

### Grammar Theory

#### FUTURE SIMPLE

##### FORM

**Affirmative:** I, you, he/she/it, we, you, they **will** play

**Interrogative:** **will** I, you, he/she/it, we, you, they play?

**Negative:** I, you, he/she/it, we, you, they **will not** play

##### SHORT FORMS

**Affirmative**

I'll, you'll

he'll, she'll ...

**Negative**

I won't,

you won't ...

##### YES / NO ANSWERS:

- Yes, I/you... will.

- No, I/you... won't.

##### KEY WORDS / PHRASES

tomorrow, next week /month /year, in two months, in the future, when/after ... + Present tenses \*

\* **NOTE:** Δε χρησιμοποιούμε μέλλοντα μετά από τους χρονικούς συνδέσμους: **when, after, before, as soon as, while, once, until / till, by the time** και τα **if, unless, in case**. Αν και αναφερόμαστε στο μέλλον, οι σύνδεσμοι αυτοί συντάσσονται με **Present Simple** ή **Present Perfect**. Π.χ. *When I get home, I will call you. / We'll clean up after everyone has left the party.*

#### FUTURE CONTINUOUS

##### FORM

**Affirmative:** I, you, he/she/it, we, you, they **will be** playing

**Interrogative:** **will** I, you, he/she/it, we, you, they **be** playing?

**Negative:** I, you, he/she/it, we, you, they **will not be** playing

##### SHORT FORMS

**Affirmative**

I'll, you'll

he'll, she'll ...

**Negative**

I won't,

you won't ...

##### YES / NO ANSWERS:

- Yes, I/you... will.

- No, I/you... won't.

##### KEY WORDS / PHRASES

this time tomorrow/next week/next month, at 6 o'clock tomorrow, between 5 and 6 o'clock, from ... to ..., tonight, ...

##### USE

1. Για προβλέψεις με τα: *I think, I believe, I suppose, I hope, I'm sure, probably, perhaps, certainly, ...*  
*I think they'll win the match.*  
*It will probably rain tomorrow.*
2. Για αποφάσεις της στιγμής και υποσχέσεις.  
*The phone's ringing. I'll get it.*  
*I promise I'll send you a postcard.*
3. Για να προτείνουμε ή να ζητήσουμε κάτι ευγενικά.  
*Will you join us tonight?*  
*Will you bring me some water, please?*
4. Για προειδοποιήσεις ή απειλές.  
*Be careful! You'll cut your finger.*  
*Stop fighting or I'll punish you.*

##### USE

1. Για πράξεις που θα βρίσκονται σε εξέλιξη σε συγκεκριμένη στιγμή στο μέλλον.  
*At 8.00 o'clock tomorrow I'll be travelling to Rome.*
2. Για πράξεις που θα γίνουν σίγουρα στο μέλλον επειδή είναι μέρος κάποιου προγράμματος ή ρουτίνας.  
*I'll be having football practice on Saturday morning.*

#### BE GOING TO

##### FORM

**Affirmative**

I **am going to** play

he/she/it **is going to** play

we/you/they **are going to** play

##### SHORT FORMS

**Affirmative**

I'm, you're

he's ...

**Negative**

I'm not, you aren't,

he isn't ...

**Interrogative**

**am I going to** play?

**is he/she/it going to** play?

**are we/you/they going to** play?

##### YES / NO ANSWERS

- Yes, I am.

- Yes, you are

- Yes, he is.

- No, I'm not.

- No, you aren't.

- No, he isn't.

**Negative**

I **am not going to** play

he/she/it **is not going to** play

we/you/they **are not going to** play

##### USE

1. Για μελλοντικά σχέδια (πρόκειται, σκοπεύω να)  
*We're going to buy a new house next year.*
2. Για προβλέψεις που βασίζονται σε ενδείξεις.  
*Look at those clouds. It's going to rain.*

