

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Word Family
aluminium (n)	a strong, light, silver metal that does not easily rust. Aluminum is a chemical element, <i>αλουμίνιο</i>	Aluminium cans can be used for recycling.			
amount (n)	measure; quantity, <i>ποσότητα</i>	This amount of snow isn't enough for skiing.			
average (n)	a usual amount or kind; something that is not outside the ordinary, <i>στο μέσο όρο</i>	The temperature this winter was average for our area.	mean, normal		
break (v)	to separate suddenly into two or more pieces, or to stop working by being damaged, <i>σπάω</i>	The dish fell to the floor and broke.	damage		breakage
break down (v)	to cause something to weaken or decay, <i>χαλάω</i>	Temperatures were high enough to break down the chemicals.			
can (n)	a closed metal container, especially a cylindrical one, in which some types of drink and food are sold, <i>κονσέρβα</i>	When we went camping we took with us cans of food.	container, tin		cheaply
cheap (adj)	costing little money or less than is usual or expected, <i>φθηνός</i>	I got a cheap flight at the last minute.	inexpensive, reasonable	costly, dear, expensive	
cost (v)	to have the price of; amount of money, given in exchange for something else, <i>κοστίζω</i>	"How much does this book cost?" "It costs €25."			cost (n)
hypothesis (n)	a prediction or educated guess that can be tested and can be used to guide further study, <i>υπόθεση</i>	This chapter explains scientists' new hypothesis about the birth of stars.			hypothetical
make up (something) (v)	to form a particular thing, amount or number as a whole, <i>αποτελώ</i>	Road accident victims make up almost a quarter of the hospital's patients.			
pollutant (n)	a waste material that pollutes air, water or soil, and is the cause of pollution, <i>μολυντικός παράγοντας</i>	The water in this area has a lot of toxic pollutants.	taint		pollute, pollution
unless (conj)	except; on the condition that, <i>εκτός εάν</i>	We won't go unless we're invited.			
waste (n)	unwanted matter or material of any type, often that which is left after useful substances or parts have been removed, <i>σκουπίδια</i>	Britain produces 20 million tonnes of household waste each year.	garbage, litter, rubbish		

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agency (n)	a business which represents one group of people when dealing with another group, <i>πρακτορεία</i>	There is a large job agency that supplies workers for several companies in the area.	company		
bill (n)	a written list showing the cost of items bought or services provided, <i>λογαριασμός</i>	They sent us a bill for the work they had done.	check, statement		
breathe (v)	to draw air into the lungs and let it out, <i>αναπνέω</i>	He was breathing hard after running.	inhale		breath, breathless
breathing (n)	the process of taking in air and letting it out, <i>αναπνοή</i>	I was kept awake by his heavy breathing.	inhaling		
butt (n)	the part of a finished cigarette that has not been smoked, <i>αποσίγαρο</i>	Cigarette butts are one of the most commonly found forms of litter on the street.			
camp (n)	a place where people stay in tents or other temporary structures, <i>κατασκήνωση</i>	My friends and I had a great time at summer camp this year.			camper
condition (n)	the particular state that something or someone is in, <i>κατάσταση</i>	They left the flat in a terrible condition - there was mess everywhere.	situation, state		
consequence (n)	that which follows; result, <i>συνέπεια</i>	Her stomach-ache was a consequence of eating too much.	conclusion, effect, outcome, result		
container (n)	something, such as a box, barrel, or can, that holds or can hold something else, <i>δοχείο</i>	The tea leaves come in a small metal container.	box		
countryside (n)	land that is outside cities and towns; a rural area, <i>εξοχή</i>	We took a long drive through the open countryside.	country, land		
crisp (n)	(usually plural) a very thin, often round piece of fried potato, sometimes with a flavour added, and sold especially in plastic bags, <i>πατατάκι</i>	He bought a packet of salt and vinegar crisps.			crispy
dawn (n)	the period in the day when light from the sun begins to appear in the sky, <i>αυγή</i>	We woke up at dawn.			
decompose (v)	to decay, <i>αποσυντίθεται</i>	After our garbage decomposes, we spread it in the garden.	crumble, disintegrate, rot, spoil		decomposition
decrease (n)	the amount by which something becomes less, <i>μείωση</i>	The store offered a ten percent decrease in prices.	cut, decline, drop	rise	decreasing, decreasingly
dirty (adj)	not clean, <i>βρώμικος</i>	The windows were so dirty you could hardly see out of them.	soiled	clean	dirt
disgrace (n)	that which has or causes shame, <i>ντροπή</i>	He is a disgrace to his family.	shame	credit, honour	
dizzy (adj)	having a feeling of spinning around and being about to lose your balance, <i>ζαλισμένος</i>	The children were dizzy after spinning in circles.	faint, giddy		dizzily, dizziness

