

Lesson 11a

Conditionals (1): Zero & First - Temporals

Memory check: Tick the correct sentence.

- ☒ If you feel tired, go to bed early.
☐ If you will feel tired, go to bed early.
- ☐ If Larry had fever, he may go to the doctor.
☒ If Larry has fever, he may go to the doctor.
- ☒ When you are ready, you can go.
☐ When you will be ready, you can go.
- ☒ Don't wake me up if you come home late.
☐ You don't wake me up if you come home late.
- ☐ Unless you don't tell her the truth, she'll punish you.
☒ Unless you tell her the truth, she'll punish you.
- ☒ If Sue doesn't like this film, she won't watch it.
☐ If Sue won't like this film, she won't watch it.

Grammar Theory

ZERO CONDITIONAL	USE	EXAMPLES
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> If ☺ + Present Simple , ☺ + Present Simple ↳ or: When ☺ + Present Simple , ... 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> γενικές αλήθειες & συνήθη αποτελέσματα πράξεων 	<p><i>If / When you boil water, it evaporates.</i></p> <p><i>If / When he doesn't sleep enough, he is in a bad mood all day long.</i></p>
FIRST CONDITIONAL	USE	EXAMPLES
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> If ☺ + Present Simple , ☺ + Future Simple If ☺ + Present Simple , ☺ + can / may + infinitive If ☺ + Present Simple , Imperative 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> πιθανά αποτελέσματα στο μέλλον προσταγές υπό προϋποθέσεις 	<p><i>If he tries hard enough, he will / can / may pass the exam.</i></p> <p><i>If you see Kevin, (don't) tell him about the party.</i></p>

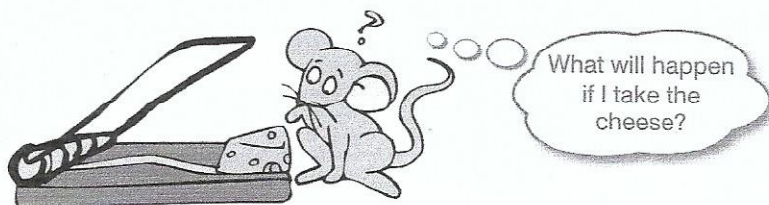
NOTES

- Σε περίπτωση που **προηγείται** η **απόδοση** και ακολουθεί η υπόθεση, **δε** χωρίζονται οι προτάσεις με κόμμα.
We **will take** the bus to school if mum **doesn't drive** us. **BUT:** If mum **doesn't drive** us to school, we **will take** the bus.
- Μπορούμε να βάλουμε **unless + affirmative** (αν δεν, εκτός κι αν) στη θέση του **if + negative** και το αντίστροφο.
*If she **doesn't pay** attention, she won't understand this.* ⇔ ***Unless she pays** attention, she won't understand this.*
- Για να εκφράσουμε **προϋποθέσεις** ή **ενδεχόμενα** μπορούμε να βάλουμε στη θέση του **if** τα παρακάτω:
 - providing / provided (that)** (με τον όρο να) *I will lend you the car **providing (that)** you drive carefully.*
 - as long as** (εφόσον, με την προϋπόθεση να) ***As long as** you do your homework, Mr White will be happy.*
 - in case** (σε περίπτωση που, μην τυχόν και) *I will take my umbrella **in case** it rains.*

TEMPORALS	USE	EXAMPLES
<p>When (*) ☺ + Present tenses , ☺ + Future tenses</p> <p>(*) as soon as, once, after, before, until / till, while, by the time, ...</p>	<p>χρονικές προτάσεις με μελλοντική σημασία</p>	<p><i>When I wake up, I will have a shower.</i></p> <p><i>Once he has finished his project, he will take some time off.</i></p>

* REMEMBER:

Οι χρονικοί σύνδεσμοι **δε** συντάσσονται **ποτέ** με Future tenses. (**NOT:** *When I **will wake up**, ... / Once he **will have finished** ...*)
Ακολουθούνται από **Present Simple** ή **Present Perfect** (για να τονίσουμε την **ολοκλήρωση** μιας πράξης στο μέλλον).



1 Complete with the correct tenses of the Zero Conditional.

- If you _____ (drop) something made of glass, it _____ (break).
- Iron _____ (not rust) if you _____ (paint) it.
- If one _____ (wash) woollen clothes in hot water, they _____ (shrink).
- If you _____ (mix) red and blue, you _____ (not get) green!
- Water _____ (not turn) to ice unless temperatures _____ (fall) below zero.



2 Complete with the correct tenses of the First Conditional. Pay attention to the order of the sentences.

- If you _____ (come) with us to the concert, you _____ (have) a great time.
- _____ (you / post) this letter for me if you _____ (not be) in a hurry?
- Unless she _____ (find) a better job, she _____ (move) to a bigger city.
- If the pain _____ (not stop) soon, I _____ (call) a doctor.
- What _____ (you / tell) the headmaster if he _____ (ask) about the broken window?
- Mum _____ (help) me with my science project provided I _____ (clean) up my room first.
- I _____ (not buy) a new car as long as my old one _____ (not break) down.
- _____ (take) your mobile phone with you in case someone _____ (call) you.
- If she _____ (not invite) you to her party, _____ (not speak) to her again.

