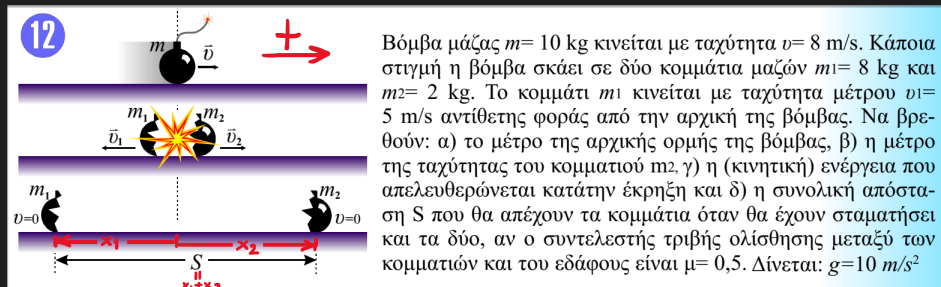


ΠΕ 13-1-2022

B+3

1^ο ΓΕΛ
ΣΑΛΑΜΙΝΑΣ



$$\left. \begin{aligned} m &= 10 \text{ kg} \\ v &= 8 \text{ m/s} \\ m_1 &= 8 \text{ kg} \\ m_2 &= 2 \text{ kg} \\ v_1 &= 5 \text{ m/s (to the left)} \end{aligned} \right\}$$

α) $P = mv = 10 \cdot 8 = 80 \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m/s}$

β) ΑΔΟ: $\vec{p}_0 = \vec{p}' \Rightarrow \vec{p} = \vec{p}_1 + \vec{p}_2 \Rightarrow P = -p_1 + p_2 \Rightarrow$
 $\Rightarrow mv = -m_1 v_1 + m_2 v_2 \Rightarrow$
 $\Rightarrow 10 \cdot 8 = -8 \cdot 5 + 2 \cdot v_2 \Rightarrow$
 $\Rightarrow 80 = -40 + 2v_2 \Rightarrow 80 + 40 = 2v_2 \Rightarrow$
 $\Rightarrow 120 = 2v_2 \Rightarrow \boxed{v_2 = 60 \text{ m/s}}$

γ) $K_{\text{αρχ}} = \frac{1}{2} m v^2 = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 10 \cdot 8^2 = 5 \cdot 64 = 320 \text{ Joule (βοήθεια)}$
 $K_{\text{τελ}} = \frac{1}{2} m_1 v_1^2 + \frac{1}{2} m_2 v_2^2 = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 8 \cdot 5^2 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2 \cdot 60^2 = 4 \cdot 25 + 3600 = 100 + 3600 = 3700 \text{ Joule (βοήθεια)}$

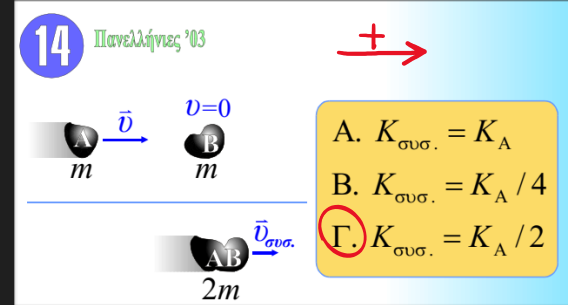
$\Delta K = K_{\text{τελ}} - K_{\text{αρχ}} = 3700 - 320 \Rightarrow \boxed{\Delta K = 3380 \text{ Joule}}$

δ)

