***Ξενοφῶντος , Κύρου «Ανάβασις Γ - 2, 11-13***

*Ο Ξενοφώντας , επικεφαλής των μισθοφόρων που βοήθησαν τον βοήθησαν τον Κύρο στην εκστρατεία εναντίον του αδερφού του Αρταξέρξη και τώρα βρίσκονται χωρίς συμμάχους αποκλεισμένοι στα βάθη της Ασίας, προσπαθεί να εμψυχώσει τους Έλληνες υπενθυμίζοντας τους τις νίκες εναντίον των Περσών.*

[Ἔπειτα](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29%2Fpeita&la=greek&can=e%29%2Fpeita0&prior=%5d) [δὲ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=de%5C&la=greek&can=de%5C0&prior=e%29/peita) [ἀναμνήσω](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29namnh%2Fsw&la=greek&can=a%29namnh%2Fsw0&prior=de%5C) [γὰρ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ga%5Cr&la=greek&can=ga%5Cr0&prior=a%29namnh/sw) [ὑμᾶς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=u%28ma%3Ds&la=greek&can=u%28ma%3Ds0&prior=ga%5Cr) [καὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kai%5C&la=greek&can=kai%5C0&prior=u%28ma=s) [τοὺς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tou%5Cs&la=greek&can=tou%5Cs0&prior=kai%5C) [τῶν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tw%3Dn&la=greek&can=tw%3Dn0&prior=tou%5Cs) [προγόνων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=progo%2Fnwn&la=greek&can=progo%2Fnwn0&prior=tw=n) [τῶν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tw%3Dn&la=greek&can=tw%3Dn1&prior=progo/nwn) [ἡμετέρων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=h%28mete%2Frwn&la=greek&can=h%28mete%2Frwn0&prior=tw=n) [κινδύνους](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kindu%2Fnous&la=greek&can=kindu%2Fnous0&prior=h%28mete/rwn), [ἵνα](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=i%28%2Fna&la=greek&can=i%28%2Fna0&prior=kindu/nous) [εἰδῆτε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ei%29dh%3Dte&la=greek&can=ei%29dh%3Dte0&prior=i%28/na) [ὡς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=w%28s&la=greek&can=w%28s0&prior=ei%29dh=te) [ἀγαθοῖς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29gaqoi%3Ds&la=greek&can=a%29gaqoi%3Ds0&prior=w%28s) [τε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=te&la=greek&can=te0&prior=a%29gaqoi=s) [ὑμῖν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=u%28mi%3Dn&la=greek&can=u%28mi%3Dn0&prior=te) [προσήκει](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=prosh%2Fkei&la=greek&can=prosh%2Fkei0&prior=u%28mi=n) [εἶναι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ei%29%3Dnai&la=greek&can=ei%29%3Dnai0&prior=prosh/kei) [σῴζονταί](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=sw%2F%7Czontai%2F&la=greek&can=sw%2F%7Czontai%2F0&prior=ei%29=nai) [τε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=te&la=greek&can=te1&prior=sw/%7Czontai/) [σὺν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=su%5Cn&la=greek&can=su%5Cn0&prior=te) [τοῖς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=toi%3Ds&la=greek&can=toi%3Ds0&prior=su%5Cn) [θεοῖς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=qeoi%3Ds&la=greek&can=qeoi%3Ds0&prior=toi=s) [καὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kai%5C&la=greek&can=kai%5C1&prior=qeoi=s) [ἐκ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29k&la=greek&can=e%29k0&prior=kai%5C) [πάνυ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=pa%2Fnu&la=greek&can=pa%2Fnu0&prior=e%29k) [δεινῶν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=deinw%3Dn&la=greek&can=deinw%3Dn0&prior=pa/nu) [οἱ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=oi%28&la=greek&can=oi%280&prior=deinw=n) [ἀγαθοί](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29gaqoi%2F&la=greek&can=a%29gaqoi%2F0&prior=oi%28). [Ἐλθόντων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29lqo%2Fntwn&la=greek&can=e%29lqo%2Fntwn0&prior=a%29gaqoi/) [μὲν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=me%5Cn&la=greek&can=me%5Cn0&prior=e%29lqo/ntwn) [γὰρ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ga%5Cr&la=greek&can=ga%5Cr1&prior=me%5Cn) [Περσῶν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=*persw%3Dn&la=greek&can=*persw%3Dn0&prior=ga%5Cr) [καὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kai%5C&la=greek&can=kai%5C2&prior=*persw=n) [τῶν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tw%3Dn&la=greek&can=tw%3Dn2&prior=kai%5C) [σὺν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=su%5Cn&la=greek&can=su%5Cn1&prior=tw=n) [αὐτοῖς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%29toi%3Ds&la=greek&can=au%29toi%3Ds0&prior=su%5Cn) [παμπληθεῖ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=pamplhqei%3D&la=greek&can=pamplhqei%3D0&prior=au%29toi=s) [στόλῳ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=sto%2Flw%7C&la=greek&can=sto%2Flw%7C0&prior=pamplhqei=) [ὡς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=w%28s&la=greek&can=w%28s1&prior=sto/lw%7C) [ἀφανιούντων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29faniou%2Fntwn&la=greek&can=a%29faniou%2Fntwn0&prior=w%28s) [τὰς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ta%5Cs&la=greek&can=ta%5Cs0&prior=a%29faniou/ntwn) [Ἀθήνας](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=*%29aqh%2Fnas&la=greek&can=*%29aqh%2Fnas0&prior=ta%5Cs), [ὑποστῆναι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=u%28posth%3Dnai&la=greek&can=u%28posth%3Dnai0&prior=*%29aqh/nas) [αὐτοὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%29toi%5C&la=greek&can=au%29toi%5C0&prior=u%28posth=nai) [Ἀθηναῖοι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=*%29aqhnai%3Doi&la=greek&can=*%29aqhnai%3Doi0&prior=au%29toi%5C) [τολμήσαντες](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tolmh%2Fsantes&la=greek&can=tolmh%2Fsantes0&prior=*%29aqhnai=oi) [ἐνίκησαν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29ni%2Fkhsan&la=greek&can=e%29ni%2Fkhsan0&prior=tolmh/santes) [αὐτούς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%29tou%2Fs&la=greek&can=au%29tou%2Fs0&prior=e%29ni/khsan). [Καὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kai%5C&la=greek&can=kai%5C0&prior=%5d) [εὐξάμενοι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=eu%29ca%2Fmenoi&la=greek&can=eu%29ca%2Fmenoi0&prior=kai%5C) [τῇ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=th%3D%7C&la=greek&can=th%3D%7C0&prior=eu%29ca/menoi) [Ἀρτέμιδι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=*%29arte%2Fmidi&la=greek&can=*%29arte%2Fmidi0&prior=th=%7C) [ὁπόσους](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%28po%2Fsous&la=greek&can=o%28po%2Fsous0&prior=*%29arte/midi) [κατακάνοιεν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kataka%2Fnoien&la=greek&can=kataka%2Fnoien0&prior=o%28po/sous) [τῶν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tw%3Dn&la=greek&can=tw%3Dn0&prior=kataka/noien) [πολεμίων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=polemi%2Fwn&la=greek&can=polemi%2Fwn0&prior=tw=n) [τοσαύτας](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tosau%2Ftas&la=greek&can=tosau%2Ftas0&prior=polemi/wn) [χιμαίρας](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ximai%2Fras&la=greek&can=ximai%2Fras0&prior=tosau/tas) [καταθύσειν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kataqu%2Fsein&la=greek&can=kataqu%2Fsein0&prior=ximai/ras) [τῇ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=th%3D%7C&la=greek&can=th%3D%7C1&prior=kataqu/sein) [θεῷ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=qew%3D%7C&la=greek&can=qew%3D%7C0&prior=th=%7C), [ἐπεὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29pei%5C&la=greek&can=e%29pei%5C0&prior=qew=%7C) [οὐκ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ou%29k&la=greek&can=ou%29k0&prior=e%29pei%5C) [εἶχον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ei%29%3Dxon&la=greek&can=ei%29%3Dxon0&prior=ou%29k) [ἱκανὰς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