

part 1 - copy and study the marked words

προσοχή: τα συνωνύμα είναι μόνο

στα αγγλικά, είτε δίπλα στη λέξη είτε

λίγο παρακατώ - ο, τι στιναι

μαρκαρισμένο είναι το σευγάρι

Λέξεων που περνάτε στο τετραδίο

	Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Word Family
1	abroad (adv)	in or to another country	We lived abroad for two years	overseas		
	absorb (v)	to take in liquid through the surface	These towels don't absorb water well.	soak up		absorbable
	act (v)	to do something with purpose or energy	He acted with courage in battle.	behave		actor
2	adaptation (n)	(in biology) a change in an organism, over time, that better enables it to survive and multiply	Adaptation is the heart and soul of evolution. (Niles Eldredge)	adjustment		
	altitude (n)	the height of a thing above earth or above sea level	The pilot flew at a higher altitude than usual to avoid the clouds.	elevation, height	depth	
	anthropologist (n)	a scientist who studies humans, their customs, beliefs and relationships	As an anthropologist, she was interested in the rituals of birth and death in Asian cultures.			
	appearance (n)	the way someone or something seems or looks	Your appearance is important in a job interview.	look		
	appropriate (adj)	Suitable or acceptable for a certain time and place; proper	Jeans and a T-shirt are not appropriate clothes for a formal wedding.	proper, right, suitable		appropriately
3	arrangement (n)	a plan	We have made an arrangement to meet for lunch once a week.	plan		
4	aspect (n)	one part of a situation, problem, or subject	His illness affects every aspect of his life.			
5	barren (adj)	not able to produce or support growth	No crops grow in the barren desert.	infertile	fertile	
	boring (adj)	dull; having no interesting features	The movie was so boring that we fell asleep.	dull, tiring	interesting, engaging	
	care (v)	to have an opinion or concern about something	He didn't care what other people said about him.			careful, careless
	chart (n)	a sheet that gives information in the form of a table or graph	The sales manager pointed to the numbers on his chart.	graph, table		
	classmate (n)	someone who is in the same class as you at school	The teacher introduced her to her new classmates.	fellow student		
	collect (v)	to gather together	The teacher collected her students' work.	gather		collection
6	complexion (n)	the natural colour and condition of the skin, especially of the face	She has a dark complexion.			
7	consider (v)	to spend time thinking about a possibility or making a decision	She is considering getting a new job.	think, examine	disregard, overlook	consideration, considerate

	subject	centuries.			
8	entry (n)	the right or ability to come into or go into a place	A visa is needed for entry into many countries.	admission, entrance	
9	escape (v)	to get free from something; to get away	The prisoner escaped from jail.	flee	
	every other day (phr)	every two days, every second day	I have a shower every other day.		
10	evolve (v)	to develop, change, or improve by steps	Some scientists believe that birds evolved from dinosaurs	develop	evolution
	extremely (adv)	very great; to the highest degree	He works extremely hard.	very, greatly	slightly, little
	eyelid (n)	the piece of skin that covers your eyes when you close them	Your eyelids help you to keep the dust and dirt out of your eyes.		
	facial (adj)	of or relating to the face	Many men shave their facial hair.		
11	fair (adj)	(of the hair or complexion) light in colour	My mother has got fair hair.	blond	dark
	fit (adj)	strong and healthy	Cora is very fit because she exercises daily.	healthy, well	unfit
	foreign (adj)	belonging or connected to a country which is not your own	For people who live in Mexico, English is a foreign language.	alien	domestic, native
12	frequency (n)	the number of times something happens within a certain period of time	This computer program calculates the frequency of any word in a text.		foreigner
	glad (adj)	happy about something	I am so glad my exams are over!	delighted, happy, pleased	sad, sorry
	guess (v)	to give an answer to a question when you cannot be certain if you are correct	When I didn't know an answer on the test, I just guessed.		gladly
13	harsh (adj)	rough and not pleasing	He speaks in a harsh voice when he's angry.	rough, hard	soft, tender
	horrible (adj)	very unpleasant, bad; very shocking or frightening	The dog made a horrible mess in the kitchen.	terrible, awful	lovely
	impression (n)	an idea, feeling, or opinion about something or someone	Paul had the impression that Sal liked him, but he was wrong.	idea, opinion	
14	incident (n)	something that happens; a single event	Several incidents led them to believe she was a thief.	episode, event,	incidental, incidentally
	include (v)	to put into a group or class; to contain something as a part of something else	I included the two new members on our member list.	contain	exclude
15	insulation (n)	material used to prevent loss of heat	We installed insulation in the attic.		
	layer (n)	something that covers a surface, or something that is between two things	All the furniture had a thin layer of dust on it.	covering	
16	lean (adj)	having little fat	My mother buys very lean meat.	fat	leanness