##### REMEMBER:

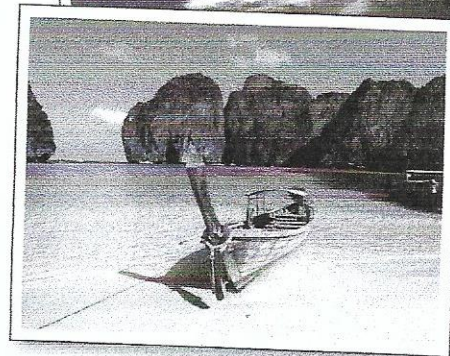
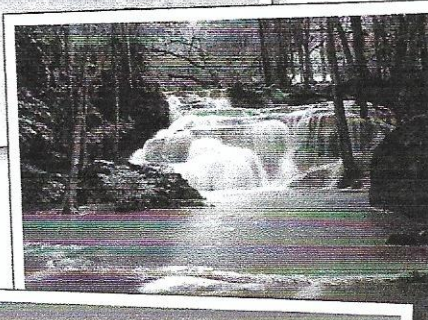
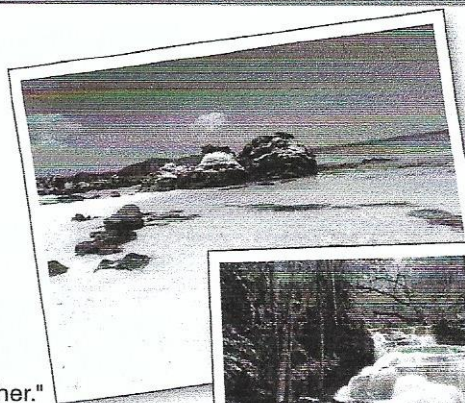
Με μελλοντική σημασία χρησιμοποιούμε επίσης:

- **Present Simple:** *The ship sets sail at 7pm.* (δρομολόγια, ωρολόγια προγράμματα)
- **Present Continuous:** *I'm leaving for Cambridge tomorrow.* (προγραμματισμένες πράξεις)



# 1 Choose and circle.

- My parents and I will (are going to) visit Thailand next summer. We have already booked our tickets.
- "I'm going to Patty's tonight."  
"Oh, really? (I'll) I'm going to join you then."
- "Jackie has passed her university exams."  
"That's great! I will (I'm going to) call her tonight and congratulate her."
- Call me when you will arrive (arrive) at the station so I can pick you up.
- I haven't decided yet. I (will probably) / am probably going to buy the blue shirt.
- "Why do you need ten pounds of strawberries?"  
"I'll (I'm going to) make strawberry jam."
- (Will you) / Are you going to come to the tennis club with us?"  
"That's a good idea."
- What time (does the bus to York leave) / is the bus to York going to leave?
- Scientists believe there (will) / are going to be flying cars in the future.
- I feel dizzy. I'll (I'm going to) faint.



# 2 Complete with the Future Simple or the "be going to" form of the verbs in brackets.

- Look! He \_\_\_\_\_ (show) us how to install this program, so let's pay attention now.
- "Would you like to come over on Sunday?" "OK! I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) there at six."
- I'm sure you \_\_\_\_\_ (like) studying abroad.
- What \_\_\_\_\_ (you / wear) to Peter's birthday party tonight?
- I've been thinking about it for weeks. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not reject) his offer.
- Look! That little girl has lost her balance! She \_\_\_\_\_ (fall) off her bike!
- Don't wait for me. I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) late tonight.
- "Did you do the dishes?" "Oh no, I forgot. I \_\_\_\_\_ (do) them in a minute."
- \_\_\_\_\_ (you / buy) me some chewing gum on your way home?
- I hope he \_\_\_\_\_ (make) it in time for the meeting.

# 3 Complete the notes with the Present Simple or Continuous of the verbs in brackets.

Cathy

Call mum and tell her that her meeting with Mr Brown <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (start) at six and <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (not finish) until nine.

Her plane <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (land) at four. You'll have to pick her up because I <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (see) the dentist.

Tom

Sorry Tom,

Can't pick mum up from the airport because I <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (get) the 5 o'clock train to Paris this afternoon.

Grandpa's free. He <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (not work) today.

He <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (love) driving, so he said he doesn't mind.

