

THE CAUSATIVE

FORM: Subject + have/ get + object + past participle Tom has his car cleaned every week

Examples:

I employed someone to paint my house-> I had my house painted.

She is going to get her house repaired by the Council.

Get your shoes polished.

USE:

1. When we arrange for somebody else to do something for us.

Examples :

I asked somebody to wash my car -> I had my car washed.

I will arrange for John to repair my radio -> I will have my radio repaired by John.

Your car needs washing -> You must have your car washed.

Their garden has been cleaned-> They have had their garden cleaned.

He **didn't** have his car serviced.

Did she have her hair cut?

How often **do** you have your house painted?

I **don't** have my hair fixed every week.

2. When an accident or misfortune happens.

Examples :

His bike fell into the river-> He had his bike fallen into the river.

He broke his arm->He had his arm broken.

HAVE

Simple Present : has, have

Present Continuous : am/is/are having

Simple Past : had

Past Continuous : was having, were having

Present Perfect : have had, has had

Past Perfect : had had

Future Perfect : will have had

Simple Future : will have

Future Continuous : will be having

Am/is/are going to : am/is/are going to have

Imperative: : Have eg Have these letters posted.

Gerund : having eg She likes having photographs taken.

Infinitive : to have

Modals: modal + have eg We must have the letter translated.

Have somebody +bare infinitive(for giving instructions or orders)

Examples :

He asked Liz to send a fax-> He had Liz send a fax.

The teacher had the pupils do the exercise in class.

Get somebody to= to persuade someone to do something

Example : She got her husband to clean the grass.

EXERCISE

1. My house was built twenty years ago. I
2. Jack`s flat was being painted. Jack
3. My typewriter needs repairing. I
4. Somebody stole her bag last week. She
5. I will employ someone to decorate my bedroom. I.....
6. The dentist is filling his tooth at the moment. He
7. I want someone to send the letters. I want
8. All his money has been stolen. He

МАПІА ВНАТАКН