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drain (n)	a device, such as a pipe, through which a liquid is drained, <i>αποχέτευση</i>	A drain is a plumbing fixture that provides an exit-point for waste water or water that is to be re-circulated.	pipe, siphon, tube		drainable, drainer
drop (v)	to fall or to allow something to fall, <i>πέφτω</i>	I'm always dropping things.			
dump (v)	to get rid of something unwanted, especially by leaving it in a place where it is not allowed to be, <i>πετάω</i>	Several old cars had been dumped near the beach.	discard, get rid of		
dump (n)	a place where people are allowed to leave their rubbish, <i>σκουπιδότοπος</i>	I need to clear out the shed and take everything I don't want to the dump.			
educate (v)	to provide knowledge, training, and guidance to, <i>εκπαιδεύω</i>	A teacher's job is to educate students.	instruct, teach, coach		education, educational, educator
encourage (v)	to give hope or courage to; give confidence to, <i>ενθαρρύνω</i>	Winning in the first round encouraged the team and gave them confidence that they could win.		discourage	encouragement
fine (n)	an amount of money that has to be paid as a punishment for not obeying a rule or law, <i>πρόστιμο</i>	The maximum penalty for the offence is a 1,000 euro fine.			
flood (v)	to cover or fill with a flow of water, <i>πλημμυρίζω</i>	The rains flooded the fields.	overflow, overrun		flooded
fuel (n)	a substance which is used to provide heat or power, usually by being burned, <i>καύσιμο</i>	Wood, coal, oil, petrol and gas are all different kinds of fuel.			
Gypsy (n)	a member of a race of people originally from northern India who typically used to travel from place to place, and now live especially in Europe and North America, <i>Τσιγγάνος</i>	Many Gypsy groups have preserved elements of their traditional culture, including the Romany language.			
habit (n)	a regular action; routine, <i>συνήθεια</i>	His habit is to brush his teeth before putting on his pyjamas.	routine		habitual
ill (adj)	not healthy; sick, <i>άρρωστος</i>	He became ill with fever.	sick, unhealthy, unwell	healthy, well	illness
infect (v)	to spread germs or disease to, <i>μολύνω</i>	If you cover your mouth when you cough, you won't infect others with your cold.	contaminate		infection, infectious
intelligence (n)	the ability to learn, reason, and understand, <i>νοημοσύνη</i>	Those math problems are easy for him because of his high intelligence.	intellect, mind, understanding, wit		intelligent
junk (n)	things having little worth, <i>παλιατζούρες</i>	The garage is filled with junk.	garbage, rubbish, trash		
key point (exp)	main point, <i>κεντρική ιδέα</i>	We had to find out the key point of the story.			
laziness (n)	when you are not willing to give much effort or to work, <i>τεμπελιά</i>	I could go to the gym - it's just laziness that stops me.	apathy, inertia, lethargy	diligence, liveliness	lazy

