

$$\begin{array}{l}
 m, F, a \rightarrow a = \frac{F}{m} \\
 \downarrow \\
 m' = 2m, F, a' \rightarrow a' = \frac{F}{2m} \Rightarrow \boxed{a' = \frac{a}{2}}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 U_0, F, t, S \quad U=0 \\
 U_0' = 2U_0, F, t', S' \quad U=0
 \end{array}
 \left\{
 \begin{array}{l}
 a = \frac{F}{m} \\
 U = U_0 - at \\
 0 = U_0 - at \\
 \boxed{t = \frac{U_0}{a}} \\
 \boxed{t' = \frac{2U_0}{a}} \\
 S = U_0 t - \frac{1}{2} at^2 = U_0 \cdot \frac{U_0}{a} - \frac{1}{2} a \frac{U_0^2}{a^2} \Rightarrow \boxed{S = \frac{U_0^2}{2a}}
 \end{array}
 \right.$$

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$$\begin{array}{l}
 U_0 \rightarrow 2U_0 \\
 t \rightarrow 2t \\
 S \rightarrow 4S
 \end{array}
 \qquad
 \begin{array}{l}
 S' = \frac{(2U_0)^2}{2a} = 4 \frac{U_0^2}{2a} \\
 \boxed{S' = 4S}
 \end{array}$$

16. Σώμα μάζας $0,5\text{kg}$ είναι αρχικά ακίνητο πάνω σε οριζόντιο επίπεδο. Αν στο σώμα ασκήσουμε οριζόντια δύναμη 4 N , το σώμα μόλις και ξεκινά. Αν ασκήσουμε στο σώμα οριζόντια δύναμη 14 N να βρεθεί η μετατόπιση του μέσα σε χρόνο 5s .

$$m = 0,5\text{ kg} \quad U_0 = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 U = 0,0001\text{ m/s} \\
 T_0 \leftarrow \boxed{4\text{ N}} \rightarrow
 \end{array}$$

$$\Sigma F = 0 \Rightarrow \boxed{T_0 = 4\text{ N}}$$

$$\Sigma F = 14 - 4 = 10\text{ N}$$

$$a = \frac{\Sigma F}{m} \Rightarrow a = \frac{10}{0,5}\text{ m/s}^2$$

$$\boxed{a = 20\text{ m/s}^2}$$

$$S = \frac{1}{2} at^2 \Rightarrow S = \frac{1}{2} 20 \cdot 5^2\text{ m} \Rightarrow$$

$$\boxed{S = 250\text{ m}}$$



$$m = 3\text{ kg}$$

$$F_1 = 30\text{ N}$$

$$F_2 = 6\text{ N}$$

$$U_0 = 0$$

$$\Sigma F = ; \quad a = ; \quad U = ; \quad S = ; \quad t = 4\text{ s}$$

$$\Sigma F = F_1 - F_2 \Rightarrow \boxed{\Sigma F = 24\text{ N}} \quad \left. \vphantom{\Sigma F = F_1 - F_2} \right\} \text{Ε.Ο.Εν.Γ.κ}$$

$$a = \frac{\Sigma F}{m} \Rightarrow \boxed{a = 8\text{ m/s}^2}$$

$$U = U_0 + at \Rightarrow U = 8 \cdot 4\text{ m/s} \Rightarrow \boxed{U = 32\text{ m/s}}$$

$$S = U_0 t + \frac{1}{2} at^2 \Rightarrow S = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 8 \cdot 4^2\text{ m} \Rightarrow \boxed{S = 64\text{ m}}$$