3 Match the beginnings and the endings of the superstitions. There may be various combinations.

- | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| 1. If you break a mirror, _____ | a. you'll have bad luck all day long. |
| 2. If you see a black cat early in the morning, _____ | b. you'll have seven years' bad luck. |
| 3. If you open an umbrella indoors, _____ | c. you'll have good luck. |
| 4. If you walk under a ladder, _____ | d. it will rain later that day. |

4 Write synonymous sentences using the words in brackets.

- These flowers will die if you don't water them daily. (unless)
These flowers _____
- Unless it's too cold, we'll play outside. (if)
We _____
- If he doesn't cheat, he won't fail the course. (long)
He won't _____
- She may regret it if she doesn't listen to us. (listens)
She may _____
- If you eat junk food, you won't lose weight. (providing)
You will lose weight _____
- Unless John helps me, I can't do the work. (doesn't)
I can't _____



5 Your friends are going to London. Write conditional sentences telling them what to do there.

0. want - to see the Houses of Parliament / go ...

_____ to Parliament Square.

1. visit - the British Museum / not miss ...

_____ seeing the Parthenon Marbles.

2. decide - to watch a play / not book ...

_____ your tickets too late.

3. not want - to shop / not visit ...

_____ Oxford Street or Portobello Market.

4. like - Chinese food / try ...

_____ one of the Chinese restaurants in Soho.

5. buy - souvenirs / please - bring ...

_____ me some toffees from Harrods.

6 Write Conditionals (zero/first) or Temporals with the words given. Use the correct verb forms.

1. If you - buy - two shampoos / you - get - one for free

4. I - help - you / as long as you - help - me first.

2. Unless dad - drive - me there / I - not be - able to join you

5. If you - not hurry - up / you - miss - your flight

3. Ben - take - up Italian / as soon as school - start

6. What - you - do / if you - not pass - your exams - ?

Vocabulary box: phrasal verbs "look"

Match the phrasal verbs with their translations. Then complete the sentences with their correct forms.

- | | |
|--------------------|--|
| 1. look after | a. περιφρονώ, υποτιμώ |
| 2. look down on | b. ανυπομονώ να/για |
| 3. look for | c. φροντίζω, προσέχω (κπ./κτ.) |
| 4. look forward to | d. ψάχνω (σε λεξικό, εγκυκλοπαίδεια, κτλ.) |
| 5. look into | e. προσέχω (μην πάθω κτ.) |
| 6. look out | f. διερευνώ, εξετάζω |
| 7. look up | g. ψάχνω (κτ./κπ. που έχασα) |



- The detective is _____ the man's disappearance.
- Who will be _____ our cat while we're on holiday?
- Can you _____ this word _____ in the dictionary, please?
- _____! That shelf is going to fall on your head.
- We all _____ hearing from you as soon as possible.
- She's been _____ her earrings since yesterday.
- Her boss always _____ her; that's why she's going to quit her job.

Lesson 11b

Conditionals (2): Second & Third

Memory check: Choose the correct option.

- If he _____ a car, he would sell his motorbike.
a. has **b. had** c. would have
- If it weren't cold, we _____ swimming.
a. will go b. went **c. would go**
- If I _____ understand this, I would ask my teacher.
a. wouldn't b. don't **c. didn't**
- If you _____ nicely, she wouldn't have refused.
a. had asked b. asked c. ask
- _____ come if we had invited you to the wedding?
a. Would you have b. Will you c. Would you
- We wouldn't be here if we _____ need your help.
a. wouldn't b. don't **c. didn't**
- If he had been there, we _____ him.
a. might have seen b. could see c. had seen
- _____ you travel to Australia if you could?
a. Did **b. Would** c. Will

Grammar Theory

SECOND CONDITIONAL	USE	EXAMPLES
☹ + Past Simple , ☺ + would ☺ + could ☺ + might } + infinitive	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> φανταστικά σενάρια στο παρόν ή το μέλλον συμβουλές, συστάσεις 	<p>1. <i>If we had a lot of money, we would / could / might buy a yacht.</i></p> <p>2. <i>If I were* you, I would see a doctor.</i></p>

Βάζουμε **were** σε όλα τα πρόσωπα του ρήματος **be** μετά το **if**. (**NOT**: If I was you, ...)

THIRD CONDITIONAL	USE	EXAMPLES
☹ + Past Perfect , ☺ + would have ☺ + could have ☺ + might have } + past participle	φανταστικά σενάρια στο παρελθόν (συχνά για πράξεις που μετανιώνουμε)	<p>1. <i>If I had hurried* up, I wouldn't have missed the train.</i></p> <p>2. <i>If he had fallen*, he could / might have broken his leg.</i></p>

NOTES:

Ο δεύτερος υποθετικός λόγος (**second conditional**)

δείχνει ότι **δεν** ισχύει στο **παρόν** αυτό που υποθέτουμε.

