

Μάθημα 32ο - Όρια στο άπειρο - τριγωνομετρικά -
λογαριθμικές

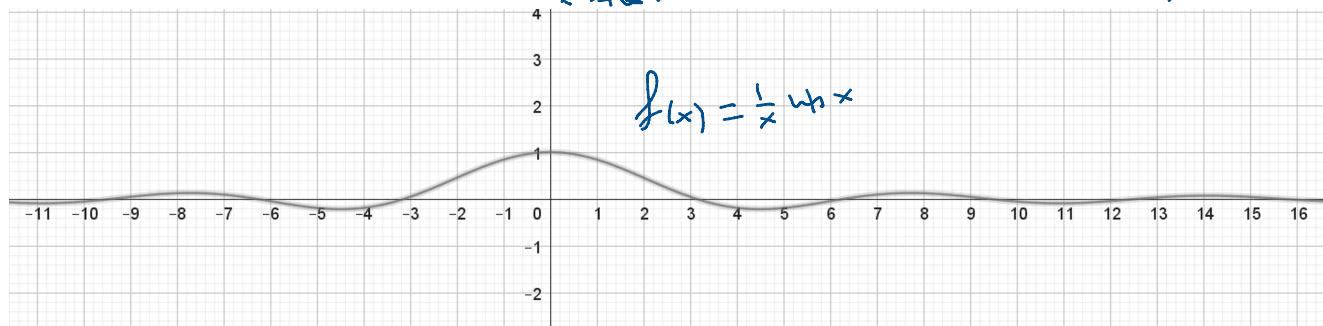
Θέμα 3^ο Όρια τριγωνομετρικών συναρτήσεων
Να βρείτε τα παρακάτω όρια

i. $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{1}{x} \cdot \eta\mu x\right)$ ii. $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(x \cdot \eta\mu \frac{1}{x}\right)$ iii. $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(x^v \cdot \eta\mu \frac{1}{x}\right), v \in \mathbb{N}^*$ iv. $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (x + \eta\mu x)$

v. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} (x + \eta\mu x)$ vi. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{\eta\mu^2 x - x \cdot \eta\mu x - 2x^2}{2\eta\mu^2 x - 3x \cdot \eta\mu x - 4x^2}$ vii. $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{x^2 \cdot \eta\mu x}{x^3 + 1}\right)$

i) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{1}{x} \cdot \psi x\right)$

για $x \neq 0$ $|\psi x| \leq 1 \Rightarrow \left|\frac{1}{x}\right| |\psi x| \leq \left|\frac{1}{x}\right| \Rightarrow \left|\frac{1}{x} \psi x\right| \leq \frac{1}{|x|} \Rightarrow -\frac{1}{|x|} \leq \frac{1}{x} \psi x \leq \frac{1}{|x|}$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{|x|} = 0$ Άρα κρ. παρεμβάδω $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{1}{x} \psi x\right) = 0$



ii) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x \cdot \psi \frac{1}{x} \stackrel{*}{=} \lim_{u \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{\psi u}{u} = 1$

* Θεω $\frac{1}{x} = u$, $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{x} = 0$ Άρα για $x \rightarrow +\infty$, $u \rightarrow 0$
 οπότε $x = \frac{1}{u}$ και αφού $x \rightarrow +\infty$, $x > 0$ οπότε $u > 0$ } $u \rightarrow 0^+$

iii) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(x^v \cdot \psi \frac{1}{x}\right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(x^{v-1} \cdot x \cdot \psi \frac{1}{x}\right) = +\infty$, αν $v > 1$
 $v \in \mathbb{N}^* = \{1, 2, 3, \dots\}$ $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x^{v-1} = +\infty$, $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x \cdot \psi \frac{1}{x} = 1$

Αν $v = 1$ τότε $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(x \cdot \psi \frac{1}{x}\right) = 1$

iv) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (x + \psi x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x \left(1 + \frac{\psi x}{x}\right) = +\infty$
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\psi x}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{1}{x} \psi x\right) = 0$

v) $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} (x + \psi x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} x \left(1 + \frac{\psi x}{x}\right) = -\infty$

