1. I sent a message.

A message was sent.

1. They are giving her a medal.

A medal is being given to her.

She is being given a medal.

1. She will take the cat to the vet.

The cat will be taken to the vet.

1. They have cancelled all flights because of the storm.

All flights have been cancelled because of the storm.

1. You should water the flowers twice a week.

The flowers should be watered …….

1. The teachers were handing out the tests.

The tests were being handed out by the teachers.

1. The designer looked at the drawings.

The drawings were looked at by the designer.

1. My parents don’t let me stay up late.

I am not allowed to stay up late.

1. They had already solved the problem.

The problem had already been solved.

1. We need to clean the fish tank.

The fish tank needs to be cleaned.

Want/need/require + passive full infinitive or gerund

The fish tank needs **cleaning**.

1. This dress fits you perfectly.

It can not be transformed into passive voice

1. His room was painted ……with…blue paint.
2. Mum made me tidy my room.

I was made to tidy my room by my Mum.

1. I saw him leave the house./ I saw him leaving the house.

He was seen to leave/leaving the house.

1. They believe that John will retire.

It is believed that John will retire.

John is believed to retire.

1. They know that Mary is lying.

It is known that Mary is lying.

Mary is known to be lying.

1. They thought that he knew the answer.

It was thought that he knew…

He was thought to have known the….

1. People understood that the citizens have been trying to survive.

It was understood that the citizens have been trying to ..

The citizens were understood to have been trying to….

1. People think that he stole the money.

It is thought that he stole the money.

He is thought to have stolen the money.

1. They reported that the police were questioning suspects.

It was reported that the police were questioning suspects.

The police were reported to have been questioning suspects.

1. They will have built the stadium by next June.

The stadium will have been built by….

1. They speak Spanish in South America.

Spanish is spoken in South …….

1. We must choose a title for the article.

A title for the article must be chosen.

1. The stadium was packed …with……. supporters.
2. His son will succeed the company president.

The company president will be succeeded by his son.

1. The hikers arrived at the foot of the mountain.

It cannot be transformed into the passive

1. They shouted at John.

John was shouted at.

1. Who stole the money?

By whom was the money stolen?

Who was the money stolen by?

1. What did he give her for her birthday?

What was she given for her birthday?

What was given to her for ….?

She listens to the radio every day.

The radio is listened to.

She is listening to the radio

The radio is being listened to.

1. Don’t give him any details about the project.

No details must/ are to be given to him…..

He mustn’t/is not to be given any details …..

He must/is to be given no details.

1. I don’t like people telling me what to do.

I don’t like being told what to do .

1. I want people to love me as I am.

I want to be loved as I am.

1. Nobody likes others criticising their work.

Nobody likes being criticized for their work.

Nobody likes their work being criticized.

1. His boots were covered ………with/by/in …mud.
2. Which doctor examined you?

By which doctor were you examined?

Which doctor were you examined by?

1. I don’t enjoy people interfering in my life.
2. We think highly of her.

She is highly thought of.

1. I didn’t expect them to contact me.

I didn’t expect to be contacted.

1. They hold exhibitions every year.

Exhibitions are held every year.

1. We have to do sth about this situation soon.

Sth has to be done about this situation soon.

1. 10,000 people attended the festival.

The festival was attended by 10,000 people.

1. John had painted the room before the afternoon.

The room had been painted by John…

1. They will have repaired my car by noon.

My car will have been repaired by noon.

1. She is writing a novel at the moment.

A novel is being written at the moment.

1. We were distributing leaflets when the rain started.

Leaflets were being distributed when the rain ………..

1. I’d love you to take me out.

I’d love to be taken out.

1. They believe she is a spy.

It is believed that she is a spy.

She is believed to be a spy.

1. Don’t let them tease you.

Don’t let yourself be teased.

1. Ice cream is made …………………….milk.