

Y
J. S. Bach
Wohltemperierte Klavier

Méthode Complète

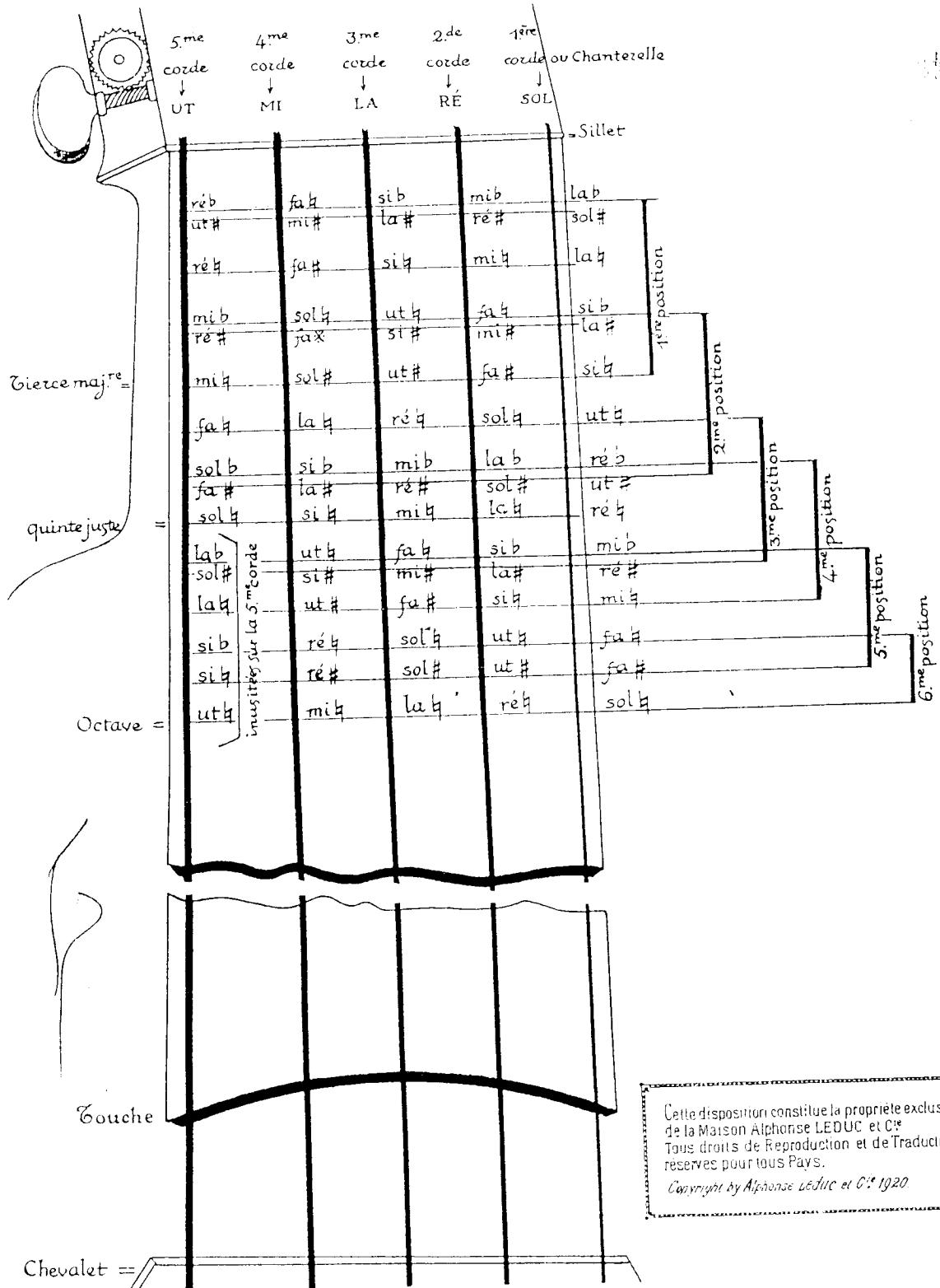
POUR LA

CONTREBASSE

PAR

Edouard NANNY

DIVISION DU MANCHE DE LA CONTREBASSE À 4 ou 5 CORDES



Tenue

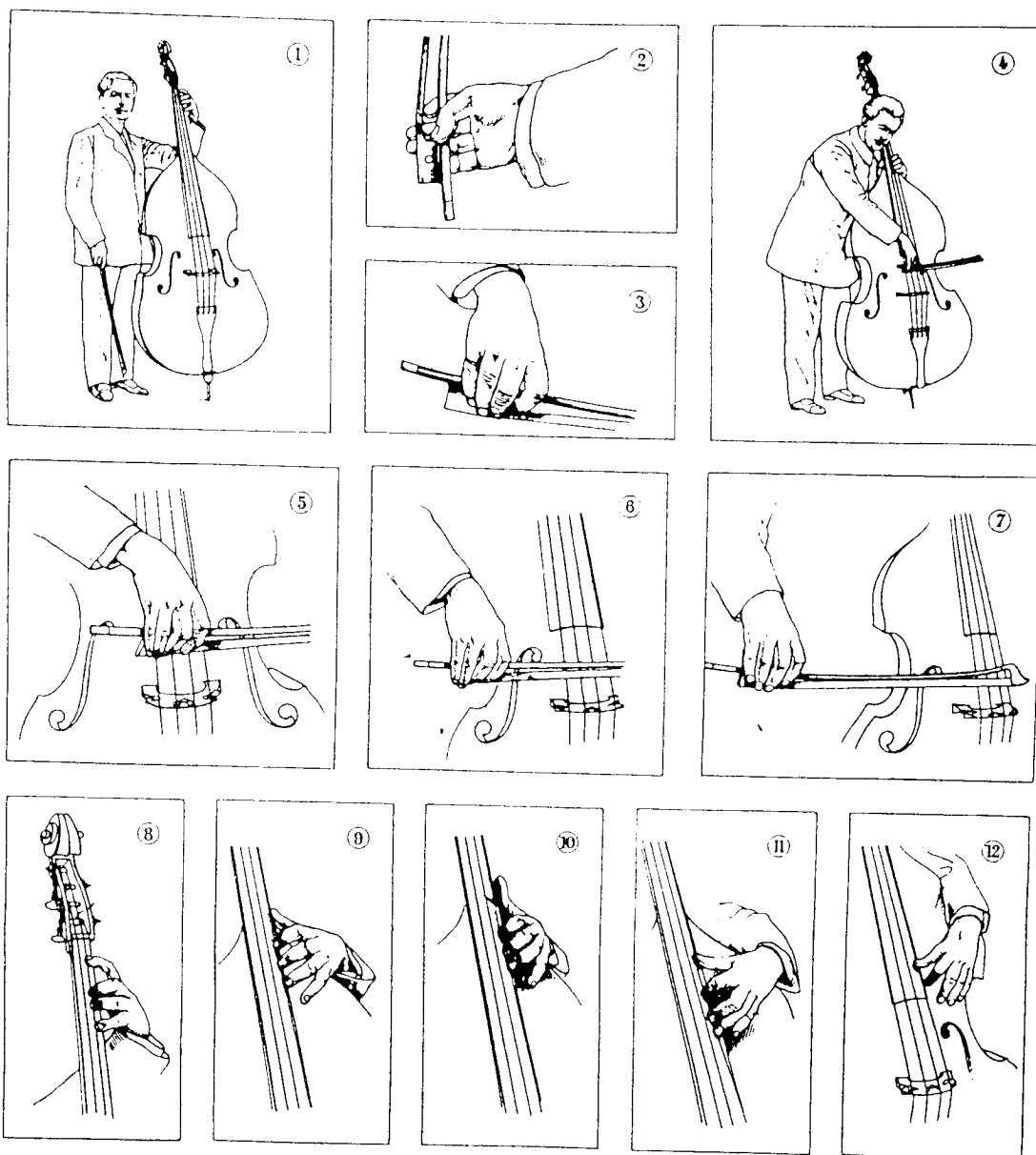


FIGURE 1. — Tenue de la Contrebasse.

- 2 et 3. — Tenue de l'archet.
- 4. — L'archet sur la corde, au talon.
- 5. — Au talon (En tirant ou en poussant, l'archet doit toujours être parallèle au chevalet, du talon à la pointe et vice versa).
- 6. — Au milieu
- 7. — A la pointe
- 8. — Tenue de la main gauche à la 1^{re} position.

FIGURE 2. — Tenue de la main gauche à la 6^{me} position : (le pouce sur le talon du manche).

- 10. — Mauvaise tenue à la 6^{me} position : (le pouce en dehors).
- 11. — Tenue de la main gauche pour les positions au pouce
- 12. — Tenue de la main gauche pour les sons harmoniques près du chevalet.

How to hold the double-Bass.

The pupil should be erect, the legs a trifle open, in such a way that the angle formed by the back and the upper split of the double-bass (on the side of the 4th string) leans on his left side, and that the angle of the under split (on the side of the 4th string) touches the left kneepan. The left hand should be placed on the head of the neck and hold it between the thumb and the other fingers, so that these fingers are separated from one another and rounded over the strings.

The forefinger being on the A ♫



(1st string) and the 4th on the B ♫, the hand is thus in the 1st position (1st degree). The fore-arm should descend nearly parallel with the neck of the instrument, in order to avoid holding the elbow up and outwards. As it is impossible to hold the double-bass quite vertically, the pupil should incline it a little to himself.

How to hold and guide the Bow.

The bow is held in the right hand, so that the right side of the thumb is placed on the groove of the nut. The ring-finger and the little finger should move nearer the middle-finger to hold the stick; the forefinger alone is lightly separated from the other fingers.

The bow should be placed horizontally on the strings, at a distance of 3 inches from the bridge, and inclined towards the fingerboard; the nearer it draws to the bridge, the stronger gets

the sound. The fore-arm and the wrist guide the bow parallel with the bridge, which is essential to obtain a fine sonority.

The wrist rounded over the strings, with a down-bow at the heel-end, gets straighter as the bow is drawn, and should form a straight line with the other parts of the arm, when the bow is at the point. With an up-bow, it is the reverse direction, and the wrist should come back to its original position. The movements of the shoulder and the arm give bad results and the pupil should rigorously avoid turning the elbow outwards.

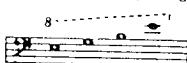
Attacking the strings with the Bow.

To obtain a good attack, it is always necessary to weigh the bow down on the string with the forefinger, before drawing the bow down or up, in order to make the note tell distinctly.

The inobservance of this principle is the greatest defect. It leads, because of the perpetual rubbing of the bow, to a confused performance, in which the sound of the notes is not perceived.