=i%28kana%5Cs&la=greek&can=i%28kana%5Cs0&prior=ei%29=xon) [εὑρεῖν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=eu%28rei%3Dn&la=greek&can=eu%28rei%3Dn0&prior=i%28kana%5Cs), [ἔδοξεν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29%2Fdocen&la=greek&can=e%29%2Fdocen0&prior=eu%28rei=n) [αὐτοῖς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%29toi%3Ds&la=greek&can=au%29toi%3Ds0&prior=e%29/docen) [κατ᾽](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kat%27&la=greek&can=kat%270&prior=au%29toi=s) [ἐνιαυτὸν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29niauto%5Cn&la=greek&can=e%29niauto%5Cn0&prior=kat%27) [πεντακοσίας](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=pentakosi%2Fas&la=greek&can=pentakosi%2Fas0&prior=e%29niauto%5Cn) [θύειν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=qu%2Fein&la=greek&can=qu%2Fein0&prior=pentakosi/as), [καὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kai%5C&la=greek&can=kai%5C1&prior=qu/ein) [ἔτι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29%2Fti&la=greek&can=e%29%2Fti0&prior=kai%5C) [νῦν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=nu%3Dn&la=greek&can=nu%3Dn0&prior=e%29/ti) [ἀποθύουσιν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29poqu%2Fousin&la=greek&can=a%29poqu%2Fousin0&prior=nu=n). [Ἔπειτα](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29%2Fpeita&la=greek&can=e%29%2Fpeita0&prior=%5d) [ὅτε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%28%2Fte&la=greek&can=o%28%2Fte0&prior=e%29/peita) [Ξέρξης](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=*ce%2Frchs&la=greek&can=*ce%2Frchs0&prior=o%28/te) [ὕστερον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=u%28%2Fsteron&la=greek&can=u%28%2Fsteron0&prior=*ce/rchs) [ἀγείρας](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29gei%2Fras&la=greek&can=a%29gei%2Fras0&prior=u%28/steron) [τὴν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=th%5Cn&la=greek&can=th%5Cn0&prior=a%29gei/ras) [ἀναρίθμητον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29nari%2Fqmhton&la=greek&can=a%29nari%2Fqmhton0&prior=th%5Cn) [στρατιὰν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=stratia%5Cn&la=greek&can=stratia%5Cn0&prior=a%29nari/qmhton) [ἦλθεν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=h%29%3Dlqen&la=greek&can=h%29%3Dlqen0&prior=stratia%5Cn) [ἐπὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29pi%5C&la=greek&can=e%29pi%5C0&prior=h%29=lqen) [τὴν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=th%5Cn&la=greek&can=th%5Cn1&prior=e%29pi%5C) [Ἑλλάδα](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=*%28ella%2Fda&la=greek&can=*%28ella%2Fda0&prior=th%5Cn), [καὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kai%5C&la=greek&can=kai%5C0&prior=*%28ella/da) [τότε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=to%2Fte&la=greek&can=to%2Fte0&prior=kai%5C) [ἐνίκων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29ni%2Fkwn&la=greek&can=e%29ni%2Fkwn0&prior=to/te) [οἱ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=oi%28&la=greek&can=oi%280&prior=e%29ni/kwn) [ἡμέτεροι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=h%28me%2Fteroi&la=greek&can=h%28me%2Fteroi0&prior=oi%28) [πρόγονοι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=pro%2Fgonoi&la=greek&can=pro%2Fgonoi0&prior=h%28me/teroi) [τοὺς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tou%5Cs&la=greek&can=tou%5Cs0&prior=pro/gonoi) [τούτων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tou%2Ftwn&la=greek&can=tou%2Ftwn0&prior=tou%5Cs) [προγόνους](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=progo%2Fnous&la=greek&can=progo%2Fnous0&prior=tou/twn) [καὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kai%5C&la=greek&can=kai%5C1&prior=progo/nous) [κατὰ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kata%5C&la=greek&can=kata%5C0&prior=kai%5C) [γῆν