**CONDITIONAL SENTENCES**

**ΕΙΣΑΓΩΓΙΚΕΣ ΛΕΞΕΙΣ:**  IF SUPPOSE/ SUPPOSING/ IN THE EVENT OF/ OTHERWISE /

UNLESS (= IF NOT)/ PROVIDING/ PROVIDED THAT/ SO/ AS LONG AS/ BUT IF

ON CONDITION THAT/ WHAT IF/ EVEN IF /

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| FORM: | If clause | Result clause | **USE WHEN** | EXAMPLES |
| Type 0 |  | **Simple present** | General truth | * If it snows, it **is** cold outside. |
| Type1 | If + simple present  tense | **will**  **can bare infinitive**  **must**  **might**  **imperative (προστακτική)** | *PRESENT*  **Possible** to happen or  *FUTURE* | * If you pass the exam, you **will** be happy. * If you are in trouble, you **can** call me. * If you are not well, you **must** see the doctor. * If I hurry, I **migh**t get there on time. * If you find the book**, give** it to me. |
| Type 2 | If + simple pAST  tense | **would**  **could bare infinitive**  **should**  **might** | **Unlikely** or *PRESENT*  **impossible** to happen | * If I were you, I would go to the doctor. * If I knew the answer, I could help you. * If you were careful, you shouldn’t fall. * If I lived in USA, I might go to an English school. |
| Type 3 | If + PAST PERFECT  tense | **would**    **could**  present perfect  **should** bare infinitive  **might** *or*  **have + past**  **participle** | **Unlikely** or *PAST*  **impossible** to happen | * If you had listened carefully, you would have understood it. * If he had seen her, he would have stopped the car. |