UNIT 6, pg. 70, TEXT 2

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| **VERBS** |
| shed – shed – shed = ρίχνω, αποβάλλω |
| αdd to [sth] = increase = αυξάνω |
| pass through [sth] = (get through [sth] ) = διέρχομαι, περνάω |
| biodegrade = (decompose, decay) = βιοδιασπώμαι |
| require = (need) = χρειάζομαι |
| prevent [sth] = (stop [sth] happening) = αποτρέπω, προλαμβάνω |
| lack = do not have = δεν έχω |

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| **NOUNS** |
| fabric = (cloth) = ύφασμα |
| microfibres = μικροΐνες |
| sewage = (liquid waste) = λύματα, υγρά απόβλητα |
| waterway = (river, canal, etc.) = κανάλι, δίαυλος |
| plankton = (type of algae, seaweed) = πλαγκτόν |
| pesticide = (chemical applied to crops) παρασιτοκτόνο / insecticide = εντομοκτόνο |
| yield = (amount produced) = σοδειά, απόδοση σοδειάς |
| investment = (devoting money) = επενδύσεις |
| drought = ξηρασία, ανομβρία |
| superweed = (plant resistant to weedkiller) = φυτό ανθεκτικό στα ζιζανιοκτόνα |

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| **ADJECTIVES** |
| domestic = οικιακός |
| minute = μικρός, ασήμαντος, ψιλός |
| sufficient = αρκετός, επαρκής |
| resistant (to) = ανθεκτικός (σε) |
| devastating = (damaging) = καταστρεπτικός, ολέθριος |
| annual = (occurring every year) = ετήσιος |

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| **PHRASES / EXPRESSIONS** |
| wastewater treatment plants = εγκαταστάσεις επεξεργασίας λυμάτων |
| aquatic life = υδρόβια ζωή |
| to make your way up [sth] = προχωρώ |
| cotton growing = καλλιέργεια βαμβακιού |
| crop failure = απώλεια σοδειάς |
| developing countries = αναπτυσσόμενες χώρες |
| **bollworm** (larva= προνύμφη, κάμπια) **pest** = **παράσιτο του σκώληκα**  \*boll = (seed pod = λοβός) = κάψα |
| further down the line = στην πορεία |
| to be at risk of = είμαι αντιμέτωπος με τον κίνδυνο, κινδυνεύω από κτ, αντιμετωπίζω κίνδυνο |
| genetically modified = γενετικά τροποποιημένος |
| brain tumor = όγκος στον εγκέφαλο |
| birth defects = γενετικά ελαττώματα |
| by volume = κατά όγκο |
| to feature among = συγκαταλέγομαι ανάμεσα σε |

**A. Fill in the gaps with words from the glossary.**

1. Psychotherapy helped him to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some of his insecurity.

2. Some plastics are designed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when their useful life is over.

3. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that farmers spray on their crops kill pests, but they can also damage people's health.

4. Crop \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have risen steadily.

5. The government wanted an inflow of foreign \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ chores are boring, but they have to be done.

7. Why are you so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to change?

8. The drought has had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ consequences/effects.

**B. Match column A with column B to make collocations.**

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| **A** | **B** |
| 1. aquatic | a. countries |
| 2. developing | b. tumor |
| 3. genetically | c. life |
| 4. brain | d. defects |
| 5. birth | e. modified |