			glasses.		
17	marsh (n)	a low, wet, muddy area	My brother and I hunted for frogs in the marsh.	bog, swamp	marshy
18	mention (v)	to speak about something in a few words	Sam mentioned that he was going away for the weekend.	note, refer to	
	now and then (phr)	sometimes but not always	We go to that restaurant now and then.	occasionally	
	once (adv)	only one time	Tim gets his hair cut once a month.		
	oval (adj)	having the general shape of an egg; ellipse	She gave me an oval mirror.		
	pale (adj)	when someone's face or skin has less colour than usual; not bright or strong colour	Her face was so pale that I thought she was sick.	dull, light	flushed, bright
	parka (n)	a warm jacket with a hood	My parka has a fur lining.		
19	physical (adj)	of the body	She did hard physical training to prepare for the race.		physically
	plain (n)	a large, flat area of land	People raise cattle on the plains in the western United States.		
	protective (adj)	giving protection	She wears protective clothing in the rain.		protectively
	rarely (adv)	not often; seldom	She rarely goes shopping for new clothes.	seldom	often
	ray (n)	a thin beam of light	We enjoyed the warmth of the sun's rays.		
	realize (v)	to understand in a clear way; to suddenly understand	I just realized that it is past midnight.		realization
20	region (n)	an area of the earth's surface that has a certain type of land and climate	This tree grows only in tropical regions.	area, land, zone	regional, regionally
	scientist (n)	a person who works in or studies a science	Isaac Newton was a famous scientist.		
21	scorching (adj)	burning; very hot	The health ministry advised people to remain indoors during the day to avoid the scorching heat.		
	shy (adj)	quiet and not comfortable with other people	The shy child did not talk to anyone in her class.	reserved, timid	confident, bold
22	slanted (adj)	sloping in one direction	Yao is from China; he's got slanted eyes.	inclined, sloped	
	slim (adj)	thin in an attractive way	The slim young man looked fit in his uniform.	slender	fat, plump
	specific (adj)	certain and exact; particular	The office is only open at specific times.	certain, definite, exact	general
	spring (n)	a flow of water from the earth	We stopped in the woods to drink water from a spring.		specifically
	straight (adj)	without a curve or bend	He drew a straight line.	direct	bent, curved
23	sturdy (adj)	strong or solid; hard to break	Your sturdy shelves will hold these heavy books.	stable, strong	delicate
					sturdily

24

substance (n)	a particular kind of matter or material	Her hands were covered in a sticky substance.			
suffer (v)	to feel pain or to have a bad experience	She suffers from headaches.			
surroundings (n)	all the things around you; environment	They live in poor surroundings.			
survive (v)	to continue to live and grow or continue to exist	This kind of plant can survive in the desert.	endure	die	survival, survivor
sweep (v)	to clear the floor of dirt or dust	The maid swept the floor with a broom.	brush		sweeping, sweeper

25

terrain (n)	land or ground, or the natural characteristics of its surface	The mountainous terrain makes this area popular for skiing.	topography		
timetable (n)	a list of the times when buses, trains and planes leave and arrive	Do you have a Brighton to London train timetable that I could borrow?	schedule		
tip (n)	a small, useful idea	This magazine has good tips for cooking.	advice		
twice (adv)	two times; in two instances	I called her twice, and she answered the second time.			
vegetation (n)	plants or plant life in a particular place	We walked through the thick vegetation near the river.			
vivid (adj)	able to invent or form strong, clear images	He has a vivid imagination.	graphic, lively	dull, boring	vividly

