

## Neth Nahara, Angola

For Ana da Silva Miguel, a 32-year-old singer and mother with two young children, life in Angola was frustrating and hard. How could a country with so much potential, allow so many of its people to live in poverty? Fed up with the lack of schools, employment and opportunity, Ana took to TikTok, becoming "Neth Nahara" – social media influencer and commentator.

Neth shared stories of her life with her followers, good times and bad. She was bubbly, fun and unafraid to speak her truth. Neth encouraged women to seek out education and gain independence. She also bravely shared that she had HIV and gave advice on how to stay healthy.

On 12 August 2023 Neth went live on her TikTok channel, openly criticizing President João Lourenço. The very next day Neth was arrested at her home in Luanda, Angola's capital. She was summarily tried, convicted and sentenced to six months in prison. On 27 September 2023 the sentence was increased to two years.

The Angolan authorities are using a controversial law (criminal code 333) to silence critical voices like Neth. The law was passed during the Covid-19 pandemic – a time when the Angolan people took to the streets to express their discontent with the president's leadership – and makes "insulting" the president a crime.

For the first eight months Neth spent in arbitrary detention she was denied the daily medication needed to treat HIV. Only after repeated requests from her lawyers, was she finally given the necessary medications. Neth Nahara and others like her are being detained and mistreated because they dare to speak out.

Call on the Angolan authorities to immediately and unconditionally release Neth Nahara.



#### WRITE TO THE PRESIDENT

Demand that Neth Nahara is immediately and unconditionally released, since her conviction and ongoing arbitrary detention stem solely from the peaceful exercise of her human rights, including the right to freedom of expression.

#### ADDRESS

President of Angola Palácio Presidencial Cidade Alta Rua 17 de Setembro Luanda Angola

SALUTATION: Your Excellency

EMAIL: secretariageral@oapr.gov.ao

FACEBOOK: www.facebook.com/cdajoaolourenco

x: @jlprdeangola

наsнтавs: #FreeNethNahara, #NethLivre,

#W4R24

## SEND YOUR LETTERS AND CARDS OF HOPE TO NETH

Help keep Neth's spirits up; let her know she is not alone.

#### ADDRESS

Ana da Silva Miguel (Neth Nahara)
Estabelecimento prisional feminino de Viana
Vila de Viana
Avenida 11 de Novembro
Rua Nzinga Mbande
Luanda
Angola



## Joel Paredes, Argentina

Twenty-nine-year-old ceramicist Joel Paredes lives in Humahuaca, a small town in Jujuy, a northern Argentine province. In June 2023 the local government pushed through changes to the province's constitution, including restrictions on the right to peaceful assembly, as well as measures that may cause damage to the environment, and risk violating Indigenous Peoples' land rights. The changes were approved without consultation with Indigenous Peoples or the wider population.

Jujuy is a province rich in lithium, a metal known as "white gold" due to its worldwide demand for the creation of batteries. Argentine authorities want to expand lithium exports. But people who live on the land, like Joel and his family, have serious doubts.

Although not Indigenous himself, Joel sympathized greatly and was concerned for the future of his children who would grow up on the land. In support,

WRITE TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OF THE PUBLIC PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE

Demand those found responsible for Joel Paredes's injuries and all other violations against protesters are brought to justice in accordance with international law and standards.

ADDRESS

Attorney General of the Public Prosecutor's Office Sarmiento 427 4600 San Salvador de Jujuy Argentina

Dear Sir

Signification Sir

Signification Sir

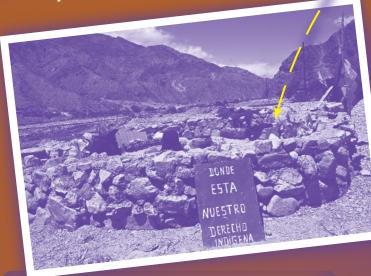
Signification Signi

@MpaJujuymentum @mpajujuymentum #justiciaparaJoel,#justiceforJoel, #W4R24

on the evening of 30 June 2023, Joel joined a protest in Humahuaca square. Alongside hundreds of peaceful demonstrators, Joel played a "bombo" drum with his band while the City Council discussed the changes in a nearby building. For Joel: "Our musical instruments are our weapons."

