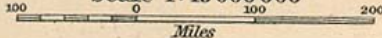




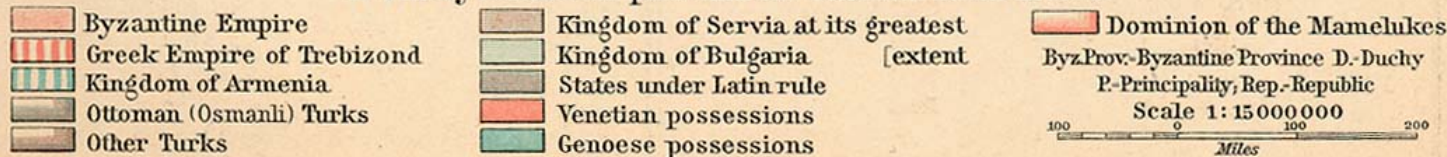


I The Byzantine Empire in 1265.

 Byzantine Empire	 Wallachian States	 Dominion of the Mamelukes
 Greek Empire of Trebizond	 States under Latin rule	Byz.Prov.-Byzantine Province
 Greek Despotat of Epirus	 Palatinate of Cephalonia	D.-Duchy, P.-Principality
 Kingdom of Bulgaria	 Venetian possessions	Scale 1:15 000 000
 Kingdom of Serbia	 Mongol dominions and Seljuk Turks	 Miles

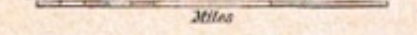


II The Byzantine Empire and the Ottoman Turks in 1355.





II The Byzantine Empire and the Ottoman Turks in 1355.

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
|  Byzantine Empire |  Kingdom of Serbia at its greatest extent |  Dominion of the Mamelukes |
|  Greek Empire of Trebizond |  Kingdom of Bulgaria |  ByzProv.-Byzantine Province D.-Duchy |
|  Kingdom of Armenia |  States under Latin rule |  P-Principality, Rep.-Republic |
|  Ottoman (Osmanli) Turks |  Venetian possessions |  Scale 1:15,000,000 |
|  Other Turks |  Genoese possessions |  |



THE EMPIRE OF CHARLEMAGNE (CHARLES THE GREAT.)

Possessions of Charlemagne at the beginning of his Reign, 768, shown by tint thus:
Limits of Charlemagne's Empire at his death, 814:

Division of the Empire at Verdun, 843:
Kingdom of Charles the Bald shown thus:
Kingdom of Lothaire shown thus:
Kingdom of Louis the German shown thus:

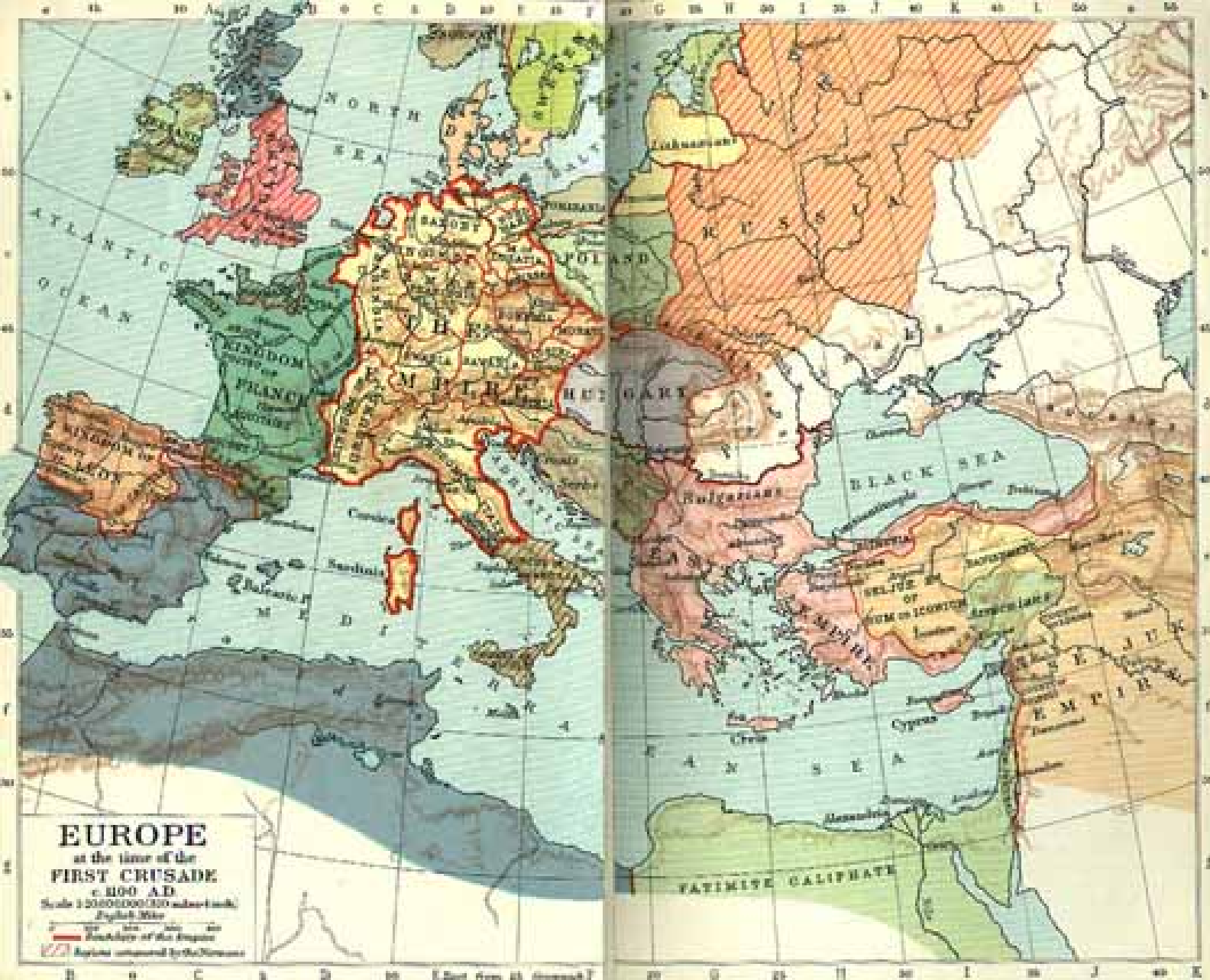
0 50 100 200 300
English Statute Miles.