26

copy/study the U1-part 2 vocabulary

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Word Family
1) admire (v)	to have a high opinion of; respect	I admire the hard work you do.	honor, respect		admiring, admirer, admiration (Π) θευμαστής, (Π) θευμασμός
2) alike (adj)	similar; like each other	These two shirts are exactly alike.	identical, same	different	
3) appreciate (v)	to understand how good something or someone is	Andrea appreciated her sister's help with the children	value, esteem	despise	appreciation (Π) εκτίμηση
body language (n)	non-verbal communication, which consists of body posture, gestures, facial expressions, and eye movement	Noticing the signals that people send out with their body language is a very useful social skill.			
border (n)	the outer part	There is a fence along the border of our yard.	boundary		
bow (v)	to bend the head or upper body forward toward the feet in order to greet or show respect to someone	The actors bowed to the audience at the end of the play.			
capital (n)	the city where the government of a country or state is located	The capital of the United States is Washington, D.C.			
4) carry out (v)	to do what has been planned; to start and complete something.	It will take a year to carry out the plans for the new building.	achieve		
celebrate (v)	to take part in special enjoyable activities because it is a special day or something good has happened	We celebrated her birthday with a big party.			celebration
chopstick (n)	one of a pair of thin sticks used for eating, especially in Asian countries	She likes to eat with chop sticks.			
5) close (adv)	in a close way; near	She held her baby close.	near	far	closely
6) compose (v)	to write a new piece of music	She has composed several songs.	create, write		composer, (Π) συνθετής, composition (Π) συνθεση
connect (v)	to join together	The plumber connected the two pipes.	attach, fasten, join	disconnect	connected, connection, connector
7) convey (v)	to communicate; to express	The picture conveys a feeling of joy.	express		
custom (n)	a way of behaving or a belief which has been established for a long time	In my country, it's the custom for women to get married in white.	habit, tradition		customary
8) element (n)	a basic part of any whole	One of the elements of a good book is a good story line.	component, ingredient		elementary
9) focus (v) on	to direct your attention to something	She couldn't focus on her work with all the noise.	concentrate on		focused
funk (n)	A style of dance music based on jazz and blues	Funk is a very distinct style of music that reached its height in popularity from the late 1960s to late 1970s.			funky
10) glimpse (n)	a quick look	I caught a glimpse of him before he vanished in the crowd.	glance, sight		
11) greet (v)	to say hello to someone who has arrived in a place	She greeted her guests with a smile and a bow.	meet, welcome		greeting

12)	impressionism (n)	a style of painting, which began in France in the 1860s, in which the artist tries to represent the effects of light on an object, person, area of countryside, etc.	Monet is recognized as one of the founders of Impressionism.	impressionist
	instrument (n)	(musical instrument) an object, such as a piano, guitar or drum, which is played to produce musical sounds	Many children learn to play a musical instrument in school.	instrumental
	introduce (v)	to present one person to another person for the first time, or to present a new thing	Hello, Jim. May I introduce you to my wife, Nancy?	introduction
13)	keen (on) (adj)	very enthusiastic or excited about	She's keen on playing tennis.	fond of, enthusiastic
	kendo (n)	a Japanese sport of fencing with bamboo sticks	World kendo championships are held once every three years.	
	lyric (n)	(often plural) the words of a song	When my sister and I write songs together, she writes the music, and I write the lyrics.	
14)	make up (v)	to form or be the parts of =consist of	My family is made up of my parents, my brother, and me.	
	mat (n)	a piece of material that is used to cover a small area of a floor or other surface	Wipe your shoes on the mat before you enter.	carpet
	mural (n)	a large picture painted on or made a part of a wall or ceiling	The artist painted a huge mural of a garden on the wall of the restaurant.	
15)	neighbourhood (n)	an area of a town or city that people live in	There are many young children in my neighborhood.	block
	noodle (n)	a flat, hard, narrow piece of food that is made from flour, eggs, and water which you cook in boiling liquid	The noodles at the Vietnamese restaurant taste delicious.	
	producer (n)	a person or company that makes something	That company is a producer of computer chips.	
16)	R&B (n)	Rhythm and Blues music	Usher is a well known R&B singer.	
	rap (n)	a kind of popular music in which verses that rhyme are spoken and are accompanied by a strong beat	Jay-Z is an American rap star.	
	reggae (n)	a type of popular music from Jamaica, with a strong second and fourth beat (often with lyrics of social protest)	Bob Marley was a very famous reggae singer.	
16)	represent (v)	to be a symbol of something	People say that red roses represent the feeling of love.	designate, mean, stand for
				representable, representation (π) αναπαράσταση

		and take on	try on		
17)	somewhat (adv)	in some measure or degree; rather	She is somewhat lazy.	kind of	→ somehow-somewhere-someone-something-somebody=> οι συνδυασμοί με το σωματικό μπαρχούν
	sushi (n)	a Japanese dish consisting of cold rice wrapped, especially in seaweed, around raw fish or vegetables	Sushi is the most famous Japanese dish outside of Japan.		
18)	take part in (phr)	to involve yourself in; be active in	Many children like to take part in sports.	participate	
	task (n)	a piece of work to be done; duty	I have several tasks to complete at work today.	business, job, work	
	tempura (n)	a Japanese dish consisting of vegetables or seafood such as shrimp dipped in batter and then deep-fried	Tempura was brought to Japan by the Portuguese.		
19)	thrive (v)	to grow strong and healthy	This plant thrives in the shade.	blossom, flourish, grow	↑ decline, fade thriving
	tradition (n)	the beliefs and ways of doing things that are passed down from parents to children	Many people celebrate holidays by carrying out old family traditions.		traditional
	tribe (n)	a group of people, families, or villages that share the same language, social customs, and ancestors	She left her tribe to live in the city.	race, family	tribal
20)	variety (n)	a number of different things in a group or class ποικιλία	They have a large variety of vegetables at that store.	selection	various (adj) ποικίλος variable (adj) ποικιλόμορφος variation (n) ποικιλότητα

