 **Class E**

**Unit 3 – PLACES**

**Lesson 1: The place we live in (Pages 38-39)**

1. countryside = ύπαιθρος, εξοχή

2. own= κατέχω – owner =ιδιοκτήτης

3. hop = πηδώ

4. both = και οι δύο

5. bookstore = bookshop= βιβλιοπωλείο

6. neighbourhood= γειτονιά – neighbour = γείτονας

7. lucky= τυχερός

8. flat / apartment = διαμέρισμα

9. suburb = προάστιο

10. bank clerk = τραπεζικός υπάλληλος

11. public transport = δημόσια συγκοινωνία

12. huge= very big = τεράστιος

13. factory = εργοστάσιο

14. colleague = συνάδελφος

15. It seems to me that … = Μου φαίνεται ότι…

16. heavy traffic = πυκνή κυκλοφορία / κίνηση (στους δρόμους)

17. last-minute preparations = προετοιμασίες της τελευταίας στιγμής

18. newsstand = περίπτερο (με εφημερίδες / περιοδικά)

19. by bus, by car, by bike **BUT** On foot

20. city= μεγάλη πόλη (με περισσότερους από ένα εκατομμύριο κατοίκους)

21. town= κωμόπολη (με μερικές χιλιάδες κατοίκους)

22. village= χωριό

**Pages 40 – 41**

1. express an opinion = εκφράζω μια άποψη / γνώμη

2. make a suggestion = κάνω μία πρόταση / προτείνω

3. I think that… ≠ I don’t think that… = Νομίζω ότι… ≠ Δεν νομίζω ότι…

4. In my opinion… = Κατά τη γνώμη μου…

5. Why don’t you + bare infinitive = Γιατί δεν… e.g. Why don’t you *go* home?

6. How about + gerund = Τι λέτε να… e.g. How about watching a movie?

7. Let’s + bare infinitive = Ας… e.g. Let’s *play* a game!

8. exchange = ανταλλάζω

9. issue = θέμα

10. cross the street = διασχίζω τον δρόμο

11. without = χωρίς

12. elderly people = ηλικιωμένοι άνθρωποι

13. avenue = λεωφόρος

14. to take care of…= φροντίζω, προσέχω κάτι ή κάποιον

15. to plant= φυτεύω

16. block of flats= πολυκατοικία

**Lesson 2: “How can I get to…?” (Pages 42 - 44)**

1. Go straight ahead= Πήγαινε ευθεία

2. Go back = Πήγαινε πίσω

3. Turn left= στρίψε αριστερά ≠ Turn right = στρίψε δεξιά

4. route = διαδρομή

5. passer-by= περαστικός

6. advice = συμβουλή

7. recommendation = σύσταση

8. Go along / Walk along the street = Πήγαινε / Περπάτησε κατά μήκος του δρόμου

9. Take the first /second etc turning on your left / right = Πάρε την πρώτη/δεύτερη κλπ

στροφή αριστερά / δεξιά

10. at the end of this street = στο τέρμα αυτού του δρόμου

11. for a couple of days = για καμιά δύο μέρες

12. bridge = γέφυρα

13. lake = λίμνη

14.to go past= περνάω μπροστά από

15. to reach= φτάνω

16. on the corner= στη γωνία

**Lesson 3: TALING ABOUT A TOWN IN GREECE / SELF-ASSESSMENT TEST (Pages 45-48)**

1. in the north = στον Βορρά

2. in the south = στο Νότο

3. in the west = στη Δύση

4. in the east = στην Ανατολή

5. The town is situated … = Η πόλη βρίσκεται…

6. in the middle of = στη μέση

7. peace= ειρήνη - peaceful = ειρηνικός/ήσυχος

8. environment = περιβάλλον

9. source = πηγή

10. material = υλικό

11. grocer= μπακάλης, παντοπώλης

12. means of transport = μέσα μεταφοράς

13. geographical words = γεωγραφικές λέξεις

14. wet= υγρός ≠ dry= ξηρός

15. overlooking = με θέα στο…



Expressing opinions / Making suggestions

In English we use some phrases to express our opinion to other people or to make suggestions. Some of these phrases are followed by the **–ing form** of the verb and some others are followed by **the base form** of the verb.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Expressing opinions** | **Making suggestions** |
| **-ing** | I think/believe that driv**ing** to work costs a lot of money.  I don’t think /believe that driv**ing** to work is a good idea!  It seems to me that recycl**ing** is a very good way to reduce the rubbish we produce.  In my opinion walk**ing** is a very healthy habit! | How about walk**ing** to school tomorrow rather than tak**ing** the bus. It’ll be fun! |
| **Base Form** |  | Why don’t you **use** public transport, if you want to help reduce air pollution?  Let’s all **find** a solution to the problem. |

**Asking & Giving directions**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Asking directions** | **Giving directions** |
| * How can I get to ……., please? * Can you tell /show me the way to ……., please? * Excuse me, where is the nearest ……….? * Excuse me, how do I get to ……..? * Is there a ………. near here? * Is this the way to…? * Where is the ……? | * Go / walk / drive along this street * Go up / down / right / left * Go straight ahead * Go past the … (church / restaurant etc) * Turn left / right into ……. Street * Take the first/second/third turning on your left/right * The …….. is on your right / left * The ………. is at the end of this street / beside the…/ next to the…. / between the…and the ….. / in front of the…. / across from the …. / opposite the… / near the… * Go round the roundabout |