

Agv. 7 / Σελ 84

$$\underbrace{(x-2)^2 - (2-x) \cdot (4+x)}_{\text{}} = 0 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$(x-2)^2 + (x-2) \cdot (4+x) = 0 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$(x-2) (x-2 + 4+x) = 0 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$(x-2) (2x+2) = 0 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$x-2=0 \quad \vee \quad 2x+2=0$$
$$\boxed{x=2} \quad \vee \quad \boxed{x=-1}$$

$$-a \cdot b = (-a) \cdot b$$

$$= a \cdot (-b)$$

$$\hline (-a) \cdot (-b) = +ab$$

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$$i) \quad x^3 - 2x^2 - x + 2 = 0 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$x^2 (x-2) - x + 2 = 0 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$x^2(x-2) - (x-2) = 0 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$(x-2)(x^2-1) = 0 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$x-2=0 \quad \vee \quad x^2-1=0$$

$$x=2$$

$$x^2=1$$
$$x=\pm 1$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \boxed{2}^2 = 4 \\ \boxed{-2}^2 = 4 \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{h. ε ζ; 6ω 6η} \\ x^2 = 4 \quad (=\Rightarrow) \\ x = \pm 2 \end{array}$$

$$x^2 = 1 \quad (=\Rightarrow) \quad x = \pm 1$$

Εξισώσεις με απολυτές τιμές.

Να λυθεί η εξίσωση:

$$|5x - 3| = 2 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$5x - 3 = 2 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$5x = 3 + 2 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$5x = 5 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$x = 1 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$x = 1$$

$$\text{ή}$$

$$5x - 3 = -2 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$5x = -2 + 3 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\frac{5x}{5} = \frac{1}{5} \Leftrightarrow$$

$$x = \frac{1}{5}$$

Επαλήθευση:

$$|5 \cdot \frac{1}{5} - 3| = 2 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$|1 - 3| = 2 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$|-2| = 2 \quad \text{ω ουοις}$$

$$|6x - 1|$$

$$(b) |7x - 1| = -15$$

Ad invalidum

$$(b) |7x - 1| = 0 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$7x - 1 = 0 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\frac{7x}{7} = \frac{1}{7} \Leftrightarrow$$

$$x = 1/7$$

$$(d) |3x - 1| = |7x + 2|$$

$$3x - 1 = 7x + 2 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$3x - 7x = 3 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$-4x = 3 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$x = \frac{3}{-4}$$

$$-\frac{3}{4}$$

$$3x - 1 = -(7x + 2) \Leftrightarrow$$

$$3x - 1 = -7x - 2 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$3x + 7x = -2 + 1 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$10x = -1 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$x = \frac{-1}{10}$$

α6u.14 / Σελ. 84

α6u.15 / Σελ. 85

γnδδζu

$$\frac{|x|+4}{3} - \frac{|x|+4}{5} = \frac{2}{3}$$

∂ζu $|x|=γ$

$$\frac{γ+4}{3} - \frac{γ+4}{5} = \frac{2}{3}$$

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