There is too the reverse defect, which consists in attacking loudly the note indicated *f* during its whole length and let the sound drop abruptly after the attack. This defect becomes (exceptionally) a quality, when a note is indicated *fp*.

To avoid changing keys, certain passages are indicated :



Major second intervals (1 tone) are fingered in the 5 first positions from the 1st to the 4th finger. The space between these 2 fingers is very large in the 1st position and diminishes till the 5th. From the 5th position, major seconds are fingered from the 1st to the 3rd finger.

Minor second intervals (1/2 tone) are fingered, till the 5th position, from the 1st to the 2nd finger, and, from the 6th position, from the 1st to the 2nd finger, and from the 2nd to the 3rd.

A Major second, from the 1st to the 4th finger, constitutes a degree of the division of the neck, and as it is impossible to perform a position without displacing the hand a semitone, a position occupies in consequence two degrees. Ex :

1 st State 1 st degree 1 st degré 1 st Position 1 st Position 1 st Lage 	2 nd State 2 nd degree 2 nd degré 2 nd Position 2 nd Position 2 nd Lage 	3 rd State 3 rd degree 3 rd degré 3 rd Position 3 rd Position 3 rd Lage
4 th State 4 th degree 4 th degré 4 th Position 4 th Position 4 th Lage 	5 th State 5 th degree 5 th degré 5 th Position 3 rd Position 3 rd Lage 	

Ex :

1st Saiten 2nd 3rd 4th
1st Saite 2nd 3rd 4th
1st Cords 2nd 3rd 4th

The four stringed double-bass is tuned by fourths. Ex :



The five stringed double-bass is tuned by 3 fourths and 1

third. Ex :

The double-bass music is written in the F key (4th line) and an octave above its diapason. Suppose these notes are performed :

, the ear perceives the following

sounds :

In this method, the G key (2nd line) is used to succeed the F key, in the high tones.

Ex :

or :

The bow is in general 60m 68 long,

Pointe Point Spitze	Milieu Middle Mitte	Talon Heel Frosch
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1^{re} Partie

EXERCICES D'ARCHET SUR LES CORDES À VIDE

Signe pour tirer l'archet □

Signe pour le pousser V

Chaque note du talon à la pointe, en tirant, et de la pointe au talon en poussant; l'archet ne doit pas quitter la corde pendant les silences et l'attaque à la pointe doit être aussi forte qu'au talon.

EXERCISES OF BOW ON THE OPEN STRINGS

The down-bow is indicated by □

The up-bow " " " "

Each note from the heel to the point, with a down-bow, and from the point to the heel, with an up-bow; the bow should remain supported on the string during silence, and the attack at the point should be as strong as at the heel.

STRICHÜBUNGEN AUF DEN LEEREN SAITEN

Der Herunterstrich ist mit □ bezeichnet

Der Hinaufstrich " " V

Jede Note vom Frosche zur Spitzte herunter, und von der Spitzte zum Frosche hinauf; Der Bogen darf nicht die Saiten während der Pausen verlassen und der Anschlag soll eben so stark an der Spitzte als am Frosche sein.

1^{er} EXERCICE

1st EXERCISE

1^{er} Übung



2nd EXERCISE

2^d EXERCISE

2nd Übung



3rd EXERCISE

3^d EXERCISE

3rd Übung



4th EXERCISE

4th EXERCISE

4th Übung



Chaque note du talon au milieu de l'archet.

Each note from the heel to the middle of the bow.

Jede Note vom Frosche zur Mitte des Bogens.

4th EXERCISE

4th EXERCISE

4th Übung



Chaque note au talon de l'archet

1^e " " au milieu " "

2^e " " du talon au milieu

Each note at the heel of the bow

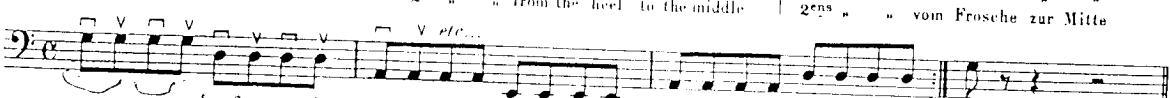
1 " " at the middle of " "

2 " " from the heel to the middle

Jede Note am Frosche des Bogens

1^{er} " " in der Mitte " "

2^{er} " " vom Frosche zur Mitte



Du talon à la pointe. L'archet devra quitter la corde pendant les silences, pour attaquer du talon à la mesure suivante.

From the heel to the point. The bow should leave the string during silence, in order to attack at the heel at the following measure.

Vom Frosche zur Spitz. Der Bogen muss die Saite während der Pausen verlassen, um mit dem Frosche den folgenden Takt anzuschlagen.

5th EXERCISE 5th ÜBUNG

6th EXERCISE 6th ÜBUNG

7th EXERCISE 7th ÜBUNG

8th EXERCISE 8th ÜBUNG

9th EXERCISE 9th ÜBUNG

10th EXERCISE 10th ÜBUNG

11th EXERCISE 11th ÜBUNG

La liaison des deux cordes doit s'exécuter

The slur should be played without a jerk,

Die verbundenen Noten muss man ohne Ruck ausführen.

12th EXERCISE 12th ÜBUNG

13th EXERCISE 13th ÜBUNG

14th EXERCISE 14th ÜBUNG

15th EXERCISE 15th ÜBUNG

16th EXERCISE 16th ÜBUNG

17th EXERCISE 17th ÜBUNG

EXERCICES DE LA MAIN GAUCHE

1^{re} Position (1^{er} degré)

Notes de la 1^{re} position 1^{er} degré
Notes of the 1st position 1st degree
Noten von der 1^{ten} Lage 1^{te} Stufe

EXERCISES OF THE LEFT HAND

1st Position (1st degree)

1 ^{re} corde (sol)	2 ^{me} corde (ré)	3 ^{me} corde (la)	4 ^{me} corde (mi)
1 st string (G)	2 nd string (D)	3 ^d string (A)	4 th string (E)
1 ^{re} Saite (G)	2 ^{te} Saite (D)	3 ^{te} Saite (A)	4 ^{te} Saite (E)

EXERCICES POUR LA POSE DES DOIGTS SUR LES CORDES

1^{re} corde (sol)

Lorsqu'on appuie une note avec le 2nd doigt, le premier doit aussi presser la corde, de même que pendant l'appui d'une note avec le 4th, les 1st, 2nd et 3rd doigts devront aider à la pression, tout en conservant leur écart.

EXERCISES FOR THE POSITION OF THE FINGERS ON THE STRINGS

1st string (G)

When the 2nd finger is stopping, the 1st should also rest on the string, so as, while the 4th is on a string, the 1st, 2nd and 3rd fingers should help to the pressure, though they are removed.

ÜBUNGEN DER LINKEN HAND

1^{ste} Lage (1^{te} Stufe)

ÜBUNGEN FÜR DIE LAGE DER FINGER AUF DEN SAITEN

1^{ste} Saite (G)

Wenn man eine Note mit dem 2^{ten} Finger aushält, muss man auch den 1^{ten} auf die Saite drücken, und, indem man eine Note mit dem 4^{ten} aushält, müssen die 1st, 2nd und 3rd Finger, trotz ihrem zwischeneinander, dem Druck beitragen.

2^{me} corde (ré)2nd string (D)2^{te} Saite (D)

3^{me} corde (la)3^d string (A)3^{te} Saite (A)

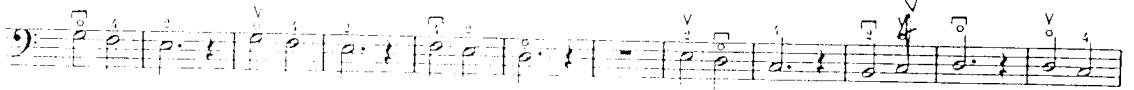
4^{me} corde (mi)4th string (E)4^{te} Saite (E)

EXERCICES SUR LES 4 CORDES | EXERCISES ON THE 4 STRINGS | ÜBUNGEN AUF DEN 4 SAITEN



GAMME D'UT MAJEUR

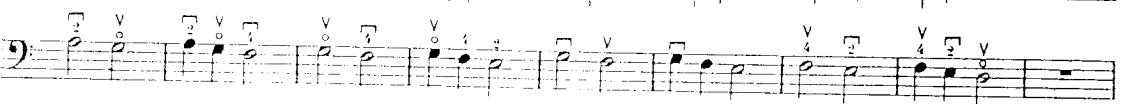
KEY OF C MAJOR
C DUR



Tout l'archet sur chaque note en soutenant le son autant sur les noires que sur les blanches.

A full bow for each note in sustaining the sound as much on the crochets as on the minims.

Ganzer Bogen auf jeder Note.
Halte den Ton auf den Viertel auf den halben Noten aus.



GRANDEUR

Tout l'archet sur chaque note.

A full bow for each note.

Ganzer Bogen auf jeder Note



Sheet music for cello, page 9, featuring six staves of musical notation with bowing markings.

Tout l'archet sur la noire pour pouvoir atteindre la blanche à la pointe de l'archet

A full bow on the crook, in order to attack the minim at the point of the bow.

Ganzer Bogen auf der Viertelnote, um die halbe Note mit den Spitze des Bogens ausdringen zu können.

Sheet music for cello, showing various bowing techniques and dynamics.

EXERCICES D'ARCHET (pour la tenue du son)

L'intensité du son doit être la même pendant le parcours de l'archet, du talon à la pointe, et de la pointe au talon.

EXERCISES OF BOW (for holding-note)

The sound should be the same from the heel to the point of the bow as from the point to the heel.

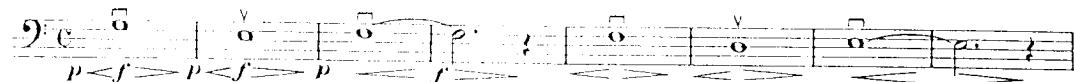
STRICHÜBUNGEN (für die Aushaltung des Tons)

Der Ton so stark von dem Frosche zur Spitze als von der Spitze zum Frosche

Sheet music for cello, showing exercises for bow hold and string control.

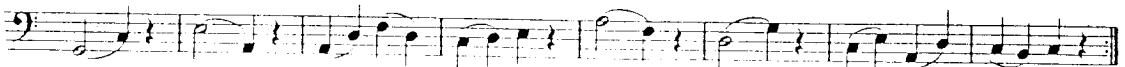
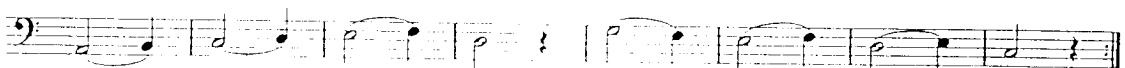
EXERCICE POUR OBTENIR UN CRESCENDO SUR UNE NOTE TENUE

En tirant ou en poussant la note, l'intensité du son doit augmenter progressivement vers le milieu de l'archet, et diminuer, en allant vers la pointe, ou le talon.



