or things in a list from first to last, <i>σειρά</i>	We ranked the tasks in order of importance.	position	disorder	
pen pal (n)	someone you make friends with by writing letters, especially someone who lives in another country and who you have never met, <i>φίλος από αλληλογραφία</i>	My mother and my father were pen pals and that is how they met.			
preference (n)	when you like something or someone more than another person or thing, <i>προτίμηση</i>	Nikos has a preference for adventure movies.	inclination, liking		
pull sb's leg (phr)	to try to persuade someone to believe something which is not true as a joke, <i>κοροϊδεύω</i>	Is this Ferrari yours or are you pulling my leg?			
reply (n)	an answer in words or writing, <i>απάντηση</i>	I asked her a question, but she made no reply.	acknowledgment, answer, response		
response (n)	a written or spoken answer; reply, <i>απόκριση</i>	I'm writing in response to your letter of 17 June.	answer, reply		response less
sequence (n)	a series of related or connected things, <i>ακολουθία</i>	What was the sequence of events that led to his arrest?	chain, series, succession		
soon (adv)	in a short time; shortly, <i>σύντομα</i>	Don't worry. Dad will be back soon.	shortly		

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sound (v)	to give a certain impression; seem, <i>ακούγομαι</i>	Your job sounds really interesting.	appear, seem		
spend (v)	to use time doing something or being somewhere, <i>περνώ χρόνο</i>	She feels she has to spend more time with her family.	kill, pass, use		
spidergram (n)	a diagram with lines and circles for organising information so that it is easier to use or remember, <i>ιστόγραμμα</i>	With spidergrams it is easy to organise the vocabulary.	mind map		
transport (n)	a vehicle or system of vehicles, such as buses, trains, aircraft, etc for getting from one place to another, <i>συγκοινωνία</i>	Travelling on public transport is cheaper and faster in big cities.	transportation		transportable, transporter
tribesman (n)	a man who is a member of a tribe, <i>μέλος φυλής</i>	Anthropologists continue to explore the development and the characteristics of tribesmen.			
whole (adj)	complete, including every part, <i>ολόκληρος</i>	Mary stayed awake the whole night.	all, entire, full		wholeness

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affect (v)	to cause a change in, <i>επηρεάζω</i>	High temperatures affect old people.	influence		
appropriate (adj)	right for the purpose, <i>κατάλληλος</i>	Jeans and a T-shirt are not appropriate for a formal wedding.	right, suitable	improper, inappropriate, unsuitable	appropriately
basin (n)	the bowl that is fixed to the wall in a bathroom, where you can wash your hands and face, <i>νιπτήρας</i>	You can wash your hands in the basin.			
believe (v)	to think that something is true, or that what someone says is true, <i>πιστεύω</i>	I don't believe in ghosts.		doubt	belief, believable, believer
collocation (n)	words used together, in a way that sounds correct to people who have spoken the language all their lives, <i>σύμφραση, ομάδα λέξεων</i>	"Commit a crime" is a typical collocation in English.			
convince (v)	to make someone believe that something is true, <i>πείθω</i>	He tried to convince me that I needed a new car.	persuade		convincing, convincingly
exist (v)	to be real or present, <i>υπάρχω</i>	Do monsters really exist?			existence, existing
face (v)	to have a problem, stand before or deal with, <i>αντιμετωπίζω</i>	The tribes in the Amazon rainforest face serious problems.	confront, deal with	avoid	
gist (n)	the main point or meaning of something without the details, <i>κύρια ιδέα</i>	I didn't understand every word of the article, but I think I got the gist.	main idea		
indigenous (adj)	having always lived or existed in a place, <i>αυτόχθονος</i>	Many indigenous cultures existed in New Zealand.	aboriginal, native		
jigsaw (n)	a picture in many small pieces that you put together as a game, <i>παζλ</i>	My son loves doing jigsaw puzzles.			
kind (n)	type; sort, <i>είδος</i>	What kind of films do you see?	sort, type		
location (n)	place or position, <i>τόπος</i>	I marked the location of my house on the map.	spot		
original (adj)	first; earliest, <i>αρχικός</i>	She prefers the original version of the song.			originally
poster (n)	a large printed notice, picture, or photograph, used to advertise something or as a decoration, <i>πόστερ</i>	The students made posters to advertise their band.			
rest (n)	a piece or part that is left, <i>υπόλοιπος</i>	Will you eat the rest of the cake?	remainder		
rubbish (n)	material that is thrown away or useless; garbage, <i>σκουπίδια</i>	My husband takes out the rubbish every night.	garbage, junk, litter, trash		
sandal (n)	a light shoe with straps that you wear in warm weather, <i>πέδιλο</i>	In the summer, I only wear sandals.			
save (v)	to stop someone or something from being killed, or destroyed, <i>σώζω</i>	The lifeguard saved the little boy who fell into the pool.	rescue		
threaten (v)	to tell someone that you will do something bad to them if they do not do what you	He threatened to call the police if I didn't give him his money back.			threat, threatening

want, *απειλώ*

tool (n)	a piece of equipment that you use with your hands in order to help you do something, <i>εργαλείο</i>	The gardener could not work because he did not have his tools with him.
weapon (n)	an object or device used in fighting or war to attack or defend, <i>όπλο</i>	Guns, shields, and swords are weapons.