In the early hours of 1 July, the police arrived at the square and started recklessly firing rubber bullets into the crowd. Joel was hit in his right eye. The injury required surgery, but doctors could not save his sight and Joel is now permanently blind in his right eye. Joel is also left with debilitating nerve pain that impacts his daily life. No one has been held accountable for what happened to Joel and the other protesters.

Demand justice for Joel Paredes.



# SHOW JOEL AND HIS FAMILY THAT YOU SUPPORT THEM IN THEIR FIGHT FOR JUSTICE

Send your messages of support to show Joel and his family that they are not alone.

ADDRESS

December 2024

Index: AMR 13/8129/2024 English

Joel Paredes c/o Amnesty International Argentina Santos Dumont 3429, 2nd Floor 1427 Buenos Aires Argentina



### Maryia Kalesnikava, Belarus

A professional musician, Maryia Kalesnikava has filled her life with music, art and people. She's passionate about meeting people and learning from them, and dreams of a Belarus where everyone is respected and allowed to speak freely.

This led Maryia to become involved in the August 2020 presidential elections. She joined the campaign of independent candidate Svyatlana Tsikhanouskaya alongside Veranika Tsapkala. The three women united after the leading male candidates had been jailed or fled. In a country where rights to freedom of expression, association and peaceful assembly are severely restricted, this formidable trio called for change and offered hope to many.

It is widely believed the opposition won, but the election was rigged, and Alyaksandr Lukashenka returned for his sixth term. Following the election, Svyatlana and Veranika were forced into exile and Maryia emerged as the highest profile opposition figure. She stood at the front line of peaceful protests, confronting abusive police officers, and making a heart-shaped symbol with her hands in front of riot police.

On 7 September 2020, Maryia was abducted by the Belarus authorities. Dragged into a van by masked men, she was taken to the border, intimidated and pressured to leave the country. She escaped through the van's window and tore up her passport to resist deportation. Maryia was arrested, detained and later sentenced to 11 years in prison on charges including "undermining national security" and "extremism".

Maryia is imprisoned in appalling conditions, with limited access to the healthcare she needs and isolated from other inmates inside the prison. Maryia's family and friends have not heard from her for over a year.

Call on Belarus to immediately release Maryia.



## WRITE TO THE MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS

Demand that Maryia Kalesnikava is immediately and unconditionally released from prison, and her unjust conviction is overturned.

#### ADDRESS:

Minister of Foreign Affairs
Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of
Belarus
vul. Lenina 19
220030, Minsk
Republic of Belarus
SALUTATION: Dear Minister
EMAIL: mail@mfa.gov.by
x: @BelarusMFA
INSTAGRAM: @belarusmfa
HASHTAGS: #FreeKalesnikava, #W4R24

### SHOW MARYIA THAT SHE IS NOT ALONE

Send Maryia messages of hope and solidarity. Let her know you support her in her fight for human rights in Belarus. Include red hearts and musical notes in your messages.