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Word Family
1) accustom (v) to sth	to become used to or familiar with something over time	She accustomed herself to her new life in the city.	familiarize, with habituate		accustomed
2) affect (v)	to have an influence on someone or something, or to cause them to change	The bad weather affected our plans to go to the lake.	influence		effect (n) = result
	arch (n)	a round structure over an open space such as a door	There is an arch over the entrance to the church.		arched
3) attempt (n)	an effort to do or accomplish something	Her attempt to read every book in the library will not succeed.	effort, struggle		
4) attraction (n)	something which makes people want to go to a place or do a particular thing	The beach is one of this town's many attractions.			
5) aware (adj)	knowing that something exists, or having knowledge or experience of a particular thing	I am aware of the hole in my shirt.	knowing	# unaware	awareness (n) knowledge
6) awe-inspiring (adj)	inspiring awe or admiration or wonder	The Grand Canyon is an awe-inspiring sight.	impressive, awesome, amazing		
	battle (n)	a fight between two opposing sides	conflict, fight		
7) breathtaking (adj)	causing great wonder, excitement, or awe	From this point we have a breathtaking view of the valley.	marvellous		
	brick (n)	a very hard block of clay used to make walls	She crashed into a brick wall.		
8) committee (n)	a group of people who meet to discuss and make decisions about a particular matter	The bank's loan committee meets twice a week.	board, council		
	comparative (n)	the form of an adjective or adverb that expresses a difference in amount, in number, or quality	The words "better," "faster," and "more beautiful" are comparatives.		comparatively
9) concrete (n) = cement	a hard building material made by mixing together cement, sand, small stones and water	A concrete block is primarily used as a building material in the construction of walls.			
10) construction (n)	the act or process of building	Construction of the new mall will begin next year.			
	cube (n)	a solid figure with six square faces all the same size, or any similar solid figure	I dropped a cube of ice in my drink.		cubic
11) declare (v)	to announce in a formal way; to say in a strong or firm way	She declared that she would never speak to him again.	announce, state		declaration (n) διακύρωση
12) depend (v) on	to need the help of someone, or to trust that someone will do something	Children depend on their parents for food and shelter.	count on, rely on		dependent, dependence
	design (v)	to draw plans for the form or structure of something	She designs and makes her own clothes.	plan	designer, designing
13) distinctive (adj)	serving to set apart or mark as distinct or unusual	John Wayne, the famous actor, had a distinctive way of walking.	particular, peculiar, special	common	distinctively
	dome (n)	a rounded roof or ceiling on a room or building	The dome of this church is 87 metres high.		domed
14) emperor (n)	the male ruler of an empire	After his conquests, Ying Zheng declared himself emperor of China.	king		

15)	equally (adv)	in an equal or like manner	The money will be distributed equally among the winners.	alike		
16)	factor (n)	a fact or situation which influences the result of something	People's voting habits are influenced by political, social and economic factors.	element, cause		
17)	fair (n) = feast	an event at which farm animals are shown and judged and where games and other amusements take place	My pig won a prize at the state fair.	show		
18)	fascinate (v)	to attract and hold the attention and interest of	The northern lights fascinate me.	charm	fascinating, fascinated, fascination	
19)	feature (n)	a part or quality of something	The best feature of that house is the large kitchen.	part, quality		
20)	foundation (n)	the stone or concrete structure that holds up a building from beneath	A house built on a strong foundation will last many years.	base		
	full sail (adv)	with all possible sails in service	The ship was in full sail.			
	granite (n)	a very hard, grey, pink and black rock, which is used for building	Your granite countertops will look and feel new for many years, provided that you give them proper care.			
21)	halt (v)	to stop or pause	Work halted while everyone ate lunch.	pause, stop	go, start	
	holy (adj)	relating to a god or religion	Many people believe that church is a holy place.			
	houseboat (n)	a large boat that has been made for use as a home	There are many house boats in Amsterdam.			
	huge (adj)	very large in size or amount	She ate a huge amount of potato chips.	great	tiny	
22)	identity (n)	the qualities of a person or group which make them different from others	The police tried to find out the identity of the criminal.	character, personality		
23)	illustrate (v)	to provide pictures to go along with written material	He illustrated the children's book with pictures of dinosaurs.		illustrated, illustration (n)	
	impressive (adj)	having a lasting effect on the mind or feelings; making a strong impression	The new skyscraper is an impressive building.	memorable, splendid	ordinary	impressively
24)	independence (n)	freedom from outside control	People in America fought for independence from England.	liberty	# dependence	
	install (v)	to put into position and make ready for use.	She installed a new refrigerator in the kitchen.	place, set up		installation
25)	interior (n)	the inside area of a house, building, or car	Mr. Adams's new car has a leather interior.	inside	# exterior	