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=gh%3Dn&la=greek&can=gh%3Dn0&prior=kata%5C) [καὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kai%5C&la=greek&can=kai%5C2&prior=gh=n) [κατὰ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kata%5C&la=greek&can=kata%5C1&prior=kai%5C) [θάλατταν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=qa%2Flattan&la=greek&can=qa%2Flattan0&prior=kata%5C). [Ὥν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=w%28%3Dn&la=greek&can=w%28%3Dn0&prior=qa/lattan) [ἔστι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29%2Fsti&la=greek&can=e%29%2Fsti0&prior=w%28=n) [μὲν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=me%5Cn&la=greek&can=me%5Cn0&prior=e%29/sti) [τεκμήρια](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tekmh%2Fria&la=greek&can=tekmh%2Fria0&prior=me%5Cn) [ὁρᾶν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%28ra%3Dn&la=greek&can=o%28ra%3Dn0&prior=tekmh/ria) [τὰ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ta%5C&la=greek&can=ta%5C0&prior=o%28ra=n) [τρόπαια](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tro%2Fpaia&la=greek&can=tro%2Fpaia0&prior=ta%5C), [μέγιστον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=me%2Fgiston&la=greek&can=me%2Fgiston0&prior=tro/paia) [δὲ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=de%5C&la=greek&can=de%5C0&prior=me/giston) [μαρτύριον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=martu%2Frion&la=greek&can=martu%2Frion0&prior=de%5C) [ἡ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=h%28&la=greek&can=h%280&prior=martu/rion) [ἐλευθερία](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29leuqeri%2Fa&la=greek&can=e%29leuqeri%2Fa0&prior=h%28) [τῶν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tw%3Dn&la=greek&can=tw%3Dn0&prior=e%29leuqeri/a) [πόλεων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=po%2Flewn&la=greek&can=po%2Flewn0&prior=tw=n) [ἐν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29n&la=greek&can=e%29n0&prior=po/lewn) [αἷς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ai%28%3Ds&la=greek&can=ai%28%3Ds0&prior=e%29n) [ὑμεῖς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=u%28mei%3Ds&la=greek&can=u%28mei%3Ds0&prior=ai%28=s) [ἐγένεσθε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29ge%2Fnesqe&la=greek&can=e%29ge%2Fnesqe0&prior=u%28mei=s) [καὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kai%5C&la=greek&can=kai%5C3&prior=e%29ge/nesqe) [ἐτράφητε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29tra%2Ffhte&la=greek&can=e%29tra%2Ffhte0&prior=kai%5C) ˙ [οὐδένα](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ou%29de%2Fna&la=greek&can=ou%29de%2Fna0&prior=e%29tra/fhte) [γὰρ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ga%5Cr&la=greek&can=ga%5Cr0&prior=ou%29de/na) [ἄνθρωπον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29%2Fnqrwpon&la=greek&can=a%29%2Fnqrwpon0&prior=ga%5Cr) [δεσπότην](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=despo%2Fthn&la=greek&can=despo%2Fthn0&prior=a%29/nqrwpon) [ἀλλὰ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29lla%5C&la=greek&can=a%29lla%5C0&prior=despo/thn) [τοὺς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tou%5Cs&la=greek&can=tou%5Cs1&prior=a%29lla%5C) [θεοὺς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=qeou%5Cs&la=greek&can=qeou%5Cs0&prior=tou%5Cs) [προσκυνεῖτε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=proskunei%3Dte&la=greek&can=proskunei%3Dte0&prior=qeou%5Cs). [Τοιούτων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=toiou%2Ftwn&la=greek&can=toiou%2Ftwn0&prior=%5d) [μέν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=me%2Fn&la=greek&can=me%2Fn0&prior=toiou/twn) [ἐστε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29ste&la=greek&can=e%29ste0&prior=me/n) [προγόνων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=progo%2Fnwn&la=greek&can=progo%2Fnwn0&prior=e%29ste).

