

# 19 zero & first conditionals

If you go swimming with a mask, you see amazing things!



## Μηδενικός τύπος υποθετικού λόγου

Χρησιμοποιούμε τον υποθετικό λόγο για να πούμε τι θα γίνει αν συμβεί κάτι άλλο. Μια υποθετική πρόταση αποτελείται από δύο μέρη

- την **if-clause** (υπόθεση) που ξεκινάει με τη λέξη **if** (αν)
- τη **main clause** (απόδοση) που δηλώνει το αποτέλεσμα της υπόθεσης.


If you mix blue and yellow, you get green.  
 υπόθεση                      απόδοση

Εάν η πρόταση ξεκινάει με την **if-clause**, βάζουμε κόμμα μετά από αυτή. Εάν ξεκινάει με τη **main clause**, δεν βάζουμε κόμμα. *If you mix blue and yellow, you get green.* Ή *You get green if you mix blue and yellow.*

Χρησιμοποιούμε τον μηδενικό τύπο υποθετικού λόγου (**zero conditional**) για να μιλήσουμε για γενικές αλήθειες ή για κάτι που ισχύει πάντα. Στον **zero conditional**, τα ρήματα στην **if-clause** και τη **main clause** είναι στον απλό ενεστώτα (**present simple**). *If you mix red and blue, you get purple.*

Συχνά χρησιμοποιούμε το **when** σε αυτό τον τύπο υποθετικού λόγου. *When you add 10 and 10, you get 20.*

### 1 Expand to write the zero conditional.


1  you/heat water/to 100°C/boil  
 If you heat water to 100°C, \_\_\_\_\_  
 it boils \_\_\_\_\_

4  you/mix red and blue/get purple  
 If \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

2  babies/be hungry/cry  
 If \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

5  it/rain/streets/be wet  
 When \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

3  people/be tired/sleep a lot  
 When \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

6  you/be young/learn easily  
 When \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

## Πρώτος τύπος υποθετικού λόγου

Χρησιμοποιούμε τον πρώτο τύπο του υποθετικού λόγου (**first conditional**) για να μιλήσουμε για κάτι που είναι πιθανό να συμβεί στο παρόν ή στο μέλλον. Σε αυτό τον τύπο υποθετικού λόγου το ρήμα στην υπόθεση είναι στον **απλό ενεστώτα (present simple)** και στην απόδοση στον **απλό μέλλοντα (future simple)**.

*If you finish your homework, you'll go out with your friends.* Ή

*You'll go out with your friends if you finish your homework.*



### προσέχουμε

Μετά από το **if** δεν βάζουμε **will**:

*If you come over tonight, we will watch a film.*

*OXI: if you will come over tonight.*

### 2 Write the first conditional.

- 1 If we don't send (not send) the invitations, our friends won't know (not know) about our party.
- 2 If Tim \_\_\_\_\_ (hear) about this, he \_\_\_\_\_ (be) very angry.
- 3 We \_\_\_\_\_ (not go) to the concert if we \_\_\_\_\_ (not book) our tickets now.
- 4 I \_\_\_\_\_ (dust) if you \_\_\_\_\_ (vacuum).
- 5 If you \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) this film, you \_\_\_\_\_ (not sleep) at night.
- 6 Your cake \_\_\_\_\_ (not be) good if you \_\_\_\_\_ (not put) any sugar in it.
- 7 If I \_\_\_\_\_ (find) your wallet, I \_\_\_\_\_ (call) you.

Μπορούμε να σχηματίσουμε υποθετικές προτάσεις και με τη λέξη **unless**, που σημαίνει 'αν δεν'. Προσέχουμε μετά το **unless** να βάζουμε το ρήμα στην κατάφαση:

*If you don't hurry, you won't be on time.* Ή

*Unless you hurry, you won't be on time.*

*OXI: Unless you don't hurry.*

### 3 Write again.

- 1 a) If Lucy doesn't invite us,  
b) *Unless Lucy invites us,* \_\_\_\_\_  
we won't give her a present.
- 2 a) Unless Kim is really ill,  
b) \_\_\_\_\_  
she won't need to go to the hospital.
- 3 Sally won't buy a new skateboard  
a) if she doesn't find one she likes.  
b) \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Jack won't have a party on Saturday  
a) unless his parents leave for the weekend.  
b) \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 a) If you don't say you're sorry,  
b) \_\_\_\_\_  
I won't talk to you again.
- 4 Choose.
  - 1 I \_\_\_ to Mary's house tonight if she invites me.  
a) will go      b) go
  - 2 She will come if she \_\_\_ busy.  
a) isn't      b) won't be
  - 3 \_\_\_ you talk loudly in the cinema, people get angry.  
a) Unless      b) If
  - 4 If you \_\_\_ a map, you will find my house easily.  
a) will have      b) have
  - 5 You don't get on a plane if you \_\_\_ a boarding card.  
a) won't have      b) don't have
  - 6 If it \_\_\_, the children won't ski.  
a) doesn't snow      b) snows

If I were you, I wouldn't wear those new shoes to the park.

### Δεύτερος τύπος υποθετικού λόγου

Χρησιμοποιούμε τον δεύτερο τύπο υποθετικού λόγου (**second conditional**) για να μιλήσουμε για κάτι που δεν είναι αλήθεια στο παρόν ή είναι απίθανο να συμβεί στο μέλλον.