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lead (n)	a very dense, soft, dark-grey, poisonous metal, used especially in the past on roofs and for pipes and also for protection against radiation, <i>μόλυβδος</i>	Lead is used in building construction, batteries, bullets and weights.			unleaded
load (n)	an amount of something carried, <i>φορτίο</i>	The train carried its load of timber down from the mountains.	contents		
local (adj)	having to do with a particular place such as a neighbourhood or town, <i>τοπικός</i>	They called the local police for help.			
Mayor (n)	the head of government in a village, town, or city, <i>Δήμαρχος</i>	Worldwide, there is a wide variance in local laws and customs regarding the powers and responsibilities of a Mayor.			
mess (n)	a state of being dirty or not neat, <i>ανακατωσούρα</i>	I had to agree that my room was a mess.	disorder, muddle	tidiness	messy
mosquito (n)	an insect with a thin body and two wings which bites and sucks the blood of animals and people, <i>κουνούπι</i>	Did you know that mosquitoes spread diseases?			
on the spot (phr)	at the place where an event is happening or has recently happened, <i>επί τόπου</i>	The police were called and they were on the spot within three minutes.			
policeman (n)	a man who is an officer of the law and works to catch criminals and help keep people safe, <i>αστυνομικός</i>	The policeman stopped the woman because she was driving too fast.			
result (n)	something that happens because of something else, <i>αποτέλεσμα</i>	We were surprised by the result of the experiment.	outcome		
reuse (v)	to use again or use more than once, <i>επαναχρησιμοποιώ</i>	She will not reuse her glass until it has been washed.			reusable
shame (n)	something to feel badly about, <i>ντροπή, κρίμα</i>	It's a shame you can't take a few weeks off.	pity		shameful
sick (adj)	physically or mentally ill; not well or healthy, <i>άρρωστος</i>	They rushed the sick child to the hospital.			sickness
smog (n)	air pollution, especially in cities, that is caused by a mixture of smoke, gases and chemicals, <i>αιθαλομίχλη, νέφος</i>	Smog is a major problem in Athens.			
smoke (n)	the grey, black or white mixture of gas and very small pieces of carbon that is produced when something burns, <i>καπνός</i>	She leaned back thoughtfully and blew a puff of smoke into the air.			smoky
soap (n)	a cleaning substance that is made from fat or oil and comes in the form of a bar, liquid, powder, or flakes, <i>σαπούνι</i>	Soap is mainly used for washing, bathing, and cleaning.			

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solution (n)	an answer to or explanation of a problem, <i>λύση</i>	The solution to the puzzle took us several hours.	answer, explanation		solve
swimming pool (n)	a container filled with water intended for swimming, <i>πισίνα</i>	There are many standard sizes and the largest is the Olympic-size swimming pool.			
throw away (v)	to get rid of as worthless or unnecessary, <i>ξεφορτώνομαι</i>	I should throw away that torn shirt.			
toothpaste (n)	a paste used to clean the teeth, <i>οδοντόκρεμα</i>	I always buy the same toothpaste.			
traffic cones (n)	cone-shaped markers that are placed on roads or footpaths to temporarily redirect traffic in a safe manner, <i>κώνοι τροχαίας</i>	After the car accident, the policemen put traffic cones on the road to redirect traffic.			
tyre (n)	a thick rubber ring, often filled with air, which is fitted around the outer edge of the wheel of a vehicle, <i>λάστιχο (αυτοκινήτου)</i>	I've got a flat tyre.			
wrapping (n)	paper or some other material that is used to cover something, <i>περιτύλιγμα</i>	Such beautiful wrapping promises a wonderful present.			

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adult (n)	a person who is fully grown and mature, <i>ενήλικας</i>	When I am an adult, I will be able to decide for myself.	grown-up	child, juvenile	adulthood
bakery (n)	a store in which baked goods, such as bread, cake, and pastry, are made and sold, <i>φούρνος</i>	I always buy bread from my local bakery.			baker
bar (n)	a substance that has been made into a solid, rectangular shape, <i>πλάκα, ράβδος</i>	I only need a bar of soap to wash my clothes.			
bread (n)	food made by baking a dough of flour or meal, <i>ψωμί</i>	She bakes bread every day.			
cardboard (n)	a stiff material made of layers of paper and used to make things like boxes and signs, <i>χαρτόνι</i>	Cover the broken window with cardboard until you get it fixed.			
carton (n)	a box made of cardboard, paper, or plastic, <i>χάρτινο μπουκάλι</i>	Milk, cereal, and eggs come in cartons.	box, case		
cereal (n)	food made from grain and eaten for breakfast, <i>δημητριακά</i>	Some kinds of cereal have a lot of added sugar.			
cheese (n)	a food made from milk, which is usually yellow or white in colour, <i>τυρί</i>	Feta is a well-known type of Greek cheese.			cheesy
chemical (n)	a substance used in or produced by a chemical process; any basic substance which is produced by a reaction involving changes to atoms or molecules, <i>χημικό</i>	A substance made from chemicals is used to make some drinks taste sweet.			chemically
coke (n)	Coca Cola (informal)	Coke is a carbonated soft drink sold in stores, restaurants, and vending machines in more than 200 countries.			
cover (n)	something put over something else to protect, or hide, <i>κάλυμμα</i>	Put the cover back on the bed.	top blanket		coverable, covered
fluoride (n)	a chemical substance sometimes added to water or toothpaste, <i>φθόριο</i>	Fluoride is a common toothpaste ingredient.			
healthy (adj)	being free from sickness; well; fit, <i>υγιής</i>	Will you be healthy enough to play in the game tomorrow?	well	ill, sick, unhealthy	health, healthily
holder (n)	an object used for holding, <i>υποδοχή</i>	This new car has five drink holders.	stand		
instruction (n)	teaching; the act of giving knowledge, <i>διδασκαλία</i>	I went to a class to receive instruction in African dance.	education		Instruct, instructional, instructor
jar (n)	a glass or clay container, with a wide opening at the top, which is usually used for storing food, <i>γυάλα</i>	She put the honey in a jar.	container		