2ος τρόπος

$-1 \leq \psi x \leq 1$

$x-1 \leq x + \psi x \leq x+1$

ii) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (x-1) = +\infty$ οπότε

$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (x + \psi x) = +\infty$

$$v) \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (x + \frac{1}{x}) = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x \left(1 + \frac{1}{x}\right) = +\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (x + \frac{1}{x}) = +\infty$$

$$v) \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} (x + 1) = -\infty$$

$$\text{οτι οτι } \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} (x + \frac{1}{x}) = -\infty$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{vi. } \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{\eta\mu^2 x - x \cdot \eta\mu x - 2x^2}{2\eta\mu^2 x - 3x \cdot \eta\mu x - 4x^2} &= \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{\frac{\eta\mu^2 x}{x^2} - \frac{x \cdot \eta\mu x}{x^2} - \frac{2x^2}{x^2}}{\frac{2\eta\mu^2 x}{x^2} - \frac{3x \cdot \eta\mu x}{x^2} - \frac{4x^2}{x^2}} = \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{\left(\frac{\eta\mu x}{x}\right)^2 - \frac{\eta\mu x}{x} - 2}{2\left(\frac{\eta\mu x}{x}\right)^2 - 3\frac{\eta\mu x}{x} - 4} = \frac{0 - 0 - 2}{0 - 0 - 4} = \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$$

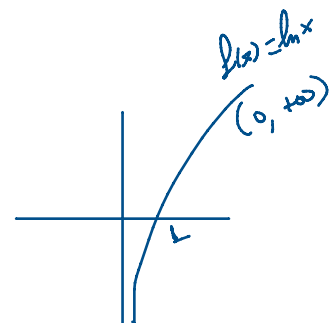
$$v) \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x^2 \cdot \frac{1}{x^3}}{x^3 + 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\frac{x^2 \cdot \frac{1}{x^3}}{x^3}}{\frac{x^3}{x^3} + \frac{1}{x^3}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\frac{1}{x}}{1 + \frac{1}{x^3}} = \frac{0}{1 + 0} = 0$$

Θέμα 5° Όρια λογαριθμικών συναρτήσεων

Να βρείτε τα παρακάτω όρια

$$\alpha) \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\ln \frac{x}{x-1}\right), \beta) \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \left(\ln \frac{-x}{x^2+1}\right), \gamma) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\ln \frac{1-x}{x}\right), \delta) \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left(\ln \frac{x}{x-1}\right)$$

$$\epsilon) \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (\ln x^2 - \ln(x^2+1)) \quad \sigma\tau) \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (x - \ln(e^x+1)) \quad \zeta) \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (\ln x + \eta\mu x)$$



$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \ln x = +\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \ln x = -\infty$$

$$a) \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \ln \frac{x}{x-1} = \lim_{u \rightarrow 1} \ln u = 0$$

$$\text{Οτι } \frac{x}{x-1} = u, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x}{x-1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x}{x} = 1$$

$$b) \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \ln \frac{-x}{x^2+1} = \lim_{u \rightarrow 0} \ln u = -\infty$$

$$\text{Οτι } \frac{-x}{x^2+1} = u, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{-x}{x^2+1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{-x}{x^2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} -\frac{1}{x} = 0$$

$$\gamma) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \ln \frac{1-x}{x} = \lim_{u \rightarrow +\infty} \ln u = +\infty$$

$$\text{Πραγμα } \frac{1-x}{x} > 0 \Rightarrow x \in (0, 1) \quad \text{οτι } x \rightarrow 0^+$$

$$\text{Denn } \frac{1-x}{x} = u, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{1-x}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} (1-x) \frac{1}{x} = +\infty$$

$$\delta) \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \ln \frac{x}{x-1} = \lim_{u \rightarrow +\infty} \ln u = +\infty$$

$$\text{Prüfung } \frac{x}{x-1} > 0 \Rightarrow x \in (-\infty, 0) \cup (1, +\infty), \quad x \rightarrow 1^+$$

$$\text{Denn } \frac{x}{x-1} = u, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \frac{x}{x-1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \left(x \cdot \frac{1}{x-1} \right) = +\infty$$

$$\varepsilon) \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (\ln x^2 - \ln(x^2+1)) = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \ln \frac{x^2}{x^2+1} = \lim_{u \rightarrow 1} \ln u = 0$$

$$\text{Denn } \frac{x^2}{x^2+1} = u, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x^2}{x^2+1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x^2}{x^2} = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{or) } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (x - \ln(e^x + 1)) &= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (\ln e^x - \ln(e^x + 1)) = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \ln \frac{e^x}{e^x + 1} = \\ &= \lim_{u \rightarrow 1} \ln u = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Denn } \frac{e^x}{e^x + 1} = u, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{e^x}{e^x + 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\cancel{e^x}}{\cancel{e^x} (1 + \frac{1}{e^x})} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{e^x}} = \frac{1}{1+0} = 1$$

$$J) \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (\ln x + \psi x)$$

$$-1 \leq \psi x \leq 1 \rightarrow \ln x - 1 \leq \ln x + \psi x \leq \ln x + 1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (\ln x - 1) = +\infty \quad \text{Gives nach } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (\ln x + \psi x) = +\infty$$