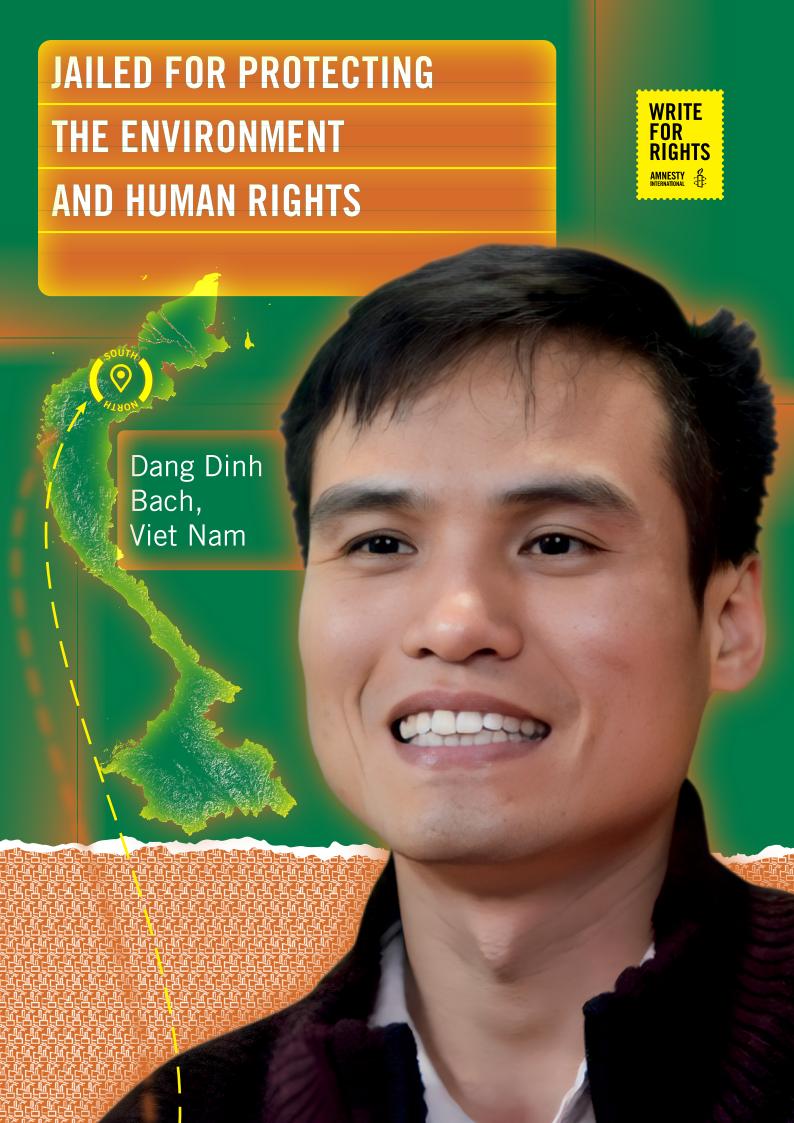
#### ADDRESS:

Maryia Kalesnikava Penal colony No. 4 vul. Antoshkina 3 246035, Homel Republic of Belarus INSTAGRAM: @kalesnikava x. @by\_kalesnikava

FACEBOOK: www.facebook.com/maria.kalesnikava

HASHTAGS: #FreeKalesnikava, #W4R24

December 2024



### Dang Dinh Bach, Viet Nam

Environmental justice lawyer Dang Dinh Bach has dedicated his life to improving the health and livelihoods of people in Viet Nam and protecting them from the threats of pollution and climate change.

His organization, the Law and Policy of Sustainable Development Research Center (LPSD) was the first in Viet Nam to take legal action against the government and corporations for serious environmental and public health violations. The illegal disposal of pesticides and the increased risk of cancer caused by industrial pollution are just some of the issues they have fought against.

The organization's work is crucial. Through their public campaigns and training, they raise awareness and help communities understand their rights, empowering them to confront powerful economic and political interests to protect their social, economic and environmental well-being.

But on 24 June 2021, Bach was arrested. His newborn son was just two weeks old. Bach was put in prison. LPSD was forced to close. Bach was charged with "tax evasion" and later sentenced to five years in prison following a trial which UN experts considered unfair. The court refused to hear Bach's defence, and the prosecutor failed to disclose evidence. His wife was not allowed to attend her husband's "public" trials.

WRITE TO THE PRESIDENT

Tell them to immediately and unconditionally release Dang Dinh Bach. Pending his release, Dang Dinh Bach must be protected from all forms of torture and other ill-treatment and be provided access to adequate healthcare.

President of Viet Nam President's Office No. 2, Hung Vuong Street Ba Dinh District Hanoi 11100 Viet Nam SALUTATION: Your Excellency EMAIL: vpcp@chinhphu.vn

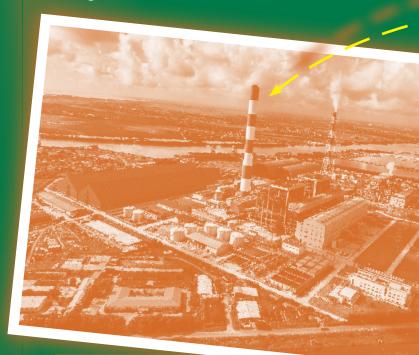
HASHTAGS: #FreeBach, #W4R24

x. @MOFAVietNam

Since 2021, at least five environmental and climate justice advocates have been charged with tax evasion, a tactic used by the Vietnamese authorities to silence the growing movement of activists calling on the government to protect the environment.