λεξιλόγιο

ἀναμνήσω: υπενθυμίσω. ἵνα :για να

εἰδῆτε (β πληθ. ενεστ. υποτακ.) -οἶδα προσήκει : ταιριάζει

πάνυ: πολύ, κυρίως [ὑποστῆναι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=u%28posth%3Dnai&la=greek&can=u%28posth%3Dnai0&prior=*%29aqh/nas) -ὑφίστημι :αντιστέκομαι, αντέχω

εὐξάμενοι (μετ αορ.) – εὔχομαι.

κατακάνοιεν – κατακαίνω : σκοτώνω, φονεύω. [το ρ. κατακάνοιεν αόριστος β του ρ. κατακαίνω – α.χ : καίνω-ἔκαινον –κανῶ- ἔκανον –κέκονα]. χίμαιρα : ο θηλυκός τράγος

καταθύσειν-καταθύω : θυσιάζω ἔνιαυτός : το έτος .

ἀγείρας - ἀγείρω : συναθροίζω, συγκεντρώνω. τρόπαια : σύμβολα νίκης.

Α.1 Να μεταφράσετε το αποσπάσμα (ἔπειτα δὲ ἀναμνήσω γὰρ ὑμᾶς… ἐνίκησαν αὐτούς.).

Β. 1 Πώς προσπαθεί να εμψυχώσει τους στρατιώτες του ο Ξενοφώντας στο παραπάνω απόσπασμα;

**Γ. 1 .** «[Ἔπειτα](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29%2Fpeita&la=greek&can=e%29%2Fpeita0&prior=%5d" \t "morph) [ὅτε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%28%2Fte&la=greek&can=o%28%2Fte0&prior=e%29/peita) [Ξέρξης](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=*ce%2Frchs&la=greek&can=*ce%2Frchs0&prior=o%28/te) [ὕστερον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=u%28%2Fsteron&la=greek&can=u%28%2Fsteron0&prior=*ce/rchs) [ἀγείρας](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29gei%2Fras&la=greek&can=a%29gei%2Fras0&prior=u%28/steron) [τὴν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=th%5Cn&la=greek&can=th%5Cn0&prior=a%29gei/ras) [ἀναρίθμητον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29nari%2Fqmhton&la=greek&can=a%29nari%2Fqmhton0&prior=th%5Cn) [στρατιὰν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=stratia%5Cn&la=greek&can=stratia%5Cn0&prior=a%29nari/qmhton) [ἦλθεν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=h%29%3Dlqen&la=greek&can=h%29%3Dlqen0&prior=stratia%5Cn) [ἐπὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29pi%5C&la=greek&can=e%29pi%5C0&prior=h%29=lqen) [τὴν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=th%5Cn&la=greek&can=th%5Cn1&prior=e%29pi%5C) [Ἑλλάδα](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=*%28ella%2Fda&la=greek&can=*%28ella%2Fda0&prior=th%5Cn), [καὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kai%5C&la=greek&can=kai%5C0&prior=*%28ella/da) [τότε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=to%2Fte&la=greek&can=to%2Fte0&prior=kai%5C) [ἐνίκων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29ni%2Fkwn&la=greek&can=e%29ni%2Fkwn0&prior=to/te) [οἱ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=oi%28&la=greek&can=oi%280&prior=e%29ni/kwn) [ἡμέτεροι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=h%28me%2Fteroi&la=greek&can=h%28me%2Fteroi0&prior=oi%28) [πρόγονοι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=pro%2Fgonoi&la=greek&can=pro%2Fgonoi0&prior=h%28me/teroi) [τοὺς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tou%5Cs&la=greek&can=tou%5Cs0&prior=pro/gonoi) [τούτων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tou%2Ftwn&la=greek&can=tou%2Ftwn0&prior=tou%5Cs) [προγόνους](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=progo%2Fnous&la=greek&can=progo%2Fnous0&prior=tou/twn) [καὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kai%5C&la=greek&can=kai%5C1&prior=progo/nous) [κατὰ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kata%5C&la=greek&can=kata%5C0&prior=kai%5C) [γῆν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=gh%3Dn&la=greek&can=gh%3Dn0&prior=kata%5C) [καὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kai%5C&la=greek&can=kai%5C2&prior=gh=n) [κατὰ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kata%5C&la=greek&can=kata%5C1&prior=kai%5C) [θάλατταν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=qa%2Flattan&la=greek&can=qa%2Flattan0&prior=kata%5C). [Ὥν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=w%28%3Dn&la=greek&can=w%28%3Dn0&prior=qa/lattan) [ἔστι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29%2Fsti&la=greek&can=e%29%2Fsti0&prior=w%28=n) [μὲν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=me%5Cn&la=greek&can=me%5Cn0&prior=e%29/sti) [τεκμήρια](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tekmh%2Fria&la=greek&can=tekmh%2Fria0&prior=me%5Cn) [ὁρᾶν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%28ra%3Dn&la=greek&can=o%28ra%3Dn0&prior=tekmh/ria) [τὰ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ta%5C&la=greek&can=ta%5C0&prior=o%28ra=n) [τρόπαια](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tro%2Fpaia&la=greek&can=tro%2Fpaia0&prior=ta%5C), [μέγιστον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=me%2Fgiston&la=greek&can=me%2Fgiston0&prior=tro/paia) [δὲ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=de%5C&la=greek&can=de%5C0&prior=me/giston) [μαρτύριον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=martu%2Frion&la=greek&can=martu%2Frion0&prior=de%5C) [ἡ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=h%28&la=greek&can=h%280&prior=martu/rion) [ἐλευθερία](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29leuqeri%2Fa&la=greek&can=e%29leuqeri%2Fa0&prior=h%28) [τῶν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tw%3Dn&la=greek&can=tw%3Dn0&prior=e%29leuqeri/a) [πόλεων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=po%2Flewn&la=greek&can=po%2Flewn0&prior=tw=n) [ἐν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29n&la=greek&can=e%29n0&prior=po/lewn) [αἷς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ai%28%3Ds&la=greek&can=ai%28%3Ds0&prior=e%29n) [ὑμεῖς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=u%28mei%3Ds&la=greek&can=u%28mei%3Ds0&prior=ai%28=s) [ἐγένεσθε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29ge%2Fnesqe&la=greek&can=e%29ge%2Fnesqe0&prior=u%28mei=s) [καὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kai%5C&la=greek&can=kai%5C3&prior=e%29ge/nesqe) [ἐτράφητε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29tra%2Ffhte&la=greek&can=e%29tra%2Ffhte0&prior=kai%5C) ˙