*If I had enough money, I would travel round the world.*

Για να σχηματίσουμε τον **second conditional** βάζουμε το ρήμα στην **if-clause** στον **past simple** και στη **main clause** βάζουμε **would (not)/could (not) + ρήμα χωρίς to**:

*If I had a dog, I wouldn't sleep without it.*

*If I found a nice book for Tom, I could buy it.*

Συχνά, χρησιμοποιούμε τον σύντομο τύπο του **would ('d)**.

*If I had a car, I'd drive to work.*

⚠ Δεν βάζουμε **would** στην **if-clause**.

Στον **second conditional** χρησιμοποιούμε συχνά τη φράση **If I were you, I would...** (αν ήμουν στη θέση σου, θα...), για να δώσουμε συμβουλές.

*If I were you, I would ask the teacher for help.*

### ΑΕΝ ξεχνάμε

Εάν η πρόταση ξεκινάει με την **if-clause**, βάζουμε κόμμα μετά από αυτή. Εάν ξεκινάει με τη **main clause**, δεν βάζουμε κόμμα. *I'd drive to work if I had a car.*

#### 1 Choose.

- If I **were/was** you, I wouldn't buy those sunglasses. They're too expensive.
- If Bill **didn't love/loved** dogs, he wouldn't get a puppy.
- If Mary wanted some cake, she **will/would** ask for it.
- I **would/wouldn't** be here if I didn't want to be.
- If Mum **knew/knows** German, she would teach me.
- If the children looked in the sand, they **'d/'ll** find a lot of seashells.
- I **would join/joined** an after-school club if I were you.

#### 2 Choose and write the **second conditional**.

- **have**                      • **do**  
If my school had a library, I would do my homework there.
- **not make**                • **be**  
If I \_\_\_\_\_ you, I \_\_\_\_\_ fun of my classmates.
- **not fall**                    • **not read**  
Anne \_\_\_\_\_ asleep if her dad \_\_\_\_\_ her a story.
- **get**                         • **not watch**  
The children \_\_\_\_\_ the film if they \_\_\_\_\_ scared.
- **call**                         • **know**  
If she \_\_\_\_\_ his number, she \_\_\_\_\_ him.

3 Expand to write the **second** conditional.

- He/come/if he/like/dancing  
He would come if he liked dancing \_\_\_\_\_
- Sue/swim/in a pool every day/if she/have/one  
\_\_\_\_\_
- If we/find a flight/we/travel/to Brazil  
\_\_\_\_\_
- If the children/be hungry/they/ask for a snack  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Steve/not be in a band/if he/not sing well  
\_\_\_\_\_
- If I/be you/I/go/to Paris by train  
\_\_\_\_\_

4 Write the type of conditional: 0 (zero), 1 (first) or 2 (second).

- If Jerry doesn't drive carefully, he'll have an accident.  1
- It's very cold today. If I were you, I'd put a jacket on.
- My broken leg hurts if it rains for days.
- If you fix my computer, I'll cook dinner for you.
- If Gina had a computer, we would chat online.
- My ears will hurt if the music is too loud.
- If they had better jobs, they would buy a new house.
- I'll bring my camera with me if I remember.
- When a volcano erupts, it's very dangerous.



over to you

- ▶ 'If I didn't have a TV, I \_\_\_\_\_'
  - ▶ 'If I met someone famous, I \_\_\_\_\_'
  - ▶ 'If I lived in the North Pole, I \_\_\_\_\_'
- Complete the sentences.

5 Choose.

- If he didn't like it, he \_\_\_ so much.  
 a wouldn't     b not travel     c won't travel travel
- Mary \_\_\_ to the cinema if she isn't busy.  
 a 'll come     b comes     c 'd come
- If you touch a fire, you \_\_\_ your fingers.  
 a would burn     b burn     c burnt
- If I \_\_\_ you, I would get a new job.  
 a weren't     b were     c was
- If I \_\_\_ enough money, I could buy a new bike.  
 a would have     b have     c had
- My little sister won't fall asleep unless I \_\_\_ her a story.  
 a will tell     b don't tell     c tell

6 Write.

- Your body \_\_\_ **needs** \_\_\_ (**need**) water when you \_\_\_ **feel** \_\_\_ (**feel**) thirsty.
- If you \_\_\_ (**stand**) up for yourself, those boys \_\_\_ (**stop**) teasing you.
- If you \_\_\_ (**swim**) in the sea in winter, you \_\_\_ (**not be**) often sick.
- If I \_\_\_ (**be**) you, I \_\_\_ (**not let**) the baby play with that mobile.
- You \_\_\_ (**not go**) to the party on Saturday unless you \_\_\_ (**do**) well in your test today.
- If plants \_\_\_ (**get**) enough light and water, they \_\_\_ (**grow**).
- When babies \_\_\_ (**be**) scared, they \_\_\_ (**cry**).
- Timmy \_\_\_ (**visit**) the museum with his friends if he \_\_\_ (**like**) museums.
- If Sharon \_\_\_ (**read**) the reviews, she \_\_\_ (**know**) which films to see.