See you on Sunday.

xxx Cathy



#### 4 Complete with the Future Simple or Continuous.

- I \_\_\_\_\_ (take) a break at 12. Meet me at the café entrance.
- "Would you like something to drink?"  
"Yes, please. I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) an orange juice."
- I can't come with you on Monday. I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) an English lesson.
- \_\_\_\_\_ (you / post) this letter for me, please?
- Oh no! I forgot to send you an invitation. I \_\_\_\_\_ (send) it right away.
- \_\_\_\_\_ (you / do) anything tomorrow night?
- I promise you \_\_\_\_\_ (not regret) accepting our offer.
- Don't be late! I \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) for you outside.



#### 5 Complete with the correct tenses of the verbs in brackets.

- Make sure the windows are shut before you \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) the house.
- Call me at about 10 in the morning. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not sleep) then.
- If you \_\_\_\_\_ (see) Jason tonight, tell him I'm looking for him.
- Give me back my sweater or I \_\_\_\_\_ (tell) mum you broke her favourite necklace.
- \_\_\_\_\_ (you / meet) the President while you are in Paris?
- We'll be having the party in the garden unless it \_\_\_\_\_ (rain).
- We've got plenty of time. Our ship \_\_\_\_\_ (not sail) until 12.
- Let me know what you think when you \_\_\_\_\_ (receive) my present.
- If you don't hurry up, you \_\_\_\_\_ (not be) ready for the party.



### Vocabulary box: phrasal verbs

Read the translations and complete the phrasal verbs with the correct forms of:

fill      drop (2)      count      do      give (3)

- |   |                              |
|---|------------------------------|
| 1. I don't know who to _____ on when I need some help.          | = βασίζομαι σε               |
| 2. She _____ up smoking last year.                              | = σταματάω, κόβω (συνήθεια)  |
| 3. Can you _____ by at six to help me with my homework?         | = περνάω (από κάπου)         |
| 4. Don't tell her anything. She will _____ your secret away.    | = προδίδω, μαρτυράω          |
| 5. I can't _____ you off because my car has a flat tyre.        | = αφήνω κπ. κάπου (με όχημα) |
| 6. The teacher _____ out the tests a minute ago.                | = μοιράζω                    |
| 7. Ask the secretary to help you _____ in the application form. | = συμπληρώνω (έντυπο)        |
| 8. It's cold outside. _____ up your jacket before you go out.   | = κουμπώνω                   |



# Lesson 5b

## Future Tenses (2) & Revision

### Grammar Theory

#### FUTURE PERFECT SIMPLE

##### FORM

**Affirmative:** I, you, he/she/it, we, they **will have played** \*

**Negative:** I, you, he/she/it, we, they **will not have played**

**Interrogative:** **will** I, you, he/she/it, we, they **have played?**

##### \* SPELLING TIPS:

decide → decided - stop → stopped - carry → carried  
go → gone, eat → eaten, ... (see irregular past participles)

##### SHORT FORMS

###### Affirmative

I'll, you'll

he'll, she'll ...

###### Negative

I won't,

you won't ...

##### YES / NO ANSWERS:

- Yes, I/you... will.

- No, I/you... won't.

##### USE

Για πράξεις που θα έχουν ολοκληρωθεί πριν από κάποια συγκεκριμένη στιγμή ή άλλη πράξη στο μέλλον.

*I **will have finished** this book by next week.*

*By the time the exams start, I **will have revised** all my lessons.*

##### KEY WORDS / PHRASES

by, by the time / before / when ... + Present tenses

##### NOTE:

Χρησιμοποιούμε **until / till** (= έως) με **Future Perfect** μόνο στην άρνηση.

He **won't have repaired** the roof **until / till** Friday.

#### FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS

##### FORM

###### Affirmative:

I, you, he/she/it, we, they **will have been playing**

###### Negative:

I, you, he/she/it, we, they **will not have been playing**

###### Interrogative:

**will** I, you, he/she/it, we, they **have been playing?**

##### SHORT FORMS

###### Affirmative

I'll, you'll

he'll, she'll ...

###### Negative

I won't,

you won't ...

##### YES / NO ANSWERS:

- Yes, I/you... will.

- No, I/you... won't.

