CLAUSES OF MANNER

Οι **Clauses of manner (προτάσεις του τρόπου)** εισάγονται με:

* **AS + CLAUSE OR NOUN: όπως, ως**

*Do it* ***as*** *I showed you. (όπωςσουέδειξα)*

*He works* ***as*** *a waiter. (ωςσερβιτόρος – είναισερβιτόρος)*

*Mary drank beer* ***as*** *her husband did.*

* **LIKE + PRONOUN/ NOUN/ -ING: σαν**

*Do it* ***like*** *me. (σαν εμένα)*

*He works* ***like*** *a slave. (σαν σκλάβος – δεν είναι όμως)*

*Mary drank beer* ***like*** *her husband.* **NOT*... as*** *her husband.*

*Someone like you shouldn’t worry so much. (σαν κι εσένα)*

**Phrases with “as”**

*He is early,* ***asusual****. (ως συνήθως)*

*This forest is* ***well-known as*** *a hiding place. (γνωστό ως)*

*Some prejudices* ***such as*** *racism never change. (όπως)*

**Phrases with “like”**

*She* ***looks like*** *her father. (μοιάζει)*

*She* ***feels like*** *going out tonight. (έχει τη διάθεση)*

*It* ***feels like*** *silk. (έχει μεταξένια υφή)*

* **AS IF / AS THOUGH: σαννα +**

**i) PAST SIMPLE: ΜΗ ΠΡΑΓΜΑΤΙΚΗ κατάσταση στο παρόν**

*She walks* ***as if / as though she were/was*** *a model. (δεν είναι όμως)*

**ii) PAST PERFECT: ΠΙΘΑΝΗ Ή ΜΗ ΠΡΑΓΜΑΤΙΚΗ κατάσταση στο παρελθόν**

*The cake tasted* ***as if/ as though she had put*** *too much sugar in it. (μπορεί και να έβαλε)*

*He looked* ***as if/ as though*** *he had seen a ghost. (δεν είδε όμως)*

**iii) ANY OTHER TENSE: ΠΙΘΑΝΕΣ καταστάσεις**

*She walks as if/ as though she is a model. (μπορεί και να είναι)*

*She looked as if / as though she was going out. (μάλλον θα έβγαινε)*

*She acts as if/ as though she has met him before. (μάλλον τον είχε συναντήσει)*

**AS IF / AS THOUGH + CLAUSE:***She walks* ***as if / as though she is*** *a model.*

**BUT: LIKE + NOUN:***She walks* ***like a model.***

* **HOW: πώς**

*The teacher explained to his students how to do the exercise.*

* **(IN) THE WAY (THAT): έτσι όπως**

*He dresses* ***(in) the same way as/ that*** *his brother does.*

*I’ll do it* ***(in) the way (that)*** *you showed me.*

*I didn’t like* ***the way in which*** *you treated me.*

CLAUSES OF REASON

Οι **clauses of reason (αιτιολογικές προτάσεις)** εισάγονται με:

* **BECAUSE, SINCE, AS, FOR (+ CLAUSE): επειδή, εφόσον**

*They took the bus* ***because/ since/ as*** *taxi-drivers were on strike.*

*They took the bus,* ***for*** *taxi-drivers were on strike.*

* **ON THE GROUNDS THAT (+ CLAUSE): επειδή, λόγω του ότι**

*They took the bus* ***on the grounds that*** *taxi-drivers were on strike.*

* **BECAUSE OF/ DUE TO/ OWING TO/ ON ACCOUNT OF THE FACT THAT (+ CLAUSE): επειδή**

*They took the bus* ***because of/ due to/ owing to/ on account of the fact that*** *taxi-drivers were on strike.*

* **BECAUSE OF, DUE TO, OWING TO, ON ACCOUNT OF (+ ING/ NOUN): επειδή**

*They took the bus* ***because of/ due to/ owing to/ on account of*** *the taxi-drivers’ strike.*

* **THE REASON FOR (+ ING/ NOUN): ο λόγος για…**

***The reason for*** *their taking the bus was the taxi-drivers strike.*

* **THE REASON WHY / THAT (+ CLAUSE): ο λόγος που…**

***The reason (why/ that)*** *they took the bus was because/ that taxi-drivers were on strike.*

* **SEEING THAT (+ CLAUSE): δεδομένου ότι…**

*Seeing that taxi-drivers were on strike, they took the bus.*

* **GIVEN THAT (+ CLAUSE): ο λόγος που…**

***Given that*** *taxi-drivers were on strike, they took the bus.*

* **NOW THAT (+ CLAUSE): τώρα που…**

***Now that*** *taxi-drivers are on strike, they will take the bus.*

* **THANKS TO (+ NOUN/ SB’S DOING SOMETHING): χάρησε**

*We won the match* ***thanks to*** *Tom’s scoring a goal/ Tom’s goal.*

CLAUSES OF RESULT

Οι **clauses of result (προτάσεις που δείχνουν αποτέλεσμα)** εισάγονται με:

