**BOOK 2/ UNIT 4/ VOCABULARY WORKSHEET**

**p 56, ex 6**

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| Civil rights  | the rights that each person has in a society, whatever their race, sex, or religion |
| Passionately (adv) | in a way that shows that you have very strong feelings or emotions |
| To encourage (v) | to talk or behave in a way that gives someone confidence to do something |
| Specific (adj)  | relating to one thing and not others; particular; clear and exact |

**p 57, ex 8**

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| Dedication (n) | the willingness to give a lot of time and energy to something because it is important |
| Seagull (n) | a bird that lives near the sea and has short legs, long wings, and white and grey feathers: |
| To sparkle (v) | to shine brightly with a lot of small points of light |
| Crowd (n) | a large group of people who have come together |
| To dodge (v) | to avoid something unpleasant |

**p 60, ex 11**

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| To lower | to move something into a low position: |
| Beak (n) | the hard, pointed part of a bird's mouth |
| Curve (n) | a line that bends continuously and has no straight parts |
| Whisper (n) | a soft, low noise |
| Beneath (adv) | below |
| To narrow (v) | to become less wide or to make something less wide |
| Fierce (adj) | strong and powerful |
| Concentration (n) | a lot of attention and thought directed to an activity or subject |
| Feather (n) | one of the many soft, light things that cover a bird's body, consisting of a long, thin, central part with material like hairs along each side |
| To ruffle (v) | to touch or move something smooth so that it is not even |
| To stall (v) | to stop making progress |
| Disgrace (n) | embarrassment and the loss of other people's respect, or behaviour that causes this |
| Dishonor (n) | a feeling of embarrassment and loss of people's respect, or a situation in which you experience this |
| Unashamed (adj) | not ashamed; without hiding behaviour or opinions that other people might consider unacceptable |
| To stretch (v) | to cause something to reach, often as far as possible, in a particular direction |
| To tremble (v) | to shake slightly, usually because you are cold, frightened, or very emotional |
| Dismayed (adj) | feeling unhappy and disappointed |
| Glide (n) | a long, easy, smooth movement across a surface that makes no noise |
| To experiment (v) | to try something in order to discover what it is like or find out more about it |

**p 60, ex 12**

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| **ADJECTIVE**  | **MEANING** | **DERIVATIVES** |
| daring | brave and taking risks |  |
| bold | not frightened of danger |  |
| solitary | being the only one, or not being with other similar things, often by choice |  |
| Chicken hearted | cowardly |  |
| decisive | able to make decisions quickly and confidently |  |
| cowardly | in a way that is not at all brave and tries to avoid danger |  |
| arrogant | unpleasantly proud and behaving as if you are more important than, or know more than other people |  |
| risky | involving the possibility of something bad happening |  |
| Single-minded | very determined to achieve something |  |
| dynamic | having a lot of ideas and enthusiasm |  |
| persistent | Someone who is persistent continues doing something or tries to do something in a determined but often unreasonable way |  |
| flexible | able to change or be changed easily according to the situation |  |
| headstrong | very determined to do what you want without listening to others |  |
| submissive | allowing yourself to be controlled by other people |  |
| revolutionary | bringing or causing great change |  |
| resourceful | able to find and use different ways to help achieve your goals |  |
| Non-conformist | someone who lives and thinks in a way that is different from other people |  |

**p 61, ex 14**

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| **WORD/PHRASE** | **MEANING** | **DERIVATIVES** |
| Convention (n) | a way of doing something or appearing that is considered usual and correct |  |
| To seek (v) | to try to find or get something, especially something that is not a physical object |  |
| Purpose (n) | an intention or aim; a reason for doing something or for allowing something to happen |  |
| Fable (adj) | a short story that tells a general truth or is only partly based on fact |  |
| To run contrary to | Be in opposition to  |  |
| Norm (n) | an accepted standard or a way of behaving or doing things that most people agree with |  |
| Flock (n) | a group of sheep, goats, or birds |  |
| Tribe (adj) | a group of people, often of related families, who live together, sharing the same language, culture, and history, especially those who do not live in towns or cities |  |
| To soar (v) | to rise very quickly to a high level |  |