##### USE

Για πράξεις που θα συνεχίζονται έως μια συγκεκριμένη στιγμή ή άλλη πράξη στο μέλλον. Έμφαση στη διάρκεια.

*By next month / By the time she turns fifteen, my older sister **will have been playing** basketball for five years.*

##### KEY WORDS / PHRASES

for + χρονικό διάστημα (two hours/months/years ...)  
by, by the time / before / when ... + Present tenses

##### NOTE:

Με τα ρήματα **work** και **live** χρησιμοποιούμε **Future Perfect Simple** ή **Continuous** χωρίς διαφορά στο νόημα.

*By June, I **will have lived/been living** in Paris for five years.*

### Revision of Future Tenses

TENSES	USE	EXAMPLES
Future Simple	1. προβλέψεις 2. στιγμιαίες αποφάσεις, υποσχέσεις 3. προειδοποιήσεις, απειλές	1. I'm sure you <b>will enjoy</b> the play. 2. It's very hot. I'll <b>open</b> the window. 3. Be careful or else you'll <b>fall</b> into the river.
be going to	1. μελλοντικά σχέδια 2. προβλέψεις βάσει ενδείξεων	1. She's <b>going to travel</b> to Italy. 2. Look at those clouds. It's <b>going to rain</b> .
Future Continuous	1. πράξεις σε εξέλιξη σε συγκεκριμένη στιγμή στο μέλλον 2. σίγουρες πράξεις στο μέλλον (μέρος προγράμματος ή ρουτίνας)	1. I'll <b>be doing</b> my homework at six o'clock tomorrow. 2. I'll <b>be revising</b> for my exams all day on Sunday.
Present Continuous (for the future)	προγραμματισμένες πράξεις για το άμεσο μέλλον	They <b>are leaving</b> for France next week.
Present Simple (for the future)	προγράμματα (θέατρων κλπ.), δρομολόγια (τρένων κλπ.)	Hurry up! The play <b>starts</b> at seven.
Future Perfect Simple	πράξεις που θα έχουν ολοκληρωθεί έως κάποια στιγμή ή άλλη πράξη στο μέλλον	We <b>will have reached</b> the top of the mountain by two o'clock.
Future Perfect Continuous	πράξεις που θα συνεχίζονται έως κάποια στιγμή ή άλλη πράξη στο μέλλον	They <b>will have been working</b> here for ten years in June.



**1** Complete with the Future Perfect Simple of the verbs in brackets.



Rose is 19 and she wants to be a dentist. She <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) her studies by June and she hopes that she <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (become) very successful by the time she's thirty. This is part of my interview with her:

Q: Rose, what else <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (you / do) by the time you're thirty?

A: I <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a house by the lake.

I <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (make) a lot of money.

I <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (have) three children.

I <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (travel) abroad more than once.

I <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (learn) three foreign languages.

**2** Complete with the Future Perfect Simple or Continuous of the verbs in brackets.

- John is still asleep. By twelve o'clock he \_\_\_\_\_ (sleep) for ten hours.
- Kate has been on a diet lately. By next month she \_\_\_\_\_ (lose) 10 kilos.
- \_\_\_\_\_ (she / finish) writing her new book by the end of the month?
- By this time tomorrow it \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) for three days.
- You're going to get sunburnt! By four o'clock you \_\_\_\_\_ (sunbathe) for three hours!
- We needn't go to the shop. I'm sure dad \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) everything we need.
- It's too late to catch the bus. The last one to Oxford \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) by now.
- Come and see me in the afternoon. I \_\_\_\_\_ (get) back from the office by then.
- I'm sorry, but \_\_\_\_\_ (not complete) the project by next Monday.
- By lunch time mum \_\_\_\_\_ (clean) the house for four hours.

**3** Underline the mistakes and write your corrections in the spaces provided.

- The students will have finished their project until Monday.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- By this time next year I will graduate from university.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Don't call me at three because I will sleep.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- The film is finishing at midnight.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- By the end of the year I will work in this company for three years.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- I promise you that I am going to be on time for our date.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- I don't think I will have been finding a good job by next year.  
\_\_\_\_\_