EXERCICES POUR LES NOTES LIEES

En liant 2 notes sur 2 cordes voisines, ne pas lever les doigts qui appuient la 1^{re} note, si'ils ne sont pas nécessaires à l'appui de la 2^e.



EXERCICES EN LA MINEUR

Chaque note du talon au milieu de l'archet.



Chaque note du talon au milieu de l'archet.

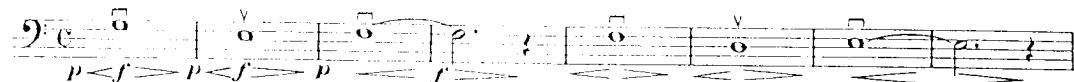


EXERCISE TO SWELL AN HOLDING-NOTE

With the down or up bow, the sound should swell little by little, at the middle of the bow, and diminish towards the point or the heel.

ÜBUNG ZUM ANSCHWELLEN EINER ANSGEHALTENEN NOTE

Wer man die Note herunter oder hinauf streicht, muss der Ton in der Mitte des Bogens, nach und nach wachsen, und ma bei der Spitze oder dem Frosche abnehmen.

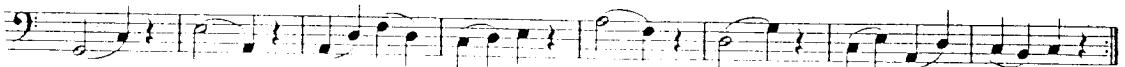
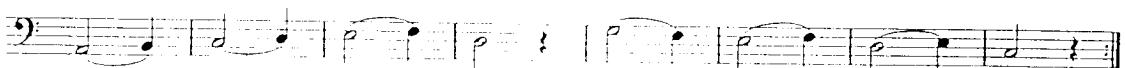


EXERCISES FOR THE SLURS

In sluring 2 notes on 2 adjoining strings, do not raise the fingers, which are resting on the 1st note, if they are not necessary to the support of the 2nd.

ÜBUNGEN FÜR DIE VERBUNDENEN NOTEN

Wenn man 2 Noten auf 2 anliegenden Saiten schleift, darf man nicht die Finger, welche die 1st Note aushalten, aufheben, wenn sie nicht nötig zur Halting des 2nd sind.

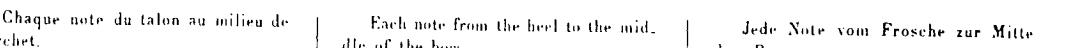


EXERCISES IN A MINOR

Each note from the heel to the middle of the bow.

ÜBUNGEN IN A MOLL

Jede Note vom Frosche zur Mitte des Bogens.



1

Travailler et exercice

1° du talen de l'archet

2° du milieu de l'archet

Moderato

To be practised

1^o From the heel of the bow

2° In the middle of the hum.

Übe das folgende Stück

1. Auf Fresche des Bürgers

2 In der Mitte des Bogens

EXERCICES EN FA

Tout l'archet sur chaque note

Moderate

EXERCISES IN E

A full boat for each seat

ÜBUNGEN IN E

Chlorophyll B

TIERCES
THIRDS
TERZEN

QUARTES
FOURTHS
QUARTEN

QUINTES
FIFTHS
QUINTEN

SIXTES
SIXTHS
SESTEN

SEPTIÈMES
SEVENTHS
SEPTIMEN



OCTAVES
OCTOVES
OCTAWEN

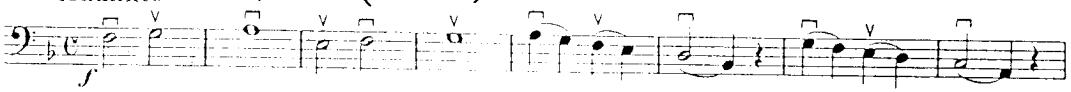


croches au talon et 2 à la pointe. | 2 quavers at the heel and 2 at the point. | 2 Achtel am Frosche und 2 an der Spitze.

Moderato



LARGO (SSIMO)



EXERCICES D'ARCHET

Chaque note du talon au milieu de l'archet et bien soutenir la noire.

Andantino



EXERCISES OF BOW

Each note from the heel to the middle and sustain carefully the crotchet, etc.

STRICH ÜBUNGEN

Jede Note vom Frosche zur Mitte des Bogens Halte die Viertelnote gut aus



Andante

13

N^o 2

1^e Tout l'archet sur chaque note

2^e Du talon au milieu et bien soutenir la note.

1 A full bow for each note

2 From the heel to the middle, and carefully sustain the crotchet.

1^e Ganzer Bogen für jede Note

2^e Vom Frosche zur Mitte. Halte die Viertelnote gut aus.

Moderato

N^o 3

1^e Tout l'archet.

2^e Du talon

1 A full bow.

2 From the heel.

1^e Ganzer Bogen.

2^e Am Frosche.

Moderato

N^o 4

EXERCICES en Si^bEXERCISES in B^bÜBUNGEN in B^b

GAMME ET ACCORD
SCALE and CHORD
TONFOLIE and AKKORD

Sheet music for exercises in Si^b. It features a treble clef, a key signature of one flat, and a common time signature. The music consists of two measures of a scale followed by a measure of a chord.

TIERGES
THIRDS
TERZEN

Sheet music for exercises in Si^b. It features a treble clef, a key signature of one flat, and a common time signature. The music consists of a single measure of a third position scale.

QUARTES
FOURTHS
QUARTEN

Sheet music for exercises in Si^b. It features a treble clef, a key signature of one flat, and a common time signature. The music consists of a single measure of a fourth position scale.

QEINTES
FIFTHS
QUINTEN

Sheet music for exercises in Si^b. It features a treble clef, a key signature of one flat, and a common time signature. The music consists of a single measure of a fifth position scale.

SIXTES
SIXTHS
SEXTEN

Sheet music for exercises in Si^b. It features a treble clef, a key signature of one flat, and a common time signature. The music consists of a single measure of a sixth position scale.

SUPHIMES
SEVENTHS
SEPTIMEN

Sheet music for exercises in Si^b. It features a treble clef, a key signature of one flat, and a common time signature. The music consists of a single measure of a seventh position scale.

Moderato

Sheet music for exercises in Si^b. It features a treble clef, a key signature of one flat, and a common time signature. The music consists of a single measure of an eighth position scale.

M

Sheet music for exercises in Si^b. It features a treble clef, a key signature of one flat, and a common time signature. The music consists of a single measure of a ninth position scale.

Sheet music for exercises in Si^b. It features a treble clef, a key signature of one flat, and a common time signature. The music consists of a single measure of a tenth position scale.

Sheet music for exercises in Si^b. It features a treble clef, a key signature of one flat, and a common time signature. The music consists of a single measure of an eleventh position scale.

Sheet music for exercises in Si^b. It features a treble clef, a key signature of one flat, and a common time signature. The music consists of a single measure of a twelfth position scale.

Sheet music for exercises in Si^b. It features a treble clef, a key signature of one flat, and a common time signature. The music consists of a single measure of a thirteenth position scale.

Sheet music for exercises in Si^b. It features a treble clef, a key signature of one flat, and a common time signature. The music consists of a single measure of a fourteenth position scale.

Sheet music for exercises in Si^b. It features a treble clef, a key signature of one flat, and a common time signature. The music consists of a single measure of a fifteenth position scale.

**EXERCICES POUR LES NOTES
LIÉES ET DÉTACHÉES**

2 Hées et une détachée

19. Tout Parchet.
29. Du talon au milieu.

Moderato



EXERCICES en MI^b mineur

CARMRE et ACCORD
SCALE and CHORD
TONLEITER und AKKORD

EXERCISES in E minor

ÜBUNGEN in E moll



TIERCES
THIRDS
TERZEN



QUARTES
FOURTHS
QUARTEN



ÉTUDE

STUDY

ÜBUNGSTÜCK

Moderato



EXERCICES

1^{re} Position (2^{me} degré)

EXERCISES

1st Position (2nd degree)

ÜBUNGEN

1^{ste} Lage (2^{te} Stufe)

1^{re} corde 2^{me} corde 3^{me} corde 4^{me} corde
 1st string 2nd string 3rd string 4th string
 1^{re} Saite 2^{me} Saite 3^{me} Saite 4^{te} Saite

Notes du 2^{me} degré Notes of the 2nd degree Note der 2^{te} Stufe

en RÉ♯ majeur

in D major

in D dur

TIERCES
THIRDS
TERZENQUARTES
FOURTHS
QUARTENQUINTES
FIFTHS
QUINTENSIXTES
SIXTHS
SEXTEN

Allegro moderato

f

cresc.

mf

cresc.

mf

cresc.

dim.

cresc.

f

en SOL

In G

In G

GAMME et ACCORD *SCALE and CHORD* TONLEITER und AKKO

A musical score for a single instrument, likely a bassoon or cello, featuring a bass clef and a common time signature. The score consists of two staves of music, each with ten measures. Measure 1 starts with a half note followed by eighth notes. Measures 2-4 show a pattern of eighth and sixteenth notes. Measures 5-6 feature sustained notes with grace notes. Measures 7-8 continue the rhythmic patterns. Measure 9 ends with a repeat sign and a double bar line, leading into the next section.

TIERCES THIRDS TERZEN

A musical score for bassoon, page 10, featuring ten measures of music. The key signature is one sharp (F# major), and the time signature is common time (C). Measure 1 starts with a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. Measures 2 through 10 show various patterns of eighth and sixteenth notes, primarily in the bass clef, with some measure endings in the alto clef. Measure 10 concludes with a final bass clef and a repeat sign.

QUARTES
FOURTHS
QUARTEN

A musical score for bassoon, page 5, showing measures 2 through 4. The key signature is B-flat major (two flats). Measure 2 starts with a bass clef, a B-flat symbol, and a common time signature. Measure 3 begins with a treble clef. Measure 4 begins with a bass clef again. The music consists of eighth-note patterns, primarily quarter note followed by eighth note, with some sixteenth-note figures. Fingerings are indicated above the notes.

QUINTES
FIFTHS
WINDS

A handwritten musical score page showing system 2. The key signature is A major (no sharps or flats). The time signature is common time (indicated by 'C'). The music consists of two staves. The first staff starts with a bass clef, a sharp sign, and a 'V' above the staff. The second staff starts with a treble clef. Both staves have a series of eighth and sixteenth note patterns. Measure numbers 2 and 4 are indicated above the staves.