* **Example 1** (meaning):

We don't have a lot of money, so we won't / can't buy a yacht.

Αντίστοιχα ο τρίτος υποθετικός λόγος (**third conditional**)

δείχνει ότι έγινε στο **παρελθόν** το ακριβώς **αντίθετο** από αυτό που υποθέτουμε.

* **Example 1** (meaning):

I didn't hurry up, so I missed the train.

* **Example 2** (meaning):

He didn't fall, so he didn't break his leg.



1 Read the situations and write sentences in the Second Conditional, as in the example.

0. Mr Kent walks to work because he doesn't have a car.

If Mr Kent had a car,

he wouldn't walk to work.

4. Tim's marks aren't good because he doesn't study hard.

1. She is on a diet, so she can't eat all this food.

5. I have enough money, so I will buy these trainers.

2. I can't install the printer. I don't know how to do it.

6. Jill can't ski, so she won't go to the Alps with us.

3. I won't call him because I don't have his phone number.

7. He won't lend you his MP3 player because he needs it.

2 Read the situations and give these people advice, as in the example. Use words from the box.

ask before - wake up earlier - not speak to her - learn Italian - not change the way - take a computer course

0. Your sister is always late for work in the morning. → *If I were you, I would wake up earlier* in the morning.

1. Your brother really likes a girl in his class but she won't speak to him.

→ _____ either.

2. Your sister is always taking your T-shirts without asking.

→ _____ taking my T-shirts.

3. Your friend has never learnt to use a computer.

→ _____ this year.

4. A classmate of yours wants to study in Italy.

→ _____ beforehand.

5. Your best friend thinks she's too fat and wants to go on a diet.

→ _____ you look.



3 Complete with the correct forms of the verbs in the Third Conditional.

1. If you _____ (follow) my advice, you _____ (not have) so many problems.

2. She _____ (send) the e-mail if you _____ (give) her your e-mail address.

3. If you _____ (not be) so rude, your teacher _____ (not get) so upset.

4. What _____ (you / do) if you _____ (lose) your job?

5. If you _____ (tell) me there was no milk left, I _____ (go) to the supermarket.

6. If mum _____ (know) we would be late, she _____ (not let) us go to the party.

7. Peter _____ (talk) to us if he _____ (see) us at the concert last night.

8. I _____ (not be) so late if I _____ (not miss) the 8 o'clock bus.

4 Choose the correct option.

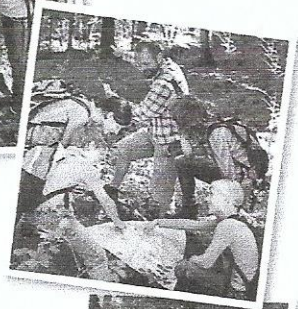
- If we _____ so tired, we would go out tonight.
didn't feel hadn't felt
- I _____ this jacket if I were you.
wouldn't have bought wouldn't buy
- If she _____, he would have forgiven her.
apologized had apologized
- If you had watered the flowers, they _____.
wouldn't have died wouldn't die
- If I _____ in your shoes, I would quit my job.
was were
- If you kept your room tidy, mum _____ all the time.
wouldn't complain wouldn't have complained
- If you asked your brother nicely, he _____ you his car.
might lend might have lent
- If you _____ on time, you would have found a seat.
arrived had arrived
- If I _____ a burglar in the house, I'd call the police.
found had found
- If you _____ the truth, I wouldn't have shouted at you.
told had told

5 Read the situations and complete the sentences in the Second or Third Conditional.

- We didn't read the map correctly, so we got lost.
We _____
_____ the map correctly.
- We didn't see the sign, so we didn't walk in the right direction.
If we _____
_____ in the right direction.



- I'm able to look after my mother because I live nearby.
If I _____ to look after my mother.
- The critic didn't like the film, so he wrote a bad review.
If the critic _____ a bad review.
- She had an accident because she didn't brake in time.
If she _____ an accident.
- You train hard, that's why you're such a good basketball player.
If you _____ basketball player.



Vocabulary box: prepositions

Combine these words with the prepositions on, of, to, in, as, for. Then use them to complete the sentences.

- | | |
|-------------------------|---|
| a. interested _____ | 1. The internet has a great _____ most teenagers. |
| b. influence (n.) _____ | 2. We often _____ you _____ your twin sister. We can't tell you apart. |
| c. jealous _____ | 3. These kids always _____ the teacher carefully. |
| d. keen _____ | 4. What a beautiful necklace! Is it _____ gold? |
| e. known _____ | 5. He's _____ his sister because he thinks his parents love her more. |
| f. knowledge _____ | 6. We aren't very _____ science or maths but we're really _____ art. |
| g. listen _____ | 7. Mr Brown has a great _____ wild animals. Ask him anything and I'm sure he'll answer you. |
| h. lack _____ | 8. Monozygotic twins are commonly _____ "identical twins". |
| i. made _____ | 9. Many people die in Africa because there's a _____ clean water. |
| j. mistake (sb) _____ | |