

 **Class ST’**

**UNIT 5 – TRAVELLING THROUGH TIME**

**Page 49**

1. through = μέσα από, δια μέσου

2. questionnaire = ερωτηματολόγιο

3. diary = ημερολόγιο

4. leaflet = φυλλάδιο

5. memory = μνήμη, ανάμνηση

6. a recorded message = ηχογραφημένο μήνυμα

7. public transport = μέσα μαζικής μεταφοράς

8. crawl = περπατάω στα τέσσερα, μπουσουλάω

9. bite my nails = δαγκώνω τα νύχια μου

**LESSON 1: Diaries (Pages 50-51)**

1. high heeled shoes = ψηλοτάκουνα παπούτσια

2 cousin = ξάδελφος -η

3. wear my hair …. = κάνω τα μαλλιά μου

4. bell bottomed pants = παντελόνι καμπάνα

5. admire = θαυμάζω

6. pony tail = αλογοουρά

7. cute = χαριτωμένος, έξυπνος

8. explain = εξηγώ

9. tunic = χιτώνας

10. toga = τήβεννος

11. braid = πλεξούδα (μαλλιών)

12. beard = γένι, μούσι

13. perfume = άρωμα

14. uniform = στολή

15. shy = ντροπαλός –ή –ό

16. linen = λινός –ή –ό

17. woolen (woolen) = μάλλινος –η –ο

**LESSON 2: Transportation (Pages 54-55)**

1. admission = είσοδος

2. location = τοποθεσία

3. underground station = μετρό

4. omnibus = (παλιό) λεωφορείο

5. double-decker bus = διώροφο λεωφορείο

6. give directions = δίνω οδηγίες

7. go straight = πηγαίνω ευθεία

8. turn left / right = στρίβω αριστερά / δεξιά

9. It’s on the corner of… = είναι στην γωνία του…

10. take the first turning = πάρε την πρώτη στροφή

11. near = κοντά

12. opposite = απέναντι

13. behind = πίσω από

14. in front of = μπροστά από

15. between = ανάμεσα σε

16. You can’t miss it = δεν μπορεί να μην το δεις

**Pages 56-57**

1. rule = κανόνας

2. consume = καταναλώνω

3. lean against… = ακουμπώ, στηρίζομαι

4. automatic = αυτόματος

5. automatically = αυτόματα

6. simulator = προσομοιωτής

7. real = αληθινός, πραγματικός

8. lever = μοχλός

9. button = κουμπί

10. tracks = γραμμές τρένου

11. smart = έξυπνος, κομψός

12. disgust = αηδιάζω, αηδία

13. disgusting = αηδιαστικός

14. stink (stank-stunk) = βρωμάω

15. to keep off = δεν πατάω

16. seat = κάθισμα

17. conductor = εισπράκτορας

18. behave = συμπεριφέρομαι

19.respect =σεβασμός, σέβομαι – respectfully =με σεβασμό

20. female = γυναίκα



**Talking about states or habits in the past (used to)**

**USE**

We use ***used to + infinitive*** to talk about a past state that is NOT true now or about an old habit that has now stopped e.g. When I was younger, I **used to go** everywhere on foot. Now I have a car and I drive everywhere.

**Remember**

We can use either ***used to***… or ***Past Simple*** to talk about a past state or habit that is no longer true, BUT we can only use Past Simple to talk about things we did at a specific time in the past.

**FORM**

**Used to + Bare Infinitive**

e.g. In Ancient Greece, people **used to wear** linen clothes in summer.

 When I was fifteen I **used to** **listen** torock music.

**Asking for and giving directions**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Asking directions** | **Giving directions** |
| * How can I get to ……., please?
* Can you tell /show me the way to ……., please?
* Excuse me, where is the nearest ……….?
* Excuse me, how do I get to ……..?
* Is there a ………. near here?
* Can you give me directions to ….………..?
* Is this the way to…?
* Where is……?
 | * Go / walk / drive along this street
* Go up / down / right / left
* Go straight ahead
* Go past the … (church / restaurant etc)
* Turn left / right into ……. Street
* Take the first/second/third turning on your left/right
* The …….. is on your right / left
* The ………. is at the end of this street / beside the…/ next to the…. / between the…and the ….. / in front of the…. / across from the …. / opposite the… / near the…
* Go round the roundabout
* Go / Walk / Drive over the bridge
* Walk / drive until you get to the ….
* Walk / drive as far as the …..
* Cross the road at the … (e.g. traffic lights)
* Walk through… (e.g. the park)
 |

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**A.** Use the phrases in the parenthesis to complete the sentences and talk about what people in the past **used to** do.

1. Before the age of aeroplanes people, (travel /sea) ……………………………………….. ……………………………………………………………………………………………………...

2. Before the age of telephones, people (write / letters) ……………………………………..

………………………………………………………………………………………………………

3. Before the age of television, people (go / cinema / often) ………………………………..

………………………………………………………………………………………………………

4. Before the age of washing machines, people (wash / clothes /by hand) ……………….

………………………………………………………………………………………………………

5. Before the age of electric cookers, people (cook / fireplace) …………………………….

………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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**B.** Use and appropriate phrase to complete the sentences.

1. We live in Athens now, but when I was a child we ……………….. in Patras.

2. She ……………………….. my best friend, but we aren’t friends any more.

3. John has got a car now. When he was younger, however, he ……………….. a

 scooter.

4. My mother ………………………. a lot of coffee, but not anymore. Now she follows a

 healthy diet.