* **SUCH... THAT: τέτοιος…/ τόσο… που**

**SUCH (A/ AN) + COUNTABLE NOUN:**

*He is such a liar (that) nobody believes him.*

**SUCH (A/ AN) + ADJECTIVE + COUNTABLE NOUN:**

*It was such an expensive painting that I couldn’t afford it.*

**SUCH + ADJECTIVE + UNCOUNTABLE NOUN:**

*It was such nice weather that we went to the beach.*

**SUCH + ADJECTIVE + PLURAL NOUN:**

*They were such cheap shoes that she bought two pairs.*

* **SO... THAT: τόσο… που**

**SO + ADJECTIVE:***He’s so rude that no one likes him.*

**SO + ADVERB:**

*She spoke to him so rudely that he doesn’t want to see her again.*

**SO + ADJECTIVE + A/AN + SINGULAR COUNTABLE NOUN:**

*It was so expensive a painting that I couldn’t afford it.*

**So little, so few, so far, so much/many BUT such a lot of.**

*There was* ***so little coffee*** *in the cupboard* ***that*** *he had to go to the supermarket.*

*There were* ***so few apples left that*** *she couldn’t make an apple pie.*

*The hotel was* ***so far (away) that*** *it took us two hours to get there.*

*There were* ***so many people*** *on the bus* ***that*** *I couldn’t move.*

**BUT** *There were* ***such a lot of people*** *on the bus* ***that*** *I couldn’t move.*

|  |
| --- |
| **REMEMBER:** Μετά το **such** και **so** στην αρχή της πρότασης ακολουθεί **inversion**.***So*** *tired* ***was he that*** *he went straight to bed.****Such*** *a helpful assistant* ***was he that*** *he found what we wanted.*  |

* **(AND) AS A RESULT /(AND) AS A CONSEQUENCE: ως αποτέλεσμα/ ως συνέπεια**

*She worked very hard,* ***and as a result****, she was promoted.*

*She studied a lot;* ***as a consequence****, she passed the exam.*

* **CONSEQUENTLY/SO/THEREFORE/THUS: συνεπώς, έτσι**

*He stole some money,* ***so*** *he was fired.*

*He stole some money.* ***Consequently/Therefore/Thus****, he was fired.*

CLAUSES OF PURPOSE

Οι **clauses of purpose (τελικές ή του σκοπού)** εισάγονται με:

* **TO/IN ORDER TO/ SO AS TO: για να, έτσι ώστε να**

*I’m taking a taxi to work* ***to/in order to/so as to*** *arrive on time. (present)*

*We will take a taxi* ***to/in order to/so as toarrive*** *on time. (future)*

*We took a taxi* ***to/in order to/so as to arrive*** *on time. (past)*

**ΑΡΝΗΣΗ**: *We took a taxi* ***in order not to/so as not to*** *miss the train. (***NOT** *We took a taxi ~~not to miss~~...)*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ΤΑΥΤΟΠΡΟΣΩΠΙΑ*We took a taxi to arrive on time.**We took a taxi in order to arrive on time.**We took a taxi so as to arrive on time.* | ΕΤΕΡΟΠΡΟΣΩΠΙΑ*We took a taxi for Jane to arrive on time.**We took a taxi in order for Jane to arrive on time.**We took a taxi ~~so as for Jane~~ to arrive on time. (uncommon)* |

* **SO THAT/ IN ORDER THAT: για να, έτσι ώστε να**

**PRESENT/FUTURE WILL/CAN**

**ΤΑΥΤΟΠΡΟΣΩΠΙΑ:** *We are taking a taxi* ***so that/in order that we can/will*** *arrive on time.*

**ΕΤΕΡΟΠΡΟΣΩΠΙΑ:** *We are taking a taxi* ***so that/in order that Jane can/will*** *arrive on time.*

**ΑΡΝΗΣΗ:** *We are taking a taxi* ***so that/in order that Jane won’t*** *miss the train.*

**PAST**  **WOULD/COULD**

**ΤΑΥΤΟΠΡΟΣΩΠΙΑ:** *We took a taxi* ***so that/in order that we could/would*** *arrive on time.*

**ΕΤΕΡΟΠΡΟΣΩΠΙΑ:** *We took a taxi* ***so that/in order that Jane could/would*** *arrive on time.*

**ΑΡΝΗΣΗ:** *We took a taxi* ***so that/ in order that jane wouldn’t*** *miss the train.*

* **WITH A VIEW TO /WITH THE AIM OF + -ING: με σκοπό να**

*She will soon quit* ***with a view to/with the aim of finding*** *a better job.*

*He went abroad* ***with a view to/with the aim of studying*** *medicine.*

* **FOR + -ING: Χρησιμοποιείται όταν τονίζουμε τη χρήση ενός αντικειμένου.**

*A knife is used* ***for cutting*** *things.*

Αυτή η σύνταξη ΔΕ χρησιμοποιείται για να δηλώσει γενικότερο σκοπό.