Bach should be allowed to continue his work to support the communities he cares deeply about. Instead, he is locked up and forced to endure poor prison conditions. His health has deteriorated, and he has been harassed by prison officers. He has not seen his young son since his arrest.

Call on Viet Nam to immediately release Dang Dinh Bach.



### **KEEP BACH'S HOPE ALIVE**

Let Bach know he is not alone by sending your messages and drawings of friendship and hope.

Dang Dinh Bach Prison No. 6 R684+GPV, H15 Road Thanh Chuong District Nghe An Province 460000 Viet Nam

FACEBOOK: www.facebook.com/dang.d.bach HASHTAGS: #StandWithBach, #FreeBach, #W4R24

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## Wet'suwet'en Nation Land Defenders, Canada

"Our medicines, our berries, our food, the animals, our water, our culture, are all here since time immemorial. We are obligated to protect our ways of life for our babies unborn." These are the words of Sleydo', a member of the Indigenous Wet'suwet'en Nation, who lives on land inhabited by her ancestors for thousands of years.

In 2019, Coastal GasLink Pipeline Ltd (CGL) began constructing a fossil fuel pipeline through the Wet'suwet'en Nation's ancestral territory, without the consent of the Hereditary Chiefs and their clans. They never agreed to the pipeline and the Nation has the right to decide what development takes place on its territory.

Committed to protecting their ancestral lands and everyone's right to a clean, healthy and sustainable environment, Sleydo' and other land defenders began taking action to stop the pipeline construction. But their peaceful actions have been met with intimidation, harassment and criminalization.

In 2018, the British Columbia Supreme Court (BCSC) granted CGL an injunction to prevent any interference with pipeline construction. The police have enforced this injunction with four violent raids on Wet'suwet'en territory, using weapons, helicopters and dogs. More than 75 land defenders have been arrested.

two other defenders, she was later found guilty of "criminal contempt" for allegedly disobeying the injunction order to stay away from pipeline construction sites, despite being on her ancestral territory. The land defenders have made an application to the BCSC stating that their human rights were violated by police during the raids. Their future depends on the outcome of the application. If unsuccessful, they face prison.

Call on Canada to stop criminalizing Wet'suwet'en

In November 2021, Sleydo' was arrested during one of

these raids, with nearly 30 other defenders. Along with

Call on Canada to stop criminalizing Wet'suwet'en and other Indigenous land defenders



## WRITE TO THE PREMIER OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

Demand that they stop the criminalization of Wet'suwet'en land defenders.

#### ADDRESS

Premier of British Columbia
PO box 9041
STN Prov. Govt
Victoria BC V8W 9E1
Canada
SALUTATION: Dear Premier
EMAIL: premier@gov.bc.ca
FACEBOOK: www.facebook.com/bcndp/
X: @bcndp
INSTAGRAM: @bcndp
HASHTAGS: #WetsuwetenStrong.

#AllOutforWedzinkwa, #W4R24

# SHOW THE WET'SUWET'EN NATION LAND DEFENDERS THAT YOU SUPPORT THEM

Send your messages of support to show the Wet'suwet'en Nation land defenders that you support them in their fight to protect their ancestral lands.

#### ADDRESS:

Wet'suwet'en Nation c/o Amnesty International Canada 312 Laurier Avenue East Ottawa ON K1N 1H9 Canada

x: @Gidimten
INSTAGRAM: @yintah\_access

HASHTAGS: #WetsuwetenStrong, #AllOutforWedzinkwa, #W4R24 website: www.yintahaccess.com



### Oqba Hashad, Egypt

Twenty-seven-year-old Oqba Hashad was studying at university in Sadat City, north-west of Cairo, Egypt, when on 20 May 2019 life as he knew it came to an end. In a seemingly random raid, National Security Agency agents stormed Oqba's dorm, arresting all the students present, including Oqba. After a few days, the other students were released – except Oqba. Agents realized Oqba was the brother of Amr Hashad, a human rights activist who, after fleeing Egypt earlier that year, continued to denounce the country's human rights violations from exile.

For 77 days, Oqba's family had no idea where he was, and they feared for his safety. During this time, Oqba was tortured – including electric shocks to his genitals and to the stump of his right leg, which had been amputated following an accident when he was a child.