SIXTEES
SIXTHS
SEXTES

A musical score for bassoon, showing two measures. The key signature is one sharp (F# major). Measure 1 starts with a bass clef, a common time signature, and a dynamic marking of 'V'. The melody consists of eighth-note pairs followed by quarter notes. Measure 2 begins with a repeat sign and continues the eighth-note pairs and quarter notes pattern.

SEPTIMES et OCTAVES
SEVENTHS and OCTAVES

Allg. Modte

The image shows a page of sheet music for a guitar solo, specifically page 112, Mod 10. The music is arranged in ten staves, each representing a measure of the piece. The notation is primarily for the right hand, using a treble clef and a common time signature. Above each staff, there are fingerings (numbers 1 through 4) indicating which finger should be used for each note. The first staff begins with a dynamic 'f' (fortissimo). The music consists of a continuous series of sixteenth-note patterns, with some eighth-note chords and occasional grace notes. The fingerings are placed above the notes to guide the performer in executing the complex rhythmic and harmonic patterns.

SI mineur**B minor****H moll**

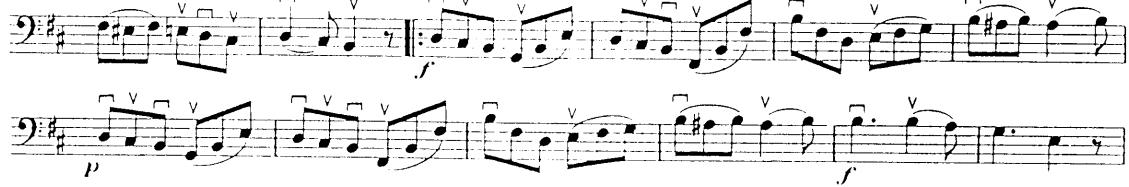
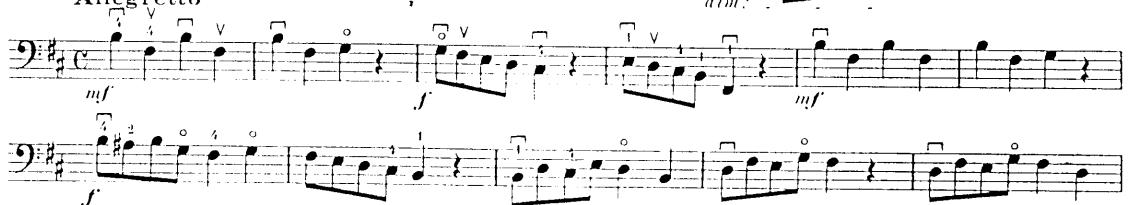
GAMME et ACCORD
SCALE and CHORD
TONELEITER und AKKORD



TIERCES
THIRDS
TERZEN



QUARTES
FOURTHS
QUARTEN

**Andantino****Allegretto**

FA ♯ mineur

F ♯ minor

FIS moll

GAMME ou ACCORD
SCALE and CHORD
TONLEITER und AKKORD

TIERGES
THIRDS
TERZEN

QUARTES
FOURTHS
QUARTEN

Moderato

1^{re} Position(1^{er} et 2^d degrés)

La barre placée au-dessus du chiffre indiquant le doigté, signifie que la main doit descendre ou monter d'un degré.

Notes de la 1^{re} position (1^{er} et 2^d degrés)Notes of the 1st position (1st and 2nd degrees)Noten der 1^{ten} Lage (1^{te} und 2^{te} Stufen)**1^{re} Position**(1st and 2nd degrees)

The bar placed above the number which indicates the fingering, means the hand must descend or ascend a degree.

1^{ste} Lage(1^{te} und 2^{te} Stufen)

Der über der Zahl, die den Fingersatz bezeichnet, liegende Strich bedeutet die, die Hand muss eine Stufe niedriger oder höher steigen.

ÉTUDE1^{re} Position (1^{er} et 2^d degrés)

Allegro Modo

STUDY1^{re} Position (1st and 2nd degrees)**ÜBUNGSTÜCK**1^{ste} Lage (1^{te} und 2^{te} Stufen)

7

A.L. 15.876

EXERCICES D'ARCHET

- 19 Tout l'archet sur chaque note
29 Du talon au milieu d^2

Du talon au milieu sur chaque note

EXERCISES OF BOW

- 1 A full bow on each note
2 From the heel to the middle d^2

2 notes du talon à la pointe en tirant et 2 notes de la pointe au talon en poussant.

2 notes from the heel to the point with a down bow and 2 notes from the point to the heel with an up-bow.

STRICHÜBUNGEN

- Ganzer Bogen auf jeder Note
Vom Frosche zur Mitte d^2

Vom Frosche zur Mitte

2 notes du talon au milieu

2 notes from the heel to the middle

2 Noten vom Frosche zur Mitte

Tout l'archet sur la noire et la croche liées et passer vivement l'archet au dessus de la corde pour attaquer la double croche au talon en poussant.

A full bow for the tied crotchet and quaver and pass quickly the bow over the string to attack the semiquaver at the heel with an up-bow.

Ganzer Bogen auf der Viertel und der Achtelnote und ziehe schnell den Bogen über die Saite, um die Sechzehntelnote am Frosche von sich anschlagen.

2 notes en tirant, 2 en poussant et bien faire mordre l'archet sur la double croche à la pointe.

2 notes with a down-bow 2 with an up-bow and let the bow bite the semiquaver at the point.

2 Noten herunter und 2 hinauf mit einem beißenden Bogen auf der Sechzehntelnote, an der Spitze.

ÉTUDE

STUDY

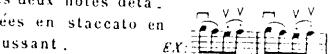
ÜBUNGSTÜCK

EXERCICES D'ARCHET

(2 notes liées et 2 détachées)

Jouer l'exercice suivant :

- 19 Tout l'archet sur les notes liées et sur chaque note détachée.
 29 Tout l'archet les notes liées, et détacher les deux autres, une fois à la pointe, et une fois au talon.
 39 Du milieu de l'archet.
 49 Les deux notes détachées en staccato en poussant.



Le même exercice mais avec une autre articulation.

- 19 Tout l'archet.
 29 Au milieu.

The same exercise, but with another detaching.

- 19 A full bow.
 29 In the middle.

Dieselbe Übung, sondern mit einem andern Vortrag.

- 19s Ganzes Bogen
 2ns In der Mitte

19 Jouer l'exercice suivant tout en détaché.

29 d^r avec les coups d'archet indiqués.

19 The whole exercise in detached notes.

29 d^r with the indicated bowings.19s Die ganze Übung in abgestossenen Noten.
 29s d^r mit den bezeichneten Stricharten

STRICH ÜBUNGEN

(2 verbundene und 2 abgestossene Noten)

Spielen die folgende Übung

19s Ganzer Bogen auf den verbundenen Noten und auf jeder abgestossenen Note.

29s Ganzer Bogen auf den verbundenen Noten und die andern einmal an der Spitze, einmal am Frosche abgestossen.

3ns In der Mitte.

4ns Die abgestossenen Noten von sich geführt.

EXERCICES en LA \sharp majeur | EXERCISES in A major | ÜBUNGEN in A Dur

GAMME et ACCORD
SCALE and CHORD
TONLEITER und AKKORD

TIERGES
THIRDS
TERZEN

QUARTES
FOURTHS
QUARTEN

18 Jouer l'exercice suivant tout en détaché.

29 *d°* avec les coups d'arclets indiqués

Modto

EXERCICE D'ARCHET (doubles croches)

19 Du talon au milieu de l'archet.

29 Du milieu,

EXERCISE OF BOW (semiquavers)

19 From the heel to the middle of the bow.

29 In the middle,

STRICH ÜBUNGEN (Sechzehntelnoten)

19^a Vom Frosche zur Mitte der Bogens.29^a In der Mitte,

EXERCICES D'ARCHET

- 1^e Du talon au milieu.
2^e Du talon.
3^e Au milieu.

Jouer l'exercice suivant

To be performed

Spiel die folgende Übung

Tutti giorno

1 ^e du talon au milieu	2 ^e tout l'archet	3 ^e tout l'archet
2 ^e du milieu	2 ^e du talon au milieu	2 ^e tout l'archet
3 ^e à la pointe	3 ^e du milieu à la pointe	3 ^e à la pointe
1 ^e From the heel to the middle	1 ^e A full bow	1 ^e A full bow
2 ^e In the middle	2 ^e From the heel to the middle	2 ^e From the middle to the point
3 ^e At the point	3 ^e From the middle to the point	3 ^e From the middle to the point
1 ^{es} Vom Frosche zur Mitte	1 ^{es} Ganzer Bogen	1 ^{es} Ganzer Bogen
2 ^{es} In der Mitte	2 ^{es} Vom Frosche zur Mitte	2 ^{es} Vom Frosche zur Mitte
3 ^{es} An der Spitze	3 ^{es} Von der Mitte zur Spitzte	3 ^{es} Von der Mitte zur Spitzte

Jouer l'exercice suivant

To be performed

Spiel die folgende Übung

1 ^e du milieu	1 ^e du talon à la pointe	1 ^e du talon à la pointe
1 ^e In the middle	2 ^e d ⁹ au milieu	2 ^e d ⁹ au milieu
1 ^e In der Mitte	1 ^e From the heel to the point	1 ^e From the heel to the point
	2 ^e d ⁹ middle	2 ^e d ⁹ middle
	1 ^{es} Vom Frosche zur Spitzte	1 ^{es} Vom Frosche zur Spitzte
	d ⁹ Mitte	d ⁹ Mitte

EXERCISES OF BOW

- 1^e From the heel to the middle.
2^e At the heel.
3^e In the middle.

STRICH ÜBUNGEN

- 1^{es} Vom Frosche zur Mitte.
2^{es} Am Frosche.
3^{es} In der Mitte.

GAMME ET ACCORD
SCALE AND CHORD
TONLEITER UND AKKORD

TIERCES
THIRDS
TERZEN

QUARTES
FOURTHS
QUARTEN

QUINTES
FIFTHS
QUINTEN

SIXTES
SIXTHS
SEXTEN

SEPTIEMES
SEVENTHS
SEPTIMEN

OCTAVES
OCTAVES
OCTAVEN

Andantino

The musical score consists of ten staves of music for a bassoon. The first seven staves are in common time (indicated by 'C') and feature various intervals (Tieres, Quartes, Quintes, Sixtes, Septiemes) with note heads containing numbers indicating fingerings. The last three staves are in 3/4 time (indicated by '3/4') and form a section titled 'Andantino'. The music is written on bass clef staves.

