**LET’S START WITH THE FORMATION OF NOUNS (ΣΧΗΜΑΤΙΣΜΟΣ ΟΥΣΙΑΣΤΙΚΩΝ)**

1. **ΟΙ συνηθέστερες καταλήξεις ουσιαστικών είναι οι παρακάτω:**

**-al** approve -approval

**-age** marry--marriage

**-ance** appear--appearance

**-ation** explain--explanation

**-dom** king----kingdom

**-ence** prefer---preference

**-ency** tend----tendency

**-hood** brother--brotherhood

**-ings** belong--belongings

**-ion** correct---correction

**-ity** curious --curiosity

**-ty** cruel---cruelty

-**ment**  develop---development

**-ship** champion--championship

**-th** long----length

**-ure** depart----departure

**-y** discover---discovery

 **NOUNS DESCRIBING PEOPLE**

**-ant** assist--assistant

**-ee** employ---employee

**-er/or** advise---advisor, teach/teacher

**-ian** library---librarian

**-ist** piano----pianist

[**https://youtu.be/gloepoGkAEg**](https://youtu.be/gloepoGkAEg) **( ένα βίντεο για τις καταλήξεις των ουσιαστικών)**

**2) οι συνηθέστερες καταλήξεις επιθέτων είναι οι παρακάτω:**

**-able** change-changeable

**-ible** sense-sensible

**-al** originate---original

**-ant** observe--observant

**-ate** fortune-fortunate

**-ful** harm-harmful

**-less** care-careless

**-ial** finance-financial

**-ic** science-scientific

**-ical** economy-economical

**-ing** grow-growing

**-ish** fool-foolish

**-ive** destroy-destructive

**-ory** oblige-obligatory

**-ous** poison-poisonous

**-ular** circle-circular

**--y** taste-tasty

**3) Οι συνηθέστερες καταλήξεις ρημάτων είναι:**

**-ate** differ/differentiate(διαφέρω/διαφοροποιώ)

**-en** length-lengthen (μήκος/επιμηκύνω)

**-ify** identity-identify (ταυτότητα/ταυτοποιώ)

**-ise** general-generalize (γενικός/γενικεύω)

**Υπάρχουν όμως και επιθήματα (prefixes):**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Prefix | Meaning | Examples |
| **re**- | again or back | restructure, revisit, reappear, rebuild, refinance |
| **dis-** | reverses the meaning of the verb | disappear, disallow, disarm, disconnect, discontinue |
| **over-** | too much | overbook, oversleep, overwork |
| **un-** | reverses the meaning of the verb | unbend, uncouple, unfasten |
| **mis-** | badly or wrongly | mislead, misinform, misidentify |
| **out**- | more or better than others | outperform, outbid |
| **co-** | together | co-exist, co-operate, co-own |
| **de-** | do the opposite of | devalue, deselect |
| **fore-** | earlier, before | foreclose, foresee |
| **inter**- | between | interact, intermix, interface |
| **pre-** | before | pre-expose, prejudge, pretest |
| **sub**- | under/below | subcontract, subdivide |
| **trans**- | across, over | transform, transcribe, transplant |
| **under**- | not enough | underfund, undersell, undervalue, underdevelop |

[**https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lPtgQW3ryyk&feature=youtu.be**](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lPtgQW3ryyk&feature=youtu.be)

**(ένα βίντεο για τα αρνητικά επιθήματα)**

**Σε επόμενο μάθημα θα ακολουθήσουν σχετικές ασκήσεις. Τώρα μελετήστε το υλικό.**