In August 2022, the prosthetic leg Oqba needs to move freely broke. For 16 months prison authorities denied him a replacement, and Oqba has become reliant on other prisoners for everyday tasks. On 4 January 2024, Oqba was finally given a new prosthesis; however it does not fit and causes further injury when used. Officials are also denying him the medicines needed to care for his stump, increasing the risk of infection.

On 20 February 2024, a judge ordered Oqba's release, as he had been held in pretrial detention for longer than the two years permitted by Egyptian law. To bypass this, prosecutors opened a new bogus case against him to justify his continued detention.

Oqba is being detained solely in retaliation for his brother's human rights work. Denied proper medical care and even a bed to sleep in, Oqba's psychological and physical health is gravely deteriorating.

Call on Egypt to release Oqba Hashad.



#### WRITE TO THE PRESIDENT

Demand Oqba Hashad's immediate and unconditional release, as his detention is related solely to his brother's human rights activism.

#### ADDRESS

President of Egypt
Office of the President
Al-Ittihadiya Palace
Al Nadi, El-Montaza, Heliopolis
Cairo Governorate
4460210
Egypt
SMULLATION: Your Excellency
SMULLATION: P.spokesman@op.gov.eg
PROBLEM: www.facebook.com/AlSisiofficial
X. @AlsisiOfficial
MASHIROS: #FreeOqba, #W4R24

## SHOW OQBA AND HIS FAMILY THAT THEY ARE NOT ALONE

Send your support to Oqba and his family, share your messages of hope.

#### ADDRESS

Oqba Hashad
c/o Amnesty International Tunis Regional
Office
24 Avenue de la livre
Les Berges du lac 2
1053 Tunis
Tunisia

@FreeOqba

HASHTAGS: #FreeOgba, #W4R24

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AMNESTY ENTERNATIONAL



Manahel al-Otaibi, Saudi Arabia

### Manahel al-Otaibi, Saudi Arabia

In recent years, Saudi Arabia's authorities have claimed they are advancing women's rights in the Kingdom. Thirty-year-old Manahel al-Otaibi believed these promises and felt freer to express her views and wear what she liked. Now, facing over a decade behind bars, these promises are utterly hollow.

Before her arrest, Manahel was a fitness instructor and a brave and outspoken advocate for women's rights, using social media to call for greater freedoms for women in her country. Manahel was arrested on 16 November 2022, and charged with violating the Anti-Cyber Crime Law due to her tweets supporting women's rights and posting to Snapchat photos of herself at a shopping mall, not wearing an abaya, a traditional loose-fitting long-sleeved robe.

Her case was referred to the country's counterterrorism court, the Specialized Criminal Court, notorious for its grossly unfair trials and harsh sentences. On 9 January 2024, Manahel was given an 11-year prison sentence for "terrorist offences" for her online expression, in a secret hearing the results of which were only revealed weeks later. In November 2023, Manahel told her family she had been beaten by a fellow prisoner, and as a result she was cut off from the outside world, unable to communicate with anyone. In April 2024, Manahel was able to call her family for the first time in months, and sounding distressed, told them she was being held in solitary confinement and had again been brutally beaten, leaving her with a broken leg and no medical treatment.

Demand Saudi Arabia frees Manahel al-Otaibi.



## WRITE TO THE MINISTER OF JUSTICE FOR SAUDI ARABIA

Demand that Manahel al-Otaibi is immediately and unconditionally released, and all charges against her are dropped.