ΘΜΚΕ: $\Delta K = W_{\text{αλ}} \Rightarrow K_2^{\text{τελ}} - K_2^{\text{αρχ}} = W_{T_2} + W_{N_2} + W_{T_2} \Rightarrow$
 $\Rightarrow -K_2 = W_{T_2} \Rightarrow -\frac{1}{2} m_2 v_2^2 = -T_2 \cdot x_2 \Rightarrow$
 $\Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} m_2 v_2^2 = T_2 \cdot x_2 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} m_2 v_2^2 = \mu \cdot N_2 \cdot x_2 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} m_2 v_2^2 = \mu \cdot m_2 \cdot g \cdot x_2 \Rightarrow$
 $\Rightarrow \boxed{x_2 = \frac{v_2^2}{2\mu g}} \Rightarrow x_2 = \frac{60^2}{2 \cdot 0.5 \cdot 10} = \frac{3600}{10} \Rightarrow \boxed{x_2 = 360 \text{ m}}$

... ολίσκος: $\boxed{x_1 = \frac{v_1^2}{2\mu g}} = \frac{5^2}{2 \cdot 0.5 \cdot 10} = \frac{25}{10} \Rightarrow \boxed{x_1 = 2.5 \text{ m}}$

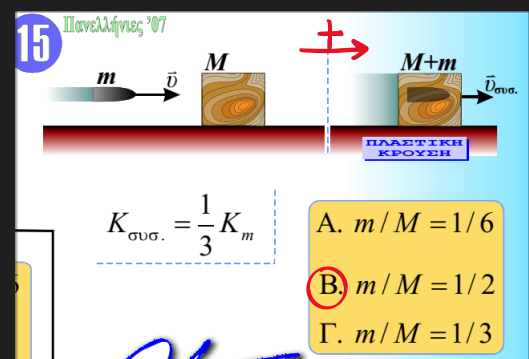
$S = x_1 + x_2 = 360 + 2.5 \Rightarrow \Rightarrow \boxed{S = 362.5 \text{ m}}$



A. $K_{\text{συσ.}} = K_A$
 B. $K_{\text{συσ.}} = K_A / 4$
 Γ. $K_{\text{συσ.}} = K_A / 2$

ΑΔΟ: $\vec{p}_0 = \vec{p}' \Rightarrow \vec{p}_A + \vec{p}_B = \vec{p}_{AB} \Rightarrow P_A = P_{AB} \Rightarrow$
 $\Rightarrow m \cdot v = 2m \cdot v_{\text{συσ.}} \Rightarrow \boxed{v_{\text{συσ.}} = \frac{v}{2}}$

$K_{\text{συσ.}} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2m \cdot v_{\text{συσ.}}^2 = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2m \cdot \left(\frac{v}{2}\right)^2 = \frac{1}{2} m \cdot \frac{v^2}{2} = \frac{K_A}{2}$
 Άρα: $\boxed{K_{\text{συσ.}} = K_A / 2} \rightarrow \text{Γ.}$



A. $m / M = 1/6$
 Β. $m / M = 1/2$
 Γ. $m / M = 1/3$

$K_{\text{συσ.}} = \frac{1}{3} K_m \Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} (M+m) \cdot v_{\text{συσ.}}^2 = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{2} m v^2 \Rightarrow$
 $\Rightarrow (M+m) \cdot v_{\text{συσ.}}^2 = \frac{1}{3} m v^2 \quad (1)$

ΑΔΟ: $\vec{p}_0 = \vec{p}' \Rightarrow \vec{p}_m + \vec{p}_M = \vec{p}_{m+M} \Rightarrow P_m = P_{m+M} \Rightarrow$
 $\Rightarrow m v = (M+m) \cdot v_{\text{συσ.}} \Rightarrow \boxed{v_{\text{συσ.}} = \frac{m v}{M+m}} \quad (2)$

(1)/(2): $(M+m) \cdot \frac{m \cdot v^2}{(M+m)^2} = \frac{1}{3} m v^2 \Rightarrow \frac{m}{M+m} = \frac{1}{3} \Rightarrow$
 $\Rightarrow 3m = M+m \Rightarrow 3m - m = M \Rightarrow$
 $\Rightarrow \frac{2m}{1} = M \Rightarrow \boxed{\frac{m}{M} = \frac{1}{2}} \rightarrow \text{Β.}$