**α)**Να εντοπίσετε τα ουσιαστικά της α´ και β´ κλίσης στο παραπάνω απόσπασμα και να τα μεταφέρετε στην ίδια πτώση στον άλλο αριθμό.

β) Να αναγνωρίσετε τα ρήματος που βρίσκονται σε χρόνο αόριστο και να τα ξαναγράψετε στον ενεστώτα της ίδιας έγκλισης.

γ) Να αναγνωρίσετε τα συνηρημένα ρήματα και να τα μεταφέρετε στο γ ενικό πρόσωπο του ενεστώτα της ευκτικής στη φωνή που βρίσκονται.

Γ.2 [Ἐλθόντων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29lqo%2Fntwn&la=greek&can=e%29lqo%2Fntwn0&prior=a%29gaqoi/) [μὲν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=me%5Cn&la=greek&can=me%5Cn0&prior=e%29lqo/ntwn) [γὰρ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ga%5Cr&la=greek&can=ga%5Cr1&prior=me%5Cn) [Περσῶν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=*persw%3Dn&la=greek&can=*persw%3Dn0&prior=ga%5Cr) [καὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kai%5C&la=greek&can=kai%5C2&prior=*persw=n) [τῶν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tw%3Dn&la=greek&can=tw%3Dn2&prior=kai%5C) [σὺν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=su%5Cn&la=greek&can=su%5Cn1&prior=tw=n) [αὐτοῖς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%29toi%3Ds&la=greek&can=au%29toi%3Ds0&prior=su%5Cn) [παμπληθεῖ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=pamplhqei%3D&la=greek&can=pamplhqei%3D0&prior=au%29toi=s) [στόλῳ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=sto%2Flw%7C&la=greek&can=sto%2Flw%7C0&prior=pamplhqei=) [ὡς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=w%28s&la=greek&can=w%28s1&prior=sto/lw%7C) [ἀφανιούντων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29faniou%2Fntwn&la=greek&can=a%29faniou%2Fntwn0&prior=w%28s) [τὰς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ta%5Cs&la=greek&can=ta%5Cs0&prior=a%29faniou/ntwn) [Ἀθήνας](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=*%29aqh%2Fnas&la=greek&can=*%29aqh%2Fnas0&prior=ta%5Cs), [ὑποστῆναι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=u%28posth%3Dnai&la=greek&can=u%28posth%3Dnai0&prior=*%29aqh/nas) [αὐτοὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%29toi%5C&la=greek&can=au%29toi%5C0&prior=u%28posth=nai) [Ἀθηναῖοι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=*%29aqhnai%3Doi&la=greek&can=*%29aqhnai%3Doi0&prior=au%29toi%5C) [τολμήσαντες](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tolmh%2Fsantes&la=greek&can=tolmh%2Fsantes0&prior=*%29aqhnai=oi) [ἐνίκησαν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29ni%2Fkhsan&la=greek&can=e%29ni%2Fkhsan0&prior=tolmh/santes) [αὐτούς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%29tou%2Fs&la=greek&can=au%29tou%2Fs0&prior=e%29ni/khsan). [Καὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kai%5C&la=greek&can=kai%5C0&prior=%5d) [εὐξάμενοι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=eu%29ca%2Fmenoi&la=greek&can=eu%29ca%2Fmenoi0&prior=kai%5C) [τῇ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=th%3D%7C&la=greek&can=th%3D%7C0&prior=eu%29ca/menoi) [Ἀρτέμιδι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=*%29arte%2Fmidi&la=greek&can=*%29arte%2Fmidi0&prior=th=%7C) [ὁπόσους](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%28po%2Fsous&la=greek&can=o%28po%2Fsous0&prior=*%29arte/midi) [κατακάνοιεν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kataka%2Fnoien&la=greek&can=kataka%2Fnoien0&prior=o%28po/sous) [τῶν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tw%3Dn&la=greek&can=tw%3Dn0&prior=kataka/noien) [πολεμίων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=polemi%2Fwn&la=greek&can=polemi%2Fwn0&prior=tw=n) [τοσαύτας](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tosau%2Ftas&la=greek&can=tosau%2Ftas0&prior=polemi/wn) [χιμαίρας](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ximai%2Fras&la=greek&can=ximai%2Fras0&prior=tosau/tas) [καταθύσειν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kataqu%2Fsein&la=greek&can=kataqu%2Fsein0&prior=ximai/ras) [τῇ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=th%3D%7C&la=greek&can=th%3D%7C1&prior=kataqu/sein) [θεῷ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=qew%3D%7C&la=greek&can=qew%3D%7C0&prior=th=%7C),