#### ADDRESS:

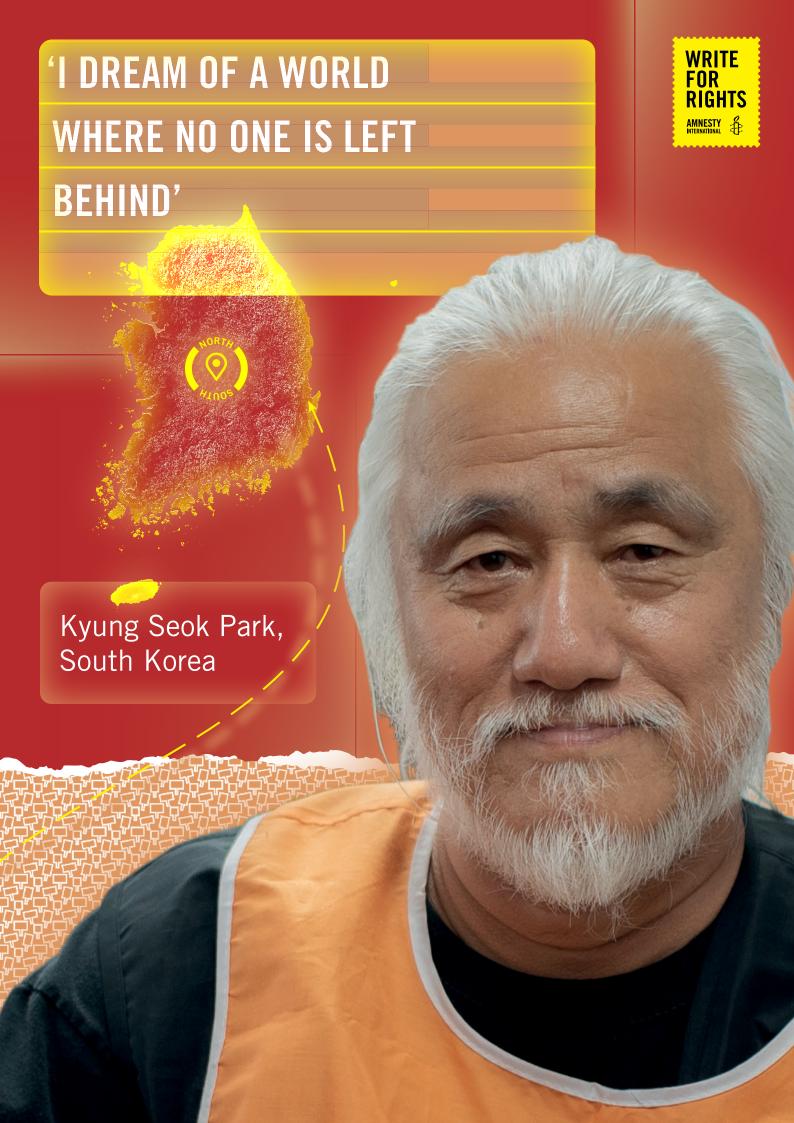
Minister of Justice for Saudi Arabia PO box 7775 11472 Riyadh Saudi Arabia SALUTATION: Your Excellency EMAIL: minister-office@moj.gov.sa 1950@moj.gov.sa x: @MojKsa HASHTAGS: #FreeManahel, #W4R24

#### SHOW MANAHEL SHE IS NOT ALONE

Send your messages of support to Manahel and her family, let them know you care.

#### ADDRESS

Manahel al-Otaibi
c/o Saudi Arabia Team
Amnesty International
1 Easton Street
London
WC1X ODW
United Kingdom
x: @ManahelAl\_otibi
HASHIAGS: #FreeManahel, #W4R24



### Kyung Seok Park, South Korea

Before Kyung Seok Park developed paraplegia following a hang-gliding accident in August 1983, he never thought about the lives of people with disabilities. He was 22 years old and busy studying at university, playing guitar and having fun with friends. When Kyung Seok attempted to live as a person with a disability, he soon found daily life for people with disabilities in South Korea was unacceptably difficult, even dangerous. His life as an activist began.

Representing Solidarity Against Disability Discrimination (SADD), a disability rights movement, Kyung Seok focuses his activism on public transportation. Without measures to eliminate obstacles and barriers to access public transport, people with disabilities are cut off from being able to participate fully in all aspects of life – travelling to a job or school and living independently. Numerous wheelchair users in Seoul have been killed or injured when utilizing unsafe wheelchair lifts at train and subway stations.

Demanding an increase to the public budget for disability rights, in 2021 Kyung Seok and SADD activists began peaceful protests, during which many

#### WRITE TO THE MAYOR OF SEOUL

Urge the mayor to ensure the right to freedom of peaceful assembly by stopping the use of unlawful force against Kyung Seok Park and SADD activists, dropping all litigation, and ending the media smear campaign so activists may keep campaigning for a world where people with disabilities can fully participate in all aspects of life.