**NOT** *He went abroad ~~for studying~~ medicine*.

**BUT**  He went abroad **to/in order to /so as to study** medicine.

* **IN CASE: σε περίπτωση που**

**PRESENT/FUTURE  Present Simple/ Present Continuous/ should:**

*Take an umbrella with you in case it* ***is raining*** *outside. (παρόν)*

*Take an umbrella with you in case it* ***rains****. (μέλλον)*

*She will buy extra coke in case more people (should)* ***come****. (μέλλον)*

**NOT** ... in case more people ~~may/might~~ come.

**PAST  Past Simple**

*She bought extra coke* ***in case*** *more people* ***come****.*

**NOT** ... in case more people ~~would come~~.

 **IN CASE OF + NOUN**

***In case of food poisoning*** *call the emergency number.*

* **FOR FEAR OF: από φόβο μήπως**

**FOR FEAR OF + -ING/NOUN**

*They put on raincoats* ***for fear of getting*** *wet.*

**FOR FEAR THAT SOMETHING MIGHT HAPPEN**

*They put on raincoats* ***for fear (that) they might get*** *wet.*

* **TO AVOID + -ING**

*He entered the room quietly* ***to avoid disturbing*** *her. (για να αποφύγει)*

* **TO PREVENT SOMEBODY/SOMETHING (FROM) DOING SOMETHING**

*He stood in the way* ***to prevent her (from) leaving****. (για να την εμποδίσει)*

**NOT** *He stood in the way ~~to avoid~~ her leaving.*

CLAUSES OF CONCESSION

Οι **clauses of concession (εναντιωματικές προτάσεις)** εισάγονται με:

* **ALTHOUGH/EVEN THOUGH/THOUGH + CLAUSE: αν και**

***Although/Even though/ Though she was*** *sick, she went to work.*

**OR** *She went to work,* ***although/ even though/though*** *she was sick.*

Το **though** στο **τέλος ή στη μέση** της πρότασης σημαίνει **όμως/ωστόσο.**

*She was sick. She went to work,* ***though****.*

*The project was difficult to complete. Gradually,* ***though****, it all came together.*

***Although/Even though/Though sick****, she went to work. (Although/Even though/Though + adjective)*

* **ALBEIT + ADJECTIVE/ADVERBIAL: αν και**

*It was a very good idea,* ***albeit*** *a strange one.*

*He accepted the invitation,* ***albeit*** *grudgingly.*

*He passed the test,* ***albeit*** *with a low grade.*

* **IN SPITE OF/DESPITE + i) NOUN: παρά**

***In spite of/Despite*** *her* ***sickness****, she went to work.*

 **ii) GERUND: παρόλο που**

***In spite of/Despite being*** *sick, she went to work.*

 **iii) THE FACT THAT + CLAUSE: παρά το γεγονός ότι**

***In spite of/Despite the fact that she was*** *sick, she went to work.*

***She was*** *sick.* ***In spite of/Despite that****, she went to work.*

* **WHILE/WHEREAS + CLAUSE: ενώ**

**&BUT + CLAUSE: αλλά**

*She likes tennis* ***while/whereas/but*** *her brother prefers basketball.*

Μόνο το **while** χρησιμοποιείται στην **αρχή** της πρότασης.

***While*** *she likes tennis, her brother prefers basketball.*

* *Everyone was at the party* ***but*** *John. (but = except)*
* **ON THE OTHER HAND: από την άλλη πλευρά**

*He hates cats;* ***on the other hand****, his sister loves them.*

* **HOWEVER/NEVERTHELESS/NONETHELESS: παρόλα αυτά**

*The spider is small.* ***However/Nevertheless/Nonetheless****, it is deadly.*

*The spider is small,* ***however****, it is deadly.*

*The spider is small;* ***nevertheless/nonetheless****, it is deadly.*

* **YET/STILL + CLAUSE: ωστόσο**

*He was tired,* ***yet/still*** *he went to the bar.*

**NOTE: Αντίθεση μπορούμε να εκφράσουμε και με τα παρακάτω:**

* **ADJECTIVE/ADVERB + AS/THOUGH + (MAY) + VERB: όσο… κι αν**

***Clever as/though he is/may be****, he won’t find the answer.*

***Hard as/though she tried/may have tried****, I don’t think she can pass the test.*

* **HOWEVER/NO MATTER HOW + ADJECTIVE/ADVERB + (MAY) + VERB: όσο… κι αν**

***However hard we try/may try,*** *we’ll never succeed.*

***No matter how hard he tries/may try****, he’ll never be able to reach this level.*