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kite (n)	an object consisting of a frame covered with plastic, paper or cloth that is flown in the air at the end of a long string, especially for pleasure, <i>χαρταετός</i>	Children love flying kites.			
lady (n)	a polite word for a woman or girl, <i>κυρία</i>	He helped a little old lady cross the street.	madam, woman		
loaf (n)	bread which is shaped and baked in a single piece and can be sliced for eating, <i>φρατζόλα</i>	She bought two loaves of white bread.			
margarine (n)	food used in place of butter that is made of vegetable oil, milk, colouring, and other ingredients, <i>μαργαρίνη</i>	When my mother makes a cake, she uses margarine instead of butter.			
mask (n)	a covering for all or part of the face which protects, hides or decorates the person wearing it, <i>μάσκα</i>	The bank robbers wore masks throughout the raid.			masked
mouse (n)	(plural mice) a very small mammal with grey or brown fur, <i>ποντίκι</i>	Mickey Mouse is my favourite cartoon character.			
natural (adj)	produced by nature; not made by humans, <i>φυσικός</i>	She uses only natural ingredients in her cooking.		artificial, man-made, synthetic, unnatural	
negative (adj)	saying or meaning "no", <i>αρνητικός</i>	He gave a negative answer to the question.		affirmative, positive	negatively
slice (n)	a broad and flat piece of a larger object, <i>φέτα</i>	I'd like one slice of bread and two slices of pie for lunch.			
slogan (n)	a short easily remembered phrase, especially one used to advertise an idea or a product, <i>σλόγκαν</i>	"I like Ike" was the campaign slogan for President Dwight Eisenhower.	motto		
tidy (adj)	neat and in order, <i>τακτοποιημένος</i>	It's hard for some people to keep their desk tidy.	orderly	disorderly, messy, sloppy	tidily, tidiness
toy (n)	any object that can be used in play, especially by children, <i>παιχνίδι</i>	Please put away your toys.	plaything		
tube (n)	a long thin container made of soft metal or plastic, which is closed at one end and has a small hole at the other, usually with a cover, and which is used for storing thick liquids, <i>σωληνάριο</i>	A tube of toothpaste usually lasts me a long time.			

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art (n)	the making of objects, images, music, etc. that are beautiful or that express feelings, <i>τέχνη</i>	Can television and pop music really be considered art?			artist, artistic
aunt (n)	the sister of someone's father or mother, or the wife of someone's uncle, <i>θεία</i>	I have an aunt in Australia.			
environmental (adj)	relating to, or associated with the environment, <i>περιβαλλοντικός</i>	A variety of environmental problems now affect our entire world.			environment, environmentally
million (n)	the number 1,000,000, <i>εκατομμύριο</i>	I have a million things to do!.			millionaire
pile (n)	objects positioned one on top of another, <i>στίβα</i>	A pile of dirty clothes were thrown on the bed.	stack		
present (n)	something given as a gift, <i>δώρα</i>	She received presents on her birthday.	gift		
record (n)	a written account or other collection of information, <i>αρχείο</i>	Historical records show that Native Americans once owned this land.	account, history, statement		recordable
respect (n)	politeness, honour and care shown towards someone or something that is considered important, <i>σεβασμός</i>	She has no respect for other people's property.	regard	contempt, disrespect, scorn	respectful, respectable
sauce (n)	a thick liquid eaten with food to add flavour, <i>σάλτσα</i>	This website has the best meat sauce recipes.			
soil (n)	the material on the surface of the ground in which plants grow, <i>χώμα</i>	This soil is great for growing vegetables.	earth, ground, land		
spread (v)	to scatter or send forth, <i>απλώνομαι</i>	Please spread the news that there will be a meeting tonight.	disperse, distribute, scatter		spreadable
town council (n)	the local government of a town, <i>δημοτικό συμβούλιο</i>	She has been a member of the town council for many years.			