EXERCICES en SI \sharp majeur

EXERCISES in B major

ÜBUNGEN in H Dur

GAMME ou ACCORD
SCALE and CHORD
TONLEITER und AKKORD

TIERCES
THIRDS
TERZEN

QUARTES
FOURTHS
QUARTEN

QUINTES
FIFTHS
QUINTEN

19 tout l'archet — 29 du milieu | 19 A full bow — 29 In the middle | 19 Ganzer Bogen — 29 In der Mitte

Moderato

19 tout l'archet — 29 du talon | 19 A full bow — 29 From the heel | 19 Ganzer Bogen — 29 Am Frosche
39 du milieu — 49 à la pointe | 39 In the middle — 49 At the point | 39 In der Mitte — 49 An der Spitze

Allegro molto

EXERCICES en FA \sharp majeurEXERCISES in F \sharp major

ÜBUNGEN in FIS Dur

GAMME et ACCORD
SCALE and CHORD
TONLEITER und AKKORD

TIERCES
THIRDS
TERZEN

QUARTES
FOURTHS
QUARTEN

The musical score consists of three staves of fingered notes on a bass clef staff. The first staff is labeled 'GAMME et ACCORD' (Scale and Chord). The second staff is labeled 'TIERCES' (Thirds). The third staff is labeled 'QUARTES' (Fourth). The notes are fingered with numbers 1 through 4 above them, indicating specific fingerings for each note.

EXERCICES en SOL b

Les exercices suivants, bien que doigts à la 1^{re} position, appartiennent par le nom des notes à la seconde position.

GAMME et ACCORD
SCALE and CHORD
TONLEITER und AKKORD

TIERCES
THIRDS
TERZEN

QUARTES
FOURTHS
QUARTEN

Modo

f

4 2 4 1 2 1 4

1 2 4 4 2 4 1

2 1 2 4 4 2 1

EXERCISES in G b

The following exercises, though fingered at the 1st position, belong by the name of the notes, to the 2nd position.

ÜBUNGEN in G b

Die folgenden Übungen, obgleich sie in der 1^{ten} Lage befigt sind, gehören, was den Namen der Noten betrifft, zur 2^{ten} Lage.

The musical score consists of five staves of fingered notes on a bass clef staff. The first staff is labeled 'GAMME et ACCORD'. The second staff is labeled 'TIERCES'. The third staff is labeled 'QUARTES'. The fourth staff is labeled 'Modo' with dynamic 'f'. The fifth staff is labeled '4 2 4 1 2 1 4'. The notes are fingered with numbers 1 through 4 above them, indicating specific fingerings for each note.

EXERCICES en LA \flat EXERCISES in A \flat ÜBUNGEN in A \flat

GAMME et ACCORD
SCALE and CHORD
TONLEITER und AKKORD

TIERCES
THIRDS
TERZEN

QUARTES
FOURTHS
QUARTEN

A grands coups d'archet.

With plenty of bow.

Mit starken Bogenstrichen.

Moderato

EXERCICES D'ARCHET

- 1^e du talon au milieu.
- 2^e vers le talon.
- 3^e du milieu.

EXERCISES OF BOW

- 1^e From the heel to the middle.
- 2^e To the heel.
- 3^e In the middle.

STRICHÜBUNGEN

- 1^{er} Vom Frosche zur Mitte.
- 2^{er} Am Frosche.
- 3^{er} In der Mitte.

Moderato

Jouer l'exercice ci-dessus avec le coup d'archet suivant:

Practise this exercise with the following bowing

Spiel die obene Übung mit der folgenden Strichart

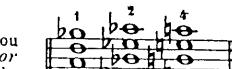
1^{er} vers le talon de l'archet2^{er} du milieu de l'archet3^{er} am Frosche des Bogens4^{er} In der Mitte des Bogens

2^{me} Position (3^{me} degré)**2nd Position (3^d degree)****2^{te} Lage (3^{te} Stufe)**Notes de la 2^{me} positionNotes of the 2nd positionNoten der 2ⁿ Lage(3^{me} degré)(3^d degree)(3^{te} Stufe)1^{re} corde2^{me} " "3^{me} " "4^{me} " "1st String2nd " "3rd " "4th " "1^{re} Saite2^{me} " "3^{me} " "4^{te} " "

ou

or

oder

Exercices pour monter de la 1^{re} à
la 2^{me} position.Exercises in ascending from the
1st to the 2nd position.Übungen, von der 1^{ten} zur 2^{ter} Lage
hinauf zusteigen.

1^{re} corde — 1st String — 1^{re} Saite

2^{me} corde — 2nd String — 2^{te} Saite

3^{me} corde — 3^d String — 3^{te} Saite

4^{me} corde — 4th String — 4^{te} Saite

ÉTUDE à la 2^{me} Position (3^{me} degré)1^{er} Jouer l'exercice suivant tout en détaché.2^{me} d^e avec les coups d'archet indiqués.**STUDY in the 2nd Position (3^d degree)**1^{er} The whole exercise in detached notes.2^{me} d^e with the indicated bowings.**ÜBUNGSGSTUCK in der 2^{te} Lage (3^{te} Stufe)**1^{er} Die ganze Übung in abgestossenen Noten.2^{me} d^e mit den folgenden Stricharten.

Andantino

f

p

eresc.

poco

poco

dim.

ff

rit.

ff

ÉTUDE

à la 1^{re} et à la 2^{de} Position (1^{er} degré)

Les chiffres placés sous la note indiquent les positions.

19 tout en détaché.

22 avec le coup d'archet indiqué.

STUDY

in the 1st and 2nd Position (1st degree)

The numbers placed under the stave indicate the positions

19 In detached notes.

22 With the indicated bowing.

ÜBUNGSTÜCK

in der 1^{ten} und 2^{en} Lage (1st Stufe)

Die unter den Notenlinien liegenden zahlen bezeichnen die Lagen.

1^{te} Ganz in abgestossenen Noten.2^{te} Mit der bezeichneten Strichart.

A 112 modto V

rall.

2^{me} Position (4^{me} degré)**2nd Position (4th degree)****2^{te} Lage (4^{te} Stufe)**

Notes de la 2^{me} position (4^{me} degré)
Notes of the 2nd position (4th degree)
Noten der 2^{ten} Lage (4^{te} Stufe)

1^{re} corde 1st String
2^{me} " 2^d " 2nd " 3rd " 3^d " 4th " 4th "

1^{re} Saite 1st String
2^{me} " 2^d " 3rd " 4th " 5th " 6th " 7th "

ou or oder

Exercices pour monter de la 1^{re} à la 2^{me} position.

Exercises in ascending from the 1st to the 2nd position.

Übungen um von der 1^{ten} zur 2^{ten} Lage hinauf zu steigen.

1^{re} corde — 1st Str. — 1^{re} S.

2^{me} corde — 2nd Str. — 2^{te} S.

3^{me} corde — 3^d Str. — 3^{te} S.

4^{me} corde — 4th Str. — 4^{te} S.

ÉTUDE à la 2^{me} Position (4^{me} degré)

19 Jouer l'exercice suivant tout en détaché.

22 d^{et} avec les coups d'archet indiqués.

STUDY in the 2nd Position (4th degree)

19 The following exercise in detached notes.

22 d^{et} with the indicated bowings.

ÜBUNGSTUCK in der 2^{ten} Lage (4^{te} Stufe)

1^{me} Die ganze Übung in abgestossenen Noten.

2^{me} d^{et} Mit den bezeichneten Stricharten.

Andantino

ÉTUDE 1^{re} et 2^{me} Positions
(1^{er}, 2^{me}, 3^{me} et 4^{me} degrés)

19 tout en détaché.
22 avec les coups d'archet indiqués.

STUDY 1st and 2nd Positions
(1st, 2nd, 3^d and 4th degrees)

19 In detached notes.
22 With the indicated bowings.

ÜBUNGSTÜCK 1^{sten} und 2^{ten} Lage
(1^{ste}, 2^{te}, 3^{te} und 4^{te} Stufen)

19a In abgestossenen Noten.
20a Mit den bezeichneten Stricharten.

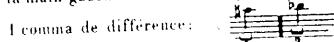
Modto

ÉTUDE 1^{er} et 2^{ème} PositionsSTUDY 1st and 2nd PositionsÜBUNGSTUCK 1^{ten} und 2^{ten} Lage**Allegretto**

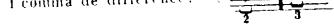
The sheet music consists of 12 staves of double bass notation. Each staff begins with a bass clef, followed by a key signature of one sharp (G major). The time signature is common time (indicated by 'C'). Fingerings are written above or below the notes, and slurs are used to group them. The music is divided into sections by vertical bar lines. The first section starts with a dynamic 'f' (fortissimo) and includes a measure with a single note and a 'V' above it. The subsequent staves show various patterns of eighth and sixteenth notes, often grouped by slurs and separated by bar lines.

3^{me} Position (4^{me} degré)

La 3^{me} position (4^{me} degré) ne diffère de la 2^{de} (4^{me} degré) que par le nom des notes. La place occupée par les doigts de la main gauche est la même à peu près; la main gauche est la même à peu près:



Il y a une comma de différence:



Notes de la 3^{me} position (4^{me} degré)

Notes of the 3^d position (4th degree)

Noten der 3^{ten} position (4^{te} Stufe)

Exercices pour monter de la 1^{re} à la 3^{me} position.

1^{re} corde — 1^{er} Str. — 1^{re} S.

3^{me} corde — 3^d Str. — 3^{re} S.

ÉTUDE à la 3^{me} Position (4^{me} degré)

1^o tout en détaché.

2^o avec les coups d'archet indiqués.

Andantino

3^d Position (4th degree)

The 3^d position (4th degree) differs from the 2nd (4th degree) in the name of the notes. The place of the fingers of the left hand is about the same:

one comma from one another:

1^{re} corde 1st String 1^{re} Saite

2^{me} " 2nd " 2^{re} "

3^{me} " 3^d " 3^{re} "

4^{me} " 4th " 4^{re} "

ou or oder

Exercises in ascending from the 1^{re} to the 3^d position.

3^{te} Lage (4^{te} Stufe)

Die 3^{te} Lage (4^{te} Stufe) unterscheidet sich von der 2^{te} (4^{te} Stufe) nur durch den Namen der Noten. Die Stellung der Finger der linken Hand ist beinahe die selbe, der Unterschied:

1 Komma.

Übungen um von der 1^{te} zur 3^{te} Lage hinauf zugehen.

2^{me} corde — 2nd Str. — 2^{te} S.

4^{me} corde — 4th Str. — 4^{te} S.

ÜBUNGSTÜCK in der 3^{ten} Lage (4^{te} Stufe)

STUDY in the 3^d Position (4th degree)

1^o In detached notes.