α) Να αναγνωρίσετε τα τριτόκλιτα ουσιαστικά του αποσπάσματος και να τα μεταφέρετε στον αντίθετο αριθμό.

β) Να εντοπίσετε τα ρήματα που βρίσκονται σε χρόνο αόριστο και να τα μεταφέρετε στον ενεστώτα.

γ) Να αναγνωρίσετε το είδος των αντωνυμιών του αποσπάσματος και να τις μεταφέρετε στον αντίθετο αριθμό .

Δ.1 Να προσδιορίσετε τη συντακτική θέση των υπογραμμισμένων λέξεων του παρακάτω αποσπάσματος :

[Ὥν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=w%28%3Dn&la=greek&can=w%28%3Dn0&prior=qa/lattan) [ἔστι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29%2Fsti&la=greek&can=e%29%2Fsti0&prior=w%28=n) [μὲν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=me%5Cn&la=greek&can=me%5Cn0&prior=e%29/sti) [τεκμήρια](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tekmh%2Fria&la=greek&can=tekmh%2Fria0&prior=me%5Cn) [ὁρᾶν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=o%28ra%3Dn&la=greek&can=o%28ra%3Dn0&prior=tekmh/ria) [**τὰ**](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ta%5C&la=greek&can=ta%5C0&prior=o%28ra=n)[**τρόπαια**](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tro%2Fpaia&la=greek&can=tro%2Fpaia0&prior=ta%5C)**,** [μέγιστον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=me%2Fgiston&la=greek&can=me%2Fgiston0&prior=tro/paia) [δὲ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=de%5C&la=greek&can=de%5C0&prior=me/giston) [μαρτύριον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=martu%2Frion&la=greek&can=martu%2Frion0&prior=de%5C) [**ἡ**](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=h%28&la=greek&can=h%280&prior=martu/rion)[**ἐλευθερία**](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29leuqeri%2Fa&la=greek&can=e%29leuqeri%2Fa0&prior=h%28)[**τῶν**](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tw%3Dn&la=greek&can=tw%3Dn0&prior=e%29leuqeri/a)[**πόλεων**](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=po%2Flewn&la=greek&can=po%2Flewn0&prior=tw=n) [ἐν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29n&la=greek&can=e%29n0&prior=po/lewn) [αἷς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ai%28%3Ds&la=greek&can=ai%28%3Ds0&prior=e%29n) [ὑμεῖς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=u%28mei%3Ds&la=greek&can=u%28mei%3Ds0&prior=ai%28=s) [ἐγένεσθε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29ge%2Fnesqe&la=greek&can=e%29ge%2Fnesqe0&prior=u%28mei=s) [καὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kai%5C&la=greek&can=kai%5C3&prior=e%29ge/nesqe) [ἐτράφητε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29tra%2Ffhte&la=greek&can=e%29tra%2Ffhte0&prior=kai%5C) ˙ [**οὐδένα**](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ou%29de%2Fna&la=greek&can=ou%29de%2Fna0&prior=e%29tra/fhte) [γὰρ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ga%5Cr&la=greek&can=ga%5Cr0&prior=ou%29de/na) [ἄνθρωπον](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29%2Fnqrwpon&la=greek&can=a%29%2Fnqrwpon0&prior=ga%5Cr) [δεσπότην](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=despo%2Fthn&la=greek&can=despo%2Fthn0&prior=a%29/nqrwpon) [ἀλλὰ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29lla%5C&la=greek&can=a%29lla%5C0&prior=despo/thn) [τοὺς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tou%5Cs&la=greek&can=tou%5Cs1&prior=a%29lla%5C) [θεοὺς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=qeou%5Cs&la=greek&can=qeou%5Cs0&prior=tou%5Cs) [προσκυνεῖτε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=proskunei%3Dte&la=greek&can=proskunei%3Dte0&prior=qeou%5Cs). [Τοιούτων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=toiou%2Ftwn&la=greek&can=toiou%2Ftwn0&prior=%5d) [μέν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=me%2Fn&la=greek&can=me%2Fn0&prior=toiou/twn) [ἐστε](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29ste&la=greek&can=e%29ste0&prior=me/n) [**προγόνων**](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=progo%2Fnwn&la=greek&can=progo%2Fnwn0&prior=e%29ste).