#### ADDRESS

Mayor of Seoul
6F, Seoul Metropolitan Government
110 Sejong-daero
Jung-gu
Seoul 04524
Republic of Korea
SALUTATION: Dear Mayor of Seoul
EMAIL: Seoulcity@seoul.go.kr
FACEBOOK: www.facebook.com/seoul.kr
x: @seoulmania
INSTAGRAM: @seoul\_official
HASHTAGS: #RidingSeoulMetroWithPark,
#LeaveNoOneBehind, #W4R24

wheelchair users simultaneously boarded and disembarked subway trains during busy commuting hours. Authorities in Seoul have reacted negatively, including with violence. The protests have been repressed and activists forcibly dragged out of stations by police. Politicians have conducted smear campaigns, painting disability activists as a public nuisance. Seoul Metropolitan Government has filed multiple "blockade lawsuits" against peaceful protesters, further attempting to quash their activism.

Despite being almost strangled by police and Seoul Metro staff during a peaceful protest, and facing multiple lawsuits because of his activism, Kyung Seok continues to fight, declaring: "We refuse to wait any longer. We demand a world where no one is left behind."

Call on the mayor of Seoul to protect Kyung Seok Park's rights.



## SHOW KYUNG SEOK PARK THAT YOU SUPPORT HIS ACTIVISM

Send your messages of strength and hope, show Kyung Seok Park and SADD activists that they are valued and respected.

#### ADDRESS

Kyung Seok Park
c/o Solidarity Against Disability Discrimination
5F, 25, Dongsung-gil
Jongno-gu
Seoul 03086
Republic of Korea
INSTAGRAM: @sadd420
x: @sadd0420S
HASHTAGS: #RidingSeoulMetroWithPark.

#LeaveNoOneBehind, #W4R24



## Şebnem Korur Fincancı, Türkiye

At home, Professor Şebnem Korur Fincancı enjoys spending time with her cats Simone and Ulula, cooking and listening to music. Beethoven is her favourite composer.

To the world, Şebnem is a forensic medicine expert, renowned for her work to eradicate torture. She has contributed to the development of a UN protocol on the investigation of torture, and a handbook on sexual violence for the World Health Organization. Until June 2024, she was the head of the Turkish Medical Association. Şebnem has also continually fought to protect the human rights of people in Türkiye, including their right to freedom of expression.

In a bid to silence her and stop her important work, for years the Turkish authorities have subjected Şebnem to baseless criminal investigations, detention and prosecutions. In January 2023, she was convicted for allegedly "making propaganda for a terrorist organization" after she had called for an investigation into allegations that the Turkish military was using chemical weapons in Iraq. Şebnem is appealing against her conviction but could be imprisoned for almost two years if her appeal is unsuccessful.

The government is cracking down on people's freedom of expression and putting restrictions on the work of human rights defenders like Şebnem. But Şebnem refuses to give in to their intimidation. Undeterred by the hostility she faces, she says: "I have never had the habit of bowing to any authority to this day."

Tell the Turkish authorities to stop their harassment of Şebnem.



## WRITE TO THE MINISTER OF JUSTICE

Demand the authorities stop misusing the criminal justice system to harass Şebnem and refrain from bringing any other charges against her for defending human rights.

#### ADDRESS

Minister of Justice
Kızılay
Milli Müdafa Cd. No: 5
06420 Çankaya
Ankara
Türkiye
SALUTATION: Dear Minister
EMAIL: ozelkalem@adalet.gov.tr
FACESCON: www.facebook.com/bmyilmaztunc/
x: @yilmaztunc

INSTAGRAM: @yilmaztunc NASHTAG: #ŞebnemKorurFincancı, #W4R24

## SHOW ŞEBNEM THAT YOU SUPPORT HER

Send your messages of support to show Şebnem that you support her in her fight to protect people's rights in Türkiye.

#### ADDRESS

Prof. Şebnem Korur Fincancı c/o Türk Tabipleri Birliği GMK Bulvarı Şht. Danış Tunalıgil Sk. No: 2/17-23 06570 Maltepe Ankara

Türkiye

x. @SKorurFincanci

наянтавь #ŞebnemKorurFincancı, #W4R24