2^o With the indicated bowings.

1^o In abgestossenen Noten.

2^o Mit den bezeichneten Stricharten.

GAMME et ACCORD
SCALE and CHORD
TONLEITER und AKKORD

ÉTUDE
 $1^{\text{er}}, 2^{\text{me}}$ et 3^{me} Positions (4^{me} degré) | $1^{\text{st}}, 2^{\text{nd}}$ and 3^{d} Positions (4^{th} degree) | $1^{\text{ten}}, 2^{\text{ten}}$ und 3^{ten} Lage (4^{te} Stufe)

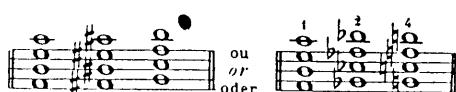
Andantino

3^{me} Position (5^{me} degré)

Notes de la 3^{me} position (5^{me} degré)
Notes of the 3^d position (5th degree)
Noten der 3^{ten} Lage (5^{te} Stufe)

3^d Position (5th degree)

1^{re} corde 1st String 1^{re} Saiten
2^{me} " 2^d " 2^{te} " 2^{te}
3^{me} " 3^d " 3^{te} " 3^{te}
4^{me} " 4^d " 4^{te} " 4^{te}

3^{te} Lage (5^{te} Stufe)

Exercices pour monter de la 1^{re} à la 3^{me} position.

1^{re} corde — 1st Str. — 1^{re} S.

3^{me} corde — 3^d Str. — 4^{te} S.

ÉTUDE à la 3^{me} Position (5^{me} degré)

1^o tout en détache.

2^o avec les coups d'archet indiqués.

STUDY in the 3^d Position (5th degree)

1^o In detached notes.

2^o With the indicated bowing.

ÜBUNGSTÜCK in der 3^{ten} Lage (5^{te} Stufe)

1^os In abgestossenen Noten.

2^os Mit den bezeichneten Stricharten.

rall.

ff

GAMME et ACCORD SCALE and CHORD TONLEITER und AKKORD

A musical score for bassoon, page 10, showing measures 11 and 12. The key signature is A major (no sharps or flats). Measure 11 starts with a half note (B) followed by a quarter note (A), then a eighth-note pattern (D, C, B, A). Measure 12 begins with a half note (F#) followed by a quarter note (E), then a eighth-note pattern (A, G, F#, E). The music concludes with a repeat sign and two endings.

ÉTUDE

1^{re}, 2^{me} et 3^{me} Positions (5^{me} degré)

1° tout en détaché

2° avec les coups d'archet indiqués.

STUDY

1st, 2nd and 3rd Positions (5th degree)

1^o In detached notes.

29 With the indicated bowings.

ÜBUNGSTUCK

1^{ten}, 2^{ten} und 3^{ten} Lage (5^{te} Stufe)

1^{ns} In abgestossenen Noten.

2^{ns} Mit den folgenden Stricharten.

Moderat

9

The image displays ten staves of double bass sheet music. Each staff begins with a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp (F#), and a common time signature. The music consists primarily of eighth-note patterns. Fingering is indicated by numbers above or below the notes, such as '1', '2', '3', '4', '5', and 'V'. Bowing is marked with vertical strokes and horizontal dashes. Some staves include dynamic markings like 'f' (fortissimo) and 'p' (pianissimo). The notation is written on five-line staff paper.



ÉTUDE

1^{re}, 2^{me} et 3^{me} Positions (5^{me} degré)

STUDY

1st, 2nd and 3rd Positions (5th degree)

ÜBUNGSTUCK

1^{ste}, 2^{ten} und 3^{te} Lage (5th Stage)

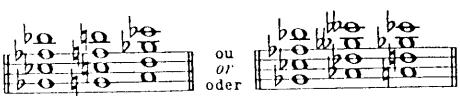
Mod²

4^{me} Position (6^{me} degré)

Notes de la 4^{me} position (6^{me} degré)
Notes of the 4th position (6th degree)
 Noten der 4^{ten} Lage (6^{te} Stufe)

4th Position (6th degree)

1^{re} corde 1st String 1^{re} Saitte
 2^{me} " 2nd " 2^{te} "
 3^{me} " 3^d " 3^{te} "
 4^{me} " 4th " 4^{te} "

4^{te} Lage (6^{te} Stufe)

Exercices pour monter à la 4^{me} position. | Exercises in ascending to the 4th position. | Übungen um zur 4^{ten} Lage hinauf zugehen.

1^{re} corde — 1st Str. — 1^{re} S.

2^{me} corde — 2nd Str. — 2^{te} S.

3^{me} corde — 3^d Str. — 3^{te} S.

4^{me} corde — 4th Str. — 4^{te} S.

1^{re} tout en détaché.

19 In detached notes.

10^{es} In abgestossenen Noten.

2^{me} avec les coups d'archet indiqués.

20 With the indicated bowings.

20^{es} Mit den bezeichneten Stricharten.



GAMME et ACCORD
SCALE and CHORD
TONELEITER und AKKORD

GAMME et ACCORD
SCALE and CHORD
TONELEITER und AKKORD

ÉTUDE

1^{re}, 2^{me}, 3^{me} et 4^{me} Positions (6^e degré)

STUDY

1st, 2nd, 3^d and 4th Positions (6th degree)

ÜBUNGSTUCK

1^{ste}, 2^{te}, 3^{te} und 4^{te} Lage (6^{te} Stufe)

4^{me} Position (7^{me} degré)

Notes de la 4^{me} position (7^{me} degré)
Notes of the 4th position (7th degree)
Noten der 4^{ten} Lage (7^{te} Stufe)

4th Position (7th degree)

1^{re} corde 1st String 1^{re} Saite
2^{nde} " 2nd " 2^{te} "
3^{me} " 3rd " 3^{te} "
4^{me} " 4th " 4^{te} "

4^{te} Lage (7^{te} Stufe)

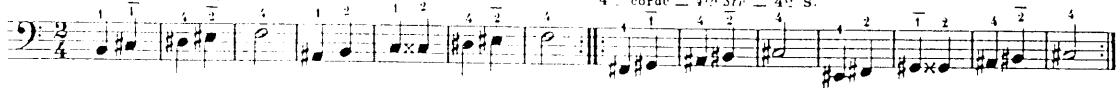
1 2 4 ou 1 2 4
ou 1 2 4 oder 1 2 4

Exercices pour monter à la 4^{me} position (7^{me} degré)

1^{re} corde — 1st Str — 1^{er} S.



3^{me} corde — 3^d Str — 3^{er} S.



Exercises in ascending to the 4th position (7th degree)

2^{nde} corde — 2^d Str — 2^{er} S.

4^{me} corde — 4th Str — 4^{er} S.

**ÉTUDE à la 4^{me} Position (7^{me} degré)****STUDY in the 4th Position (7th degree)****ÜBUNGSTÜCK in der 4^{ten} Lage (7^{te} Stufe)**

Andantino

f

p

ff

Musical notation for an étude in the 4th position (7th degree). The piece is in 3/4 time and consists of ten staves of sixteenth-note patterns with fingerings (1, 2, 3, 4) and slurs. The key signature changes from one staff to another, starting with one sharp and ending with three sharps.

GAMME et ACCORD
SCALE and CHORD
TONLEITER und AKKORD



GAMME et ACCORD
SCALE and CHORD
TONLEITER und AKKORD



ÉTUDE 1^{re}, 2^{me}, 3^{me} et 4^{me} positions | STUDY 1st, 2nd, 3^d and 4th positions | ÜBUNGSTUCK 1^{ten}, 2^{ten}, 3^{ten} und 4^{ten} Lagen

Modo

Fingering patterns for each measure:

- Measure 1: 1 4 2 4 1 2 4 1 2 4 1 2 4 1 2 4
- Measure 2: 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4
- Measure 3: 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4
- Measure 4: 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4
- Measure 5: 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4
- Measure 6: 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4
- Measure 7: 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4
- Measure 8: 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4
- Measure 9: 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4
- Measure 10: 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4
- Measure 11: 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4
- Measure 12: 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4
- Measure 13: 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4
- Measure 14: 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4
- Measure 15: 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4
- Measure 16: 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4

Thomastik
Spiracore "Pop's"
Rösin

45

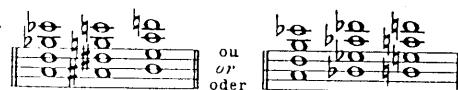
5^{me} Position (8^{me} degré)

Notes de la 5^{me} position (8^{me} degré)
Notes of the 5th position (8th degree)
Noten der 5ten Lage (8te Stufe)

5th Position (8th degree)

1^{re} corde 1st String 1^{re} Saite
2^{nde} " 2nd " 2^{te} "
3^{ème} " 3^d " 3^{te} "
4^{ème} " 4th " 4^{te} "

5^{te} Lage (8^{te} Stufe)



Exercices pour monter à la 5^{me} pos.
tion (8^{me} degré)

Exercises in ascending to the 5th po-
sition (8th degree)

Übungen um zur 5^{ten} Lage (8^{te} Stufe)
hinauf zugehen.

1^{re} corde — 1st Str — 1^{re} S.

ÉTUDE à la 5^{me} Position (8^{me} degré) | STUDY in the 5th Position (8th degree) | ÜBUNGSTUCK in der 5^{ten} Lage (8^{te} Stufe)

Andantino

f

GAMME et ACCORD
SCALE and CHORD
TONLEITER und AKKORD



GAMME et ACCORD
SCALE and CHORD
TONLEITER und AKKORD



ÉTUDE

T^{1^{er}}, 2^{me}, 3^{me}, 4^{me} et 5^{me} Positions (8^{me} degré) | STUDIO

STUDY

1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th and 5th Positions (8th degree) | ÜBUNGSTÜCK

All' Modo

ff

The study piece consists of 12 staves of bass clef music. Each staff contains fingerings above the notes, such as 4, 1, 2, 3, 5, etc., indicating specific fingerings for each note. The piece is divided into sections by vertical bar lines.

5^{me} Position (9^{me} degré)

Notes de la 5^{me} position (9^{me} degré)
Notes of the 5th position (9th degree)
 Noten der 5.^{en} Lage (9.^{te} Stufe)

5th Position (9th degree)

<i>corde</i>	<i>1st String</i>	<i>1st Saite</i>
<i>2^d</i>	<i>2^d</i>	<i>2^d</i>
<i>3^d</i>	<i>3^d</i>	<i>3^d</i>
<i>4th</i>	<i>4th</i>	<i>4th</i>

5^{te} Lage (9^{te} Stufe)

Exercices pour monter à la 5^{me} position (9^{me} degré)

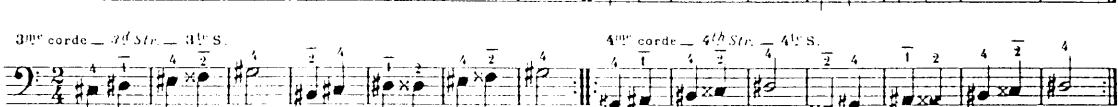
Exercises in ascending to the 5th position (9th degree)

Übungen um zur 5^{te} Lage (8^{te} Stufe) hinauf zugehen.

