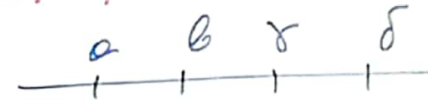


αβγ.4]

$$a < b < \gamma < \delta \quad f(a) + f(\delta) = f(b) + f(\gamma), \quad a + \delta = b + \gamma$$

1) Δίνεται οξεία τεταξι μεμονωμένα σημεία της f

2) Ζητείται $\Rightarrow$ της f' ή f''



$$f(a) + f(\delta) = f(b) + f(\gamma) \Leftrightarrow$$

$$f(\delta) - f(\gamma) = f(b) - f(a) \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\boxed{\frac{f(\delta) - f(\gamma)}{\delta - \gamma} = \frac{f(b) - f(a)}{b - a} \quad (1)}$$

$$a + \delta = b + \gamma$$

$$\delta - \gamma = b - a$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \heartsuit f \text{ συνεχ. στο } [a, b] \\ \heartsuit f \text{ απ/τη στο } (a, b) \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \text{Λημ. ΘΜΤ.} \rightarrow \left. \begin{array}{l} \exists \xi_1 \in (a, b): f'(\xi_1) = \frac{f(b) - f(a)}{b - a} \\ \exists \xi_2 \in (\gamma, \delta): f'(\xi_2) = \frac{f(\delta) - f(\gamma)}{\delta - \gamma} \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} (1) \\ (2) \end{array}$$

$$\rightarrow f'(\xi_1) = f'(\xi_2) \text{ . Από θ. Rolle παρ. της } f' \text{ στο } [\xi_1, \xi_2]$$

$$\Rightarrow \exists \chi_0 \in (\xi_1, \xi_2) : f''(\chi_0) = 0$$

Agv. 6 / 2.132 f gns Geo $[-1, 1]$

$$f'(x) \leq 1 \quad \forall x \in (-1, 1), \quad f(-1) = -1, \quad f(1) = 1. \text{ N.S.O. } f(0) = 0$$

$$\text{Ans O.M.T.} \Rightarrow \exists \xi_1 \in (-1, 0): \frac{f(0) - f(-1)}{0 - (-1)} = f'(\xi_1) \Rightarrow f(0) + 1 = f'(\xi_1)$$

$$\Rightarrow \exists \xi_2 \in (0, 1): \frac{f(1) - f(0)}{1 - 0} = f'(\xi_2) \Rightarrow 1 - f(0) = f'(\xi_2)$$

$$\text{Apoiv } f'(x) \leq 1 \quad \forall x \in (-1, 1) \Rightarrow f'(\xi_1) \leq 1 \Rightarrow f(0) + 1 \leq 1 \Rightarrow$$

$$\text{kon } f'(\xi_2) \leq 1 \Rightarrow$$

$$1 - f(0) \leq 1 \Rightarrow -f(0) \leq 0 \Rightarrow f(0) \geq 0 \Rightarrow f(0) = 0$$

Επιπρόσθετα gns bilation. N. d. o. $f(x) = x \quad \forall x \in [-1, 1]$

Εστω οποιο $x \in (-1, 1)$.

$$\text{Ans O.M.T.} \Rightarrow \exists \xi_1 \in (-1, x): \frac{f(x) - f(-1)}{x - (-1)} = f'(\xi_1) \Rightarrow \frac{f(x) + 1}{x + 1} = f'(\xi_1)$$

$$\text{Apoiv } f'(\xi_1) \leq 1 \Rightarrow \frac{f(x) + 1}{x + 1} \leq 1 \xrightarrow{x+1 > 0} f(x) + 1 \leq x + 1 \Rightarrow \boxed{f(x) \leq x} \quad (1)$$

$$\text{O.M.T.} \Rightarrow \exists \xi_2 \in (x, 1): \frac{f(1) - f(x)}{1 - x} = f'(\xi_2) \leq 1 \Rightarrow \frac{1 - f(x)}{1 - x} \leq 1 \Rightarrow 1 - f(x) \leq 1 - x \Rightarrow$$
$$-f(x) \leq -x \Rightarrow \boxed{f(x) \geq x} \quad (2)$$

16k.8-

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} a & \xi_1 & \frac{a+b}{2} & \xi_2 & b \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\text{Ans O.M.T.} \Rightarrow \exists \xi_1 \in \left(a, \frac{a+b}{2}\right) : \frac{f\left(\frac{a+b}{2}\right) - f(a)}{\frac{a+b}{2} - a} = f'(\xi_1)$$

$$\Rightarrow \Rightarrow \Rightarrow \exists \xi_2 \in \left(\frac{a+b}{2}, b\right) : \frac{f(b) - f\left(\frac{a+b}{2}\right)}{b - \frac{a+b}{2}} = f'(\xi_2)$$

$$\text{Again } \xi_1 < \xi_2 \xrightarrow{f' \uparrow} f'(\xi_1) < f'(\xi_2) \Rightarrow$$

$$\frac{f\left(\frac{a+b}{2}\right) - f(a)}{\frac{a+b}{2} - a} < \frac{f(b) - f\left(\frac{a+b}{2}\right)}{b - \frac{a+b}{2}} \quad \text{---}$$

$$f\left(\frac{a+b}{2}\right) - f(a) < f(b) - f\left(\frac{a+b}{2}\right) \Rightarrow$$

$$2f\left(\frac{a+b}{2}\right) < f(a) + f(b) \quad \text{o.e.s.}$$