This is a detailed historical map titled "General Map for the ERA OF THE CRUSADES". It covers Europe, the Mediterranean Sea, and the Near East. The map is color-coded to show different regions and territories. Key features include:

- Europe:** Shows France, Germany (Bohemia, Bavaria, Hungary), Italy (Lombardy, Sicily), and the British Isles. Major cities like Paris, Rome, and Constantinople are marked.
- Mediterranean Sea:** Labeled "MEDITERRANEAN SEA".
- Near East:** Shows the "KINGDOM OF ARMENIA", "KINGDOM OF SYRIA", and "KINGDOM OF JERUSALEM". Major cities like Jerusalem, Damascus, and Cairo are marked.
- Black Sea:** Labeled "Black Sea".
- Geographical Features:** Includes the Danube River, the Nile River, and the Tiber.
- Coordinates:** The map includes a grid with latitude and longitude lines, labeled with Roman numerals (I to IX) and letters (A to D).



SOUTH EASTERN EUROPE C.1000

This map illustrates the political divisions of South Eastern Europe around the year 1000 AD. The Eastern Roman Empire (Byzantine Empire) is shown in light blue, covering the Balkans, Greece, and parts of Asia Minor. The Bulgarian Kingdom is highlighted in green, situated in the northern Balkans. Independent Slaves are marked with a thick black line, primarily along the Danube and in the Balkan interior. The Magyar Kingdom is shown in yellow, located in the northwestern part of the region. The map also depicts the Black Sea, the Aegean Sea, and the Mediterranean Sea, along with numerous rivers and major cities of the period.

Legend:

- Eastern Empire
- Bulgarian Kingdom
- Independent Slaves
- Magyar Kingdom

-  Eastern Empire
-  Bulgarian Kingdom
-  Independent Slaves
-  Magyar Kingdom

[illegible]

-  *Eastern Empire*
-  *Independent Slaves*
-  *Magyar Kingdom*
-  *Sicilian*
-  *Latin Powers in the East*
-  *Turks*

SOUTH EASTERN EUROPE C.910

This map illustrates the political divisions of South Eastern Europe in the early 10th century. The Eastern Empire (red outline) encompasses the Balkans, Anatolia, and the Levant. The Bulgarian Kingdom (green outline) is situated in the Balkans, north of the Eastern Empire. Independent Slaves (black outline) are located in the Danube region. The Magyar Kingdom (yellow outline) is in the north, near the Danube. Major cities and regions labeled include Constantinople, Athens, Rome, Sicily, and various rivers like the Danube, Volga, and R. Dnieper.

Legend:

- Eastern Empire
- Bulgarian Kingdom
- Independent Slaves
- Magyar Kingdom

-
- SOUTH EASTERN EUROPE C.910**
- This map illustrates the political divisions of South Eastern Europe in the early 10th century. The Eastern Empire (red outline) encompasses the Balkans, Anatolia, and the Levant. The Bulgarian Kingdom (green outline) is situated in the Balkans, north of the Eastern Empire. Independent Slaves (black outline) are located in the north, and the Magyar Kingdom (yellow outline) is in the northwest. Major cities such as Constantinople, Athens, Rome, and Bagdad are marked. Rivers like the Danube, Volga, and Euphrates are shown. The map also includes a legend in the bottom left corner.
- Legend:**
- Eastern Empire
 - Bulgarian Kingdom
 - Independent Slaves
 - Magyar Kingdom



Μακροβίτη, Δυναστεία, διαρκεί ο γένος αιώνας
 Εξος τὸν δικαίωτον βασιλέα. Τὸ «Φιλοπόνημα Κων-
 σταντίνου καὶ Λέωντος περὶ τὸν θεῖον τὸν ἀντικ-
 νή»

τὸν τὴ βασιλείᾳ τῶν Ρωμαίων, ἔργο τοῦ Κωνσταντίνου Ζ' τοῦ
 Πορφυρογεννίτου (911-959), εἶναι ἡ σημαντικότερη βασικὴ πηγὴ
 γιὰ τὴ διαμόρφωσιν τῆς θεματικῆς διοικήσεως κατὰ τὸν 10ο αἰ. Ὁ

χάρτης καταρτίσθηκε μετὰ βάσιν αὐτὸ ἀκριβὲς τὸ ἔργο. Ἐστὶ, ἐπιλέ-
 χθηκαν μορφεῖς τοπωνυμιῶν καὶ ἀνθρωπωνυμιῶν ποὺ ἀπαντοῦν
 στὸν Κων. Πορφυρογεννίτη, ἀκόμη καὶ ἂν οὔτως ποὺ παραδί-
 δεται ἀπὸ τὸν Συνέδρημο τοῦ Ἱεροκλείους ἢ ἀπὸ ἄλλης πηγῆς αἰ-

συνθέτατος π.χ. οἱ Στόβοι σημεῖονται ὡς Στόλοι καὶ ἡ ἑ-
 βία ὡς Σερβλία.