1^{re} corde — 1st Str. — 1^{re} S.



Time series and seasonalities



ÉTUDE à la 5^{me} Position (9^{me} degré) | STUDY in the 5th Position (9th degree) | ÜBUNGSTÜCK in der 5^{te} Lage (9^{te} Stufe)

The image shows a page of sheet music for a bassoon etude. The title at the top reads "ETUDE a la 3/4 POSITION 3 (3rd degree) STUDY in the 3/2 POSITION (3rd degree) ODON STOCK in A major (3 Star)". The music is arranged in six staves. The first staff begins with "Andante" and "f". The second staff starts with "p". The third staff starts with "ff". The fourth staff starts with a dynamic mark. The fifth staff starts with a dynamic mark. The sixth staff ends with a dynamic mark. Fingerings are shown above the notes throughout the piece.

Fa \sharp majeur — F \sharp major — Fis Dur

GAMME et ACCORD
SCALE and CHORD
TONLEITER und AKKORD

ÉTUDE 1^{re}, 2^{me}, 3^{me}, 4^{me} et 5^{me} Positions | STUDY 1st, 2nd, 3^d, 4th and 5th Positions | ÜBUNGSTUCK 1^{ten}, 2^{ten}, 3^{ten}, 4^{ten} und 5^{ten} Lagen

Adagio

Fa \sharp mineur — F \sharp minor — Fis moll

GAMME et ACCORD
SCALE and CHORD
TONLEITER und AKKORD

ÉTUDE 1^{re}, 2^{me}, 3^{me}, 4^{me} et 5^{me} Positions | STUDY 1st, 2nd, 3^d, 4th and 5th Positions | ÜBUNGSTUCK 1^{ten}, 2^{ten}, 3^{ten}, 4^{ten} und 5^{ten} Lagen

A 11^{te}

D.C.
als signe

6^{me} Position (9^{me} degré)

La 6^{me} position (9^{me} degré) ne diffère de la 5^{me} (9^{me} degré) que par le nom des notes. La place occupée par les doigts de la main gauche est la même à peu près:



1 comma de différence:

Notes de la 6^{me} position (9^{me} degré)

Notes of the 6th position (9th degree)

Noten der 6^{sten} Lage (9^{te} Stufe)

Exercices pour monter à la 6^{me} position.

1^{re} corde — 1st Str. — 1^{re} S.

3^{me} corde — 3^d Str. — 3^{re} S.

ÉTUDE à la 6^{me} Position (9^{me} degré) | STUDY in the 6th Position (9th degree) | ÜBUNGSTUCK in der 6^{ten} Lage (9^{te} Stufe)

6th Position (9th degree)

The 6th position (9th degree) differs from the 5th (9th degree) but in name of the notes. The place of the fingers of the left hand is about the same:

one comma from one another:

1^{re} corde 1st String 1st Saite

2^{me} " 2nd " 2nd

3^{me} " 3^d " 3rd

4^{me} " 4th " 4th

6^{te} Lage (9^{te} Stufe)

Die 6^{te} Lage (9^{te} Stufe) unterscheidet sich von der 5^{te} (9^{te} Stufe) nur durch den Namen der Noten. Die Stellung der Finger der linken Hand ist beinahe die selbe, der Unterschied

1 Komma:

Exercises in ascending to the 6th position.

Übungen um zur 6^{ten} Lage hinauf zu ziehen.

GAMME et ACCORD
SCALE and CHORD
TONLEITER und AKKORD

ÉTUDE 1^{re}, 2^{de}, 3^{me}, 4^{te}, 5^{me} et 6^{me} Positions (9^{me} degré) | **STUDY** 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th and 6th Positions (9th degree) | **ÜBUNGSTUCK** 1^{re}, 2^{de}, 3^{me}, 4^{te}, 5^{me} und 6^{me} Lage (9th Stufe)

Largo

Gme Position (10^{me} degré)

A partir de ce degré le 4^{me} doigt est remplacé par le 3^{me}.

Notes de la 6^{me} position (10^{me} degré)

Notes of the 6th position (10th degree)

Noten der 6^{te} Lage (10^{te} Stufe)

6th Position (10th degree)

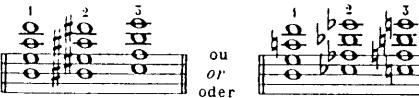
From the 10th degree, the 4th finger is replaced by the 3rd.

1^{re} corde 1st String 1^{re} Saite

2^{me} " 2nd " 2^{te} "

3^{me} " 3^d " 3^{te} "

4^{me} " 4th " 4^{te} "

**6^{te} Lage (10^{te} Stufe)**

Von dieser Stufe an, wird der 4^{te} Finger durch den 3^{te} ersetzt.



Exercices pour monter à la 6^{me} position (10^{me} degré)

Exercises in ascending to the 6th position (10th degree).

Übungen um zur 6^{te} Lage (10^{te} Stufe) hinauf zu gehen.

ETUDE à la 6^{me} Position (10^{me} degré) | STUDY in the 6th Position (10th degree) | ÜBUNGSTUCK in der 6^{te} Lage (10^{te} Stufe)

Review

Le zéro sous le chiffre 3, *EX: 3*, indique qu'il faut effleurer et non appuyer les notes sur lesquelles il est placé, les notes sortent en son harmonique.

The 0 under the number 3, *EX: 3*, indicates that one must graze without a pressure the notes on which it is placed, for those notes form an harmonic sound.

Die Null unter der Zahl 3, *B: 3*, bezeichnet, man muss die Noten, auf welchen sie liegt, nicht aushalten, sondern sehr leicht berühren, dann diese Noten klingen flageoletmässig.

GAMME et ACCORD
SCALE and CHORD
TONLEITER und AKKORD

dō
autre doigté
with another fingering
mit einem andern Fingersatz



ÉTUDE
1^{re}, 2^{me}, 3^{me}, 4^{me}, 5^{me} et 6^{me} Positions

PIÉCE D'AGILETÉ

1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th and 6th Positions

ÜBUNGSTÜCK

1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th and 6th Lage

6^{me} Position (11^{me} degré)

Les notes sur les 2 cordes graves, à partir de cette position, sont inusitées, car la position de la main en rendrait l'exécution trop pénible, aussi les exercices suivants sont présentés sur les 2 premières cordes seulement.

Notes de la 6^{me} position (11^{me} degré)
Notes of the 6th position (11th degree)
Noten der 6^{te} Lage (11^{te} Stufe)

Exercices pour monter à la 6^{me} position (11^{me} degré).

1^{re} corde — 1st Str. — 1^{me} S.

1^{re} corde 1st Str. 1^{me} S.

ÉTUDE à la 6^{me} Position (11^{me} degré)

Andante

6th Position (11th degree)

The notes on the 2 low strings, from the 6th position, are unused, for the position of the hand would make the performance of them too painful. Therefore the following exercises are presented only on the 2 first strings.

6^{te} Lage (11^{te} Stufe)

Von dieser Lage an, sind die Noten auf den 2 tiefen Saiten ungewöhnlich, denn die Stellung der Hand würde derselben Ausführung zu hart machen. Darum sind die folgenden Übungen nur auf den 2 ersten Saiten dargestellt.

1^{re} corde 1st String 1^{me} Saite

2^{me} " 2nd " 2nd "

3^{me} " 3rd " 3rd "

4^{me} " 4th " 4th "

ou or oder

Exercises in ascending to the 6th position (11th degree).

2^{me} corde — 2nd Str. — 2^{me} S.

Übungen um zur 6^{te} Lage (11^{te} Stufe) hinauf zugehen

Exercices pour monter à la 7^{me} position (11^{me} degré).

1^{re} corde — 1st Str. — 1^{me} S.

ÉTUDE à la 7^{me} Position (11^{me} degré)

7^{me} Position (11th degree)

The 7th position (11th degree) differs from the 6th (11th degree) but in the name of the notes.

7^{te} Lage (11^{te} Stufe)

Die 7^{te} Lage (11^{te} Stufe) unterscheidet sich von den 6^{te} (11^{te} Stufe) nur durch den Namen der Noten.

1^{re} corde 1st String 1^{me} Saite

2^{me} " 2nd " 2nd "

3^{me} " 3rd " 3rd "

4^{me} " 4th " 4th "

Exercises in ascending to the 7th position (11th degree).

Übungen um zur 7^{te} Lage (11^{te} Stufe) hinauf zugehen

2^{me} corde — 2nd Str. — 2^{me} S.

ÉTUDE à la 7^{me} Position (11^{me} degré)

STUDY in the 7th Position (11th degree)

ÜBUNGSTUCK in der 7^{te} Lage (11^{te} Stufe)

Andante

7^{me} Position (12^{me} degré)

Notes de la 7^{me} position (12^{me} degré)
Notes of the 7th position (12th degree)
Noten der 7^{te} Lage (12^{te} Stufe)

7th Position (12th degree)1^{re} corde 1st Str. — 1^{re} S.2^{de} " 2^d " 2nd " 2nd S.3^{me} " 3^d " 3rd " 3rd S.4^{me} " 4th " 4th " 4th S.1^{re} corde 1st Str. — 1^{re} S.2^{de} " 2^d " 2nd " 2nd S.3^{me} " 3^d " 3rd " 3rd S.4^{me} " 4th " 4th " 4th S.**7^{te} Lage (12^{te} Stufe)**ou
or
oder

Exercices pour monter à la 7^{me} pos.
tion (12^{me} degré).

Exercises in ascending to the 7th po.
sition (12th degree).

Übungen um zur 7^{te} Lage (12^{te} Stufe)
hinauf zu gehen.

1^{re} corde — 1st Str. — 1^{re} S.

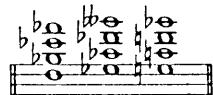
2^{de} corde — 2^d Str. — 2nd S.

