

CLAUSES OF PURPOSE

➤ ΓΙΑ ΤΑΥΤΟΠΡΟΣΩΠΙΑ:

ΤΟ/IN ORDER ΤΟ/SO AS ΤΟ= για να, έτσι ώστε να

eg I'll set the alarm **to/in order to/so as to** wake up early.

ΑΡΝΗΣΗ: in order not to/so as not to

eg I set the alarm **in order not to/so as not to** oversleep.

Στην άρνηση για ταυτοπροσωπία μπορούμε να χρησιμοποιήσουμε και το so that.

eg She doesn't eat much **so that** she won't get fat.

➤ ΓΙΑ ΕΤΕΡΟΠΡΟΣΩΠΙΑ:

• ΠΑΡΟΝ-ΜΕΛΛΟΝ

**So that
In order that } + will/can/may**

eg I'll give you the car **so that/in order that** you can go to the party.

ΑΡΝΗΣΗ:

**So that
In order that } + won't/can't**

eg I'll set the alarm **so that** the children won't oversleep.

• ΠΑΡΕΛΘΟΝ

**So that
In order that } + would/could/might**

eg She opened the door **so that** the dog could go out..

ΑΡΝΗΣΗ:

So that

In order that } wouldn't/couldn't

eg She closed the door so that the dog wouldn't go out.

➤ In case + Present or Past **or** should (less usual)

=σε περίπτωση που (κάτι κακό συμβεί)

eg Take your jacket in case it gets cold.

He locked his car in case it was stolen.(more common)

He locked the car in case it should be stolen.(less usual)

➤ In case of+ -ing/noun

eg In case of fire, call 999.

The camping area has ready access to water, in case of fire.

➤ Lest +should (Lest =for fear that μη τυχόν, από φόβο μήπως)

eg She locked up lest someone should break into the house.

She worried lest he should tell someone what had happened.

Or lest + subjunctive

examples

I said naught (= τίποτα) lest they see my anger .
(subjunctive)

Gramps is too frightened to move, lest he disturb the infant. (subjunctive)

He paused, afraid lest he say too much. (subjunctive)

She turned away from the window lest anyone see them.
(subjunctive)

➤ **For fear (that) + might/should**

eg He couldn't leave the house for fear someone should see him.

She left home early for fear that she might miss the first train.

He worked hard for fear that he should fail.

➤ **For fear of + -ing**

eg They left early for fear of missing the bus.

He gave them all his money for fear of being shot.

➤ **Prevent + noun/pronoun from -ing**

eg I did not let him swim to prevent him from catching a cold.

➤ **Avoid+ -ing**

eg I did not swim to avoid catching a cold.

➤ **With a view to + -ing=with the aim of doing something**

eg These measures have been taken with a view to increasing the company's profits.

➤ **With the aim of + -ing**

eg Environmentalists designed the project with the aim of increasing awareness of industrial pollution.