Δ.2 . [Ἐλθόντων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29lqo%2Fntwn&la=greek&can=e%29lqo%2Fntwn0&prior=a%29gaqoi/) [μὲν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=me%5Cn&la=greek&can=me%5Cn0&prior=e%29lqo/ntwn) [γὰρ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ga%5Cr&la=greek&can=ga%5Cr1&prior=me%5Cn) [Περσῶν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=*persw%3Dn&la=greek&can=*persw%3Dn0&prior=ga%5Cr) [καὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=kai%5C&la=greek&can=kai%5C2&prior=*persw=n) [τῶν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tw%3Dn&la=greek&can=tw%3Dn2&prior=kai%5C) [σὺν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=su%5Cn&la=greek&can=su%5Cn1&prior=tw=n) [αὐτοῖς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%29toi%3Ds&la=greek&can=au%29toi%3Ds0&prior=su%5Cn) [παμπληθεῖ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=pamplhqei%3D&la=greek&can=pamplhqei%3D0&prior=au%29toi=s) [στόλῳ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=sto%2Flw%7C&la=greek&can=sto%2Flw%7C0&prior=pamplhqei=) [ὡς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=w%28s&la=greek&can=w%28s1&prior=sto/lw%7C) [ἀφανιούντων](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29faniou%2Fntwn&la=greek&can=a%29faniou%2Fntwn0&prior=w%28s) [τὰς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ta%5Cs&la=greek&can=ta%5Cs0&prior=a%29faniou/ntwn) [Ἀθήνας](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=*%29aqh%2Fnas&la=greek&can=*%29aqh%2Fnas0&prior=ta%5Cs), [ὑποστῆναι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=u%28posth%3Dnai&la=greek&can=u%28posth%3Dnai0&prior=*%29aqh/nas) [αὐτοὶ](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%29toi%5C&la=greek&can=au%29toi%5C0&prior=u%28posth=nai) [Ἀθηναῖοι](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=*%29aqhnai%3Doi&la=greek&can=*%29aqhnai%3Doi0&prior=au%29toi%5C) [τολμήσαντες](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tolmh%2Fsantes&la=greek&can=tolmh%2Fsantes0&prior=*%29aqhnai=oi) [ἐνίκησαν](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29ni%2Fkhsan&la=greek&can=e%29ni%2Fkhsan0&prior=tolmh/santes) [αὐτούς](http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%29tou%2Fs&la=greek&can=au%29tou%2Fs0&prior=e%29ni/khsan).

Να προσδιορίσετε το είδος των μετοχών του παραπάνω αποσπάσματος και να δικαιολογήσετε την απάντησή σας.

Δ.3 Να αναγνωρίσετε τις δευτερεύουσες επιρρηματικές προτάσεις του κειμένου και να προσδιορίσετε τη συντακτική τους λειτουργία.