ÉTUDE à la 7^{me} Position (12^{me} degré) | STUDY in the 7th Position (12th degree) | ÜBUNGSTUCK in der 7^{te} Lage (12^{te} Stufe)

Andante

8^{me} Position (13^{me} degré)

Notes de la 8^{me} position (13^{me} degré)
Notes of the 8th position (13th degree)
Noten der 8^{te} Lage (13^{te} Stufe)

8th Position (13th degree)1^{re} corde 1st Str. — 1^{re} S.2^{de} " 2^d " 2nd " 2nd S.3^{me} " 3^d " 3rd " 3rd S.4^{me} " 4th " 4th " 4th S.1^{re} corde 1st Str. — 1^{re} S.2^{de} " 2^d " 2nd " 2nd S.3^{me} " 3^d " 3rd " 3rd S.4^{me} " 4th " 4th " 4th S.**8^{te} Lage (13^{te} Stufe)**ou
or
oder

Exercices pour monter à la 8^{me} posi.
tion (13^{me} degré).

Exercises in ascending to the 8th posi.
tion (13th degree).

Übungen um zur 8^{te} Lage (13^{te} Stufe)
hinauf zu gehen.

1^{re} corde — 1st Str. — 1^{re} S.

2^{de} corde — 2^d Str. — 2nd S.

ÉTUDE à la 8^{me} Position (13^{me} degré) | STUDY in the 8th Position (13th degree) | ÜBUNGSTUCK in der 8^{te} Lage (13^{te} Stufe)

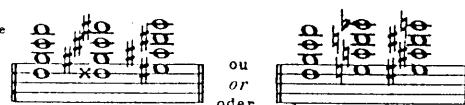
Andante

8^e Position (14^{me} degré)

Notes de la 8^e position (14^{me} degré)
Notes of the 8th position (14th degree)
Noten der 8^e Lage (14^{te} Stufe)

8th Position (14th degree)

1^{re} corde 1st String 1^{er} Saite
2^{me} " 2^d " 2^{te} " 2^d
3^{me} " 3^d " 3^{te} " 3^d
4^{me} " 4^h " 4^{te} " 4^h

8^e Lage (14^{te} Stufe)

Exercices pour monter à la 8^e position (14^{me} degré).

Exercises in ascending to the 8th position (14th degree).

Übungen um zur 8^e Lage (14^{te} Stufe) hinauf zu gehen.

ÉTUDE à la 8^e Position (14^{me} degré) | STUDY in the 8th Position (14th degree) | ÜBUNGSTUCK in der 8^e Lage (14^{te} Stufe)

Andante



GAMME et ACCORD

SCALE and CHORD

TONLEITER und AKKORD

Sol ♭ mineur
G ♭ minor
Gis moll



La ♯ majeur
A ♯ major
As Dur



La ♯ mineur
A minor
A moll



La ♯ majeur
A major
A Dur



Sib majeur
B ♭ major
B Dur



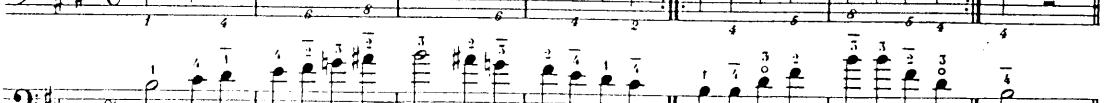
Sib mineur
B ♭ minor
B Moll



Sib majeur
B major
H Dur



Sib mineur
B minor
H moll



ÉTUDE

1^{re}, 2^{me}, 3^{me}, 4^{me}, 5^{me}, 6^{me} und 7^{me} Positions
(11^{me} degré)

1^{er} au talon de l'archet2^{er} au milieu d²

Mod^{to}

STUDY

1st, 2nd, 3^d, 4th, 5th, 6th and 7th Positions
(11th degree)

1^{er} At the heel of the bow2^{er} In the middle d²

ÜBUNGSTUCK

1^{te}, 2^{te}, 3^{te}, 4^{te}, 5^{te}, 6^{te} und 7^{te} Lage
(11^{te} Stufe)

1^{te} Am Frosche des Bogens2^{te} In der Mitte d²

Reine

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ÉTUDE

1^{re}, 2^{me}, 3^{me}, 4^{me}, 5^{me}, 6^{me} et 7^{me} Positions
(12^{me} degré)

- 19 tout en détaché
20 avec les coups d'archet indiqués

STUDY

1st, 2nd, 3^d, 4th, 5th, 6th and 7th Positions
(12th degree)

- 19 In detached notes
20 With the indicated bowings

ÜBUNGSTUCK

1^{re}, 2^{re}, 3^{te}, 4^{te}, 5^{te}, 6^{te} und 7^{te} Lage
(12^{te} Stufe)

- 19 In abgestossenen Noten
20 Mit den bezeichneten Stricharten

Modo

ÉTUDE

1^{re}, 2^{me}, 3^{me}, 4^{me}, 5^{me}, 6^{me} et 7^{me} Positions
(12^{me} degré)

19 au talon de l'archet
20 au milieu *d°*

STUDY

1st, 2nd, 3^d, 4th, 5th, 6th and 7th Positions
(12th degree)

19 At the heel of the bow
20 In the middle *d°*

ÜBUNGSTUCK

1^{re}, 2^{me}, 3^{me}, 4^{me}, 5^{me}, 6^{me} und 7^{me} Lage
(12^{te} Stufe)

1^{re} Au Frosche des Bogens
2^{me} In der Mitte *d°*

Modto *f*

ÉTUDE

1^{re}, 2^{me}, 3^{me}, 4^{me}, 5^{me}, 6^{me}, 7^{me} et 8^{me} Positions
(13^{me} degré)

1^{re} du talon de l'archet
2^{me} du milieu *d*

STUDY

1^{re}, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th and 8th Positions
(13th degree)

1^{re} From the heel of the bow
2^{me} In the middle *d*

ÜBUNGSTUCK

1^{re}, 2^{le}, 3^{le}, 4^{le}, 5^{le}, 6^{le}, 7^{le} und 8^{te} Lage
(13^{te} Stufe)

1^{re} Am Frosche des Bogens
2^{me} In der Mitte *d*

Modto

ÉTUDE

1^{re}, 2^{me}, 3^{me}, 4^{me}, 5^{me}, 6^{me}, 7^{me} et 8^{me} Positions

STUDY

1st, 2nd, 3^d, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th and 8th Positions

ÜBUNGSTUCK

1^{re}, 2^{me}, 3^{te}, 4^{te}, 5^{te}, 6^{te}, 7^{te} und 8^{te} Lage1^{re} du talon de l'archet
2^{me} du milieu d²1^{re} From the heel of the bow
2^{me} In the middle d²1^{re} Am Frosche des Bogens
2^{me} In der Mitte d²

Modo

The musical score consists of ten staves of cello music. The first two staves are for the 'Etude' (positions 1-8 of the heel), the next two for the 'Study' (positions 1-8 of the frog), and the remaining six for the 'Übungstück' (position 2). Each staff has a key signature of one sharp and a tempo marking of 'Modo'. Fingerings are provided for every note, often with multiple numbers indicating different fingers or techniques. String markings (1, 2, 3, 4) are placed under the notes to indicate which string each note should be played on.

EMPLOI DU POUCE A LA 7^{me} POSITION

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HOW TO USE THE THUMB IN THE 7th POSITION

GEBRAUCH DES DAUMENS IN DER 7^{ten} LAGE

Au lieu de mettre le 1^{er} doigt sur le  comme dans la 7^{me} position ordinaire, il faut y placer le côté droit du pouce, qui forme ainsi un sillet mobile. Cette position du pouce, qui cependant ne peut renfermer les 7^{me} et 8^{me} cordes, en renferme non seulement les ressources, mais aussi celles des 9^{me} et 10^{me} positions.

Pour éviter les lignes additionnelles, les études suivantes sont écrites en clé de Sol, et presque entièrement sur les 3 premières cordes. L'emploi des notes au pouce sur la 7^{me} étant extrêmement rare.

Signe pour indiquer l'emploi du pouce: +

Instead of putting the thumb on the  as in the usual 7th position, one must put there the right side of the thumb, which forms in that manner a movable nut. That position, which cannot however replace the 7th and the 8th, not only includes all the resources of them, but yet the resources of the 9th and 10th positions.

To avoid the supplementary lines, the following studies are written in the G clef and almost wholly on the 3 first strings, the use of the notes at the thumb on the 4th being very rare.

The use of the thumb is indicated by +

Anstatt den 1^{ten} Finger auf  zu liegen, wie in der 7^{ten} gewöhnlichen Lage, muss man darauf die rechte Seite des Daumens legen, der auf diese Weise eine bewegliche Nut bildet. Diese Lage des Daumens obgleich sie die 7^{te} und 8^{te} nicht ersetzen kann, enthält doch nicht nur derselben Eigenarten sondern auch diejenigen der 9^{te} und 10^{te} Lagen.

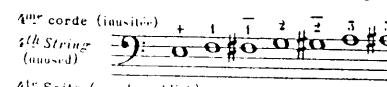
Um die supplement notenlinien zu verneiden, sind die folgenden Übungen in G Schlüssel, und fast ganz auf den 3 ersten Saiten geschrieben, denn der Gebrauch des Daumens auf der 4^{te} ist sehr selten.

Der Gebrauch des Daumens ist mit + bezeichnet.

Notes de la position du pouce (à la 7^{me} position)

Notes of the position of the thumb (in the 7th position)

Noten der Stellung des Daumens (in der 7^{ten} Lage)

1 ^{re} corde 1 st String 1 st Saite		4 ^{me} corde (inutile) 4 th String (inuseful)
2 ^{me} " " 2 nd " 2 nd "		3 ^{me} " " 3 rd " 3 rd "
		4 ^{te} Saite (usage) 4 th String (usage)

EXERCICES sur la 1^{re} CORDE

EXERCISES on the 1st STRING

ÜBUNGEN auf der 1st SAITE



EXERCICES sur la 2^{me} CORDE

EXERCISES on the 2nd STRING

ÜBUNGEN auf der 2nd SAITE



EXERCICES sur la 3^e CORDEEXERCISES on the 3^d STRINGÜBUNGEN auf der 3^e SAITE

EXERCICE sur les 2 PREMIÈRES CORDES | EXERCISE on the 2 FIRST STRINGS | ÜBUNG auf den 2 ERSTEN SAITEN

EXERCICE sur les 2^e et 3^e CORDES | EXERCISE on the 2nd and 3^d STRINGS | ÜBUNG auf der 2^e und 3^e SAITEN

EXERCICE sur les 3 CORDES

Jouer ces exercices

1^e tout en détaché □ et V2^e avec les coups d'archet indiquésEXERCISE on the 3^d STRINGS

To be practised

1^e In detached notes □ and V2^e With the indicated bowingsÜBUNG auf den 3^{ten} SAITEN

Spiele diese Übungen

1^{er} In abgestossenen Noten □ und V2^{